# LOADING AND BRACING (CL & LCL) **IN BOXCARS\* OF MXU-787 AIRFOIL GROUP PACKED IN CNU-592 SHIP-PING AND STORAGE CONTAINERS**

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| GENERAL NOTES AN<br>CONTAINER DETAIL<br>36 CONTAINER LOA   |                |       |                         |                             | <br><br>WI DE |              | -                |          | <br>     | -                |              |     | 2-    | -3<br>4        |    |  |
| CONVENTIONAL<br>48 CONTAINER LOA   | BOXCAR -       |       |                         |                             |               |              | -                |          | · -      | -                |              |     | 6-    | -7             |    |  |
| 48 CONTAINER LOA<br>BOXCAR EQUIP<br>35 CONTAINER LOA   | PED WITH       | LOAD  | DI VI DER               | BULKH                       | EADS          |              | -                |          |          | -                |              |     | 8-    | -9             |    |  |
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### **GENERAL NOTES**

- A. THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN PREPARED AND ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AR 740-1 AND AUGMENTS TM 743-200-1 (CHAPTER 5).
- B. THE SPECIFIED OUTLOADING PROCEDURES ARE APPLICABLE TO LOADS OF MXU-787 AIRFOIL GROUP PACKED IN CNU-592 SHIPPING AND STORAGE CONTAINERS. SUBSEQUENT REFERENCE TO CONTAINER HEREIN MEANS THE CONTAINERS WITH AIRFOIL GROUPS. SEE PAGE 4 AND AIR FORCE DRAWING 879570 FOR DETAILS OF THE CONTAINERS.
- C. THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES SPECIFIED HEREIN CAN ALSO BE USED FOR THE SHIPMENT OF THE CONTAINERS WHEN THEY ARE LOADED WITH AN ITEM THAT IS IDENTIFIED DIFFERENTLY BY NOMENCLATURE THAN THE ITEM IDENTIFIED WITHIN THE DRAWING TITLE.
- D. THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES DEPICTED WITHIN THIS DOCUMENT ARE APPLICABLE FOR SHIPMENTS IN CONVENTIONAL TYPE BOXCARS AND FOR SHIPMENTS IN CUSHIONED BOXCARS EQUIPPED WITH LOAD DIVIDER BULKHEADS.
- E. THE SELECTION OF RAILCARS FOR THE TRANSPORT OF CNU-592 CON-TAINERS IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE ORIGINATING CARRIER AND THE SHIPPER. ONLY CARS WHICH HAVE "SOUND" FLOORS AND ARE IN OTHER-WISE PROPER CONDITION, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE APPLICABLE REGULATORY DOCUMENTS, WILL BE SELECTED.
- F. WHEN SELECTING RAILCARS, EVERY EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO OBTAIN BOXCARS THAT DO NOT HAVE BOWED ENDWALLS. CARS HAVING BOWED ENDS CAN BE USED, HOWEVER, IF AN ENDWALL IS BOWED OUTWARD MORE THAN 2" EITHER FROM SIDE TO SIDE OR FROM FLOOR TO ROOF, AN END-OF-CAR BULKHEAD MUST BE INSTALLED TO PROVIDE A "SQUARED OFF" SURFACE FOR THE LOAD AT THE END OF THE CAR. REFER TO PAGE 16 FOR GUIDANCE.
- G. CONVENTIONAL BOXCARS EQUIPPED WITH SLIDING DOORS HAVE BEEN SHOWN, HOWEVER, THE DEPICTED OUTLOADING PROCEDURES ARE ALSO APPLICABLE FOR CONVENTIONAL CARS EQUIPPED WITH PLUG DOORS. <u>CAUTION</u>: DUNNAGE MATERIAL MUST NOT BE NAILED TO ANY PLUG DOOR, WHETHER AUXILIARY OR MAIN. ALSO, AFTER THE PLUG DOORS ON A CAR ARE CLOSED AND READY FOR THE INSTALLATION OF CAR SEALS, A PIECE OF WIRE OF SUITABLE SIZE WILL BE USED IN ADDITION TO AND IN CON-JUNCTION WITH EACH CAR SEAL USED TO SEAL THE CAR. THE WILE WILL BE THREADED THRU THE HOLES IN THE DOOR LATCH ASSEMBLY ONE OR MORE TIMES, AND THE WIRE ENDS WILL BE TWISTED TOGETHER.
- H. OTHER TYPES OF LADING ITEMS MAY BE LOADED IN CARS WHICH ARE PARTIALLY LOADED WITH CONTAINERS OF MXU-787 AIRFOIL GROUPS, PROVIDING THE TOTAL LOAD IS COMPATIBLE, EXISTING DIRECTIVES ARE NOT VIOLATED, AND THE OTHER LADING ITEMS ARE BLOCKED AND BRACED TO EQUAL THE BLOCKING AND BRACING CRITERIA SPECIFIED HEREIN.

(CONTINUED AT RIGHT)

#### (GENERAL NOTES CONTINUED)

- J. DUNNAGE LUMBER SPECIFIED THROUGHOUT THIS PROCEDURAL DRAWING IS OF NOMINAL SIZE. FOR EXAMPLE, 2" X 4" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 1-1/2" THICK BY 3-1/2" WIDE AND 2" X 6" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 1-1/2" THICK BY 5-1/2" WIDE. IF THOSE MEMBERS SPECIFICALLY IDENTIFIED AS "STRUTS" WITHIN THE KEY NUMBERS OF A DEPICTED LOAD ARE SPECIFIED TO BE 4" X 4" MATERIAL, IT IS PERMISSIBLE TO USE TWO LAMINATED PIECES OF 2" X 6" MATERIAL, IT IS PERMISSIBLE TO USE TWO LAMINATED PIECES OF 2" X 6" MATERIAL, IT IS LACE AT 4" X 4" STRUT. DOUBLED 2" X 6" STRUTS WILL BE LAMINATED W/1-104 NAIL EVERY 6".
- K. NOTICE: A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHEREVER POS-SIBLE WHEN NAILS ARE DRIVEN INTO JOINTS OF DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES. ALSO, A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHEN DUNNAGE IS NAILED TO THE FLOOR OR SIDEWALL OF THE TRANSPORTING VEHICLE, OR WHEN LAMINATING DUNNAGE. THE NAILING PATTERN WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL DOES NOT PENETRATE INTO OR NEAR A CRACK BETWEEN FLOOR BOARDS OR SIDEWALL BOARDS. ADDITIONALLY, THE NAILING PATTERN FOR AN UPPER PIECE OF LAMINATED DUNNAGE WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL FOR THAT PIECE WILL NOT BE DRIVEN THROUGH ONTO, OR RIGHT BESIDE A NAIL IN A LOWER PIECE.
- L. POWER DRIVEN STAPLES MAY BE USED AS ALTERNATIVE FASTENERS FOR NAILS WHEN CONSTRUCTING DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES THAT ARE TO BE USED IN THE DELINEATED BOXCAR LOADS SHOWN THROUGHOUT THIS DRAWING. THE STAPLES TO BE USED MUST BE EQUAL IN LENGTH TO THE SPECIFIED NAIL SIZE AND MUST BE SUBSTITUTED ON A ONE STAPLE FOR ONE NAIL BASIS. STAPLES WHICH ARE 2-1/2" OR LESS IN LENGTH SHOULD BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM F1667 AS NEARLY AS PRACTICABLE. STA-PLES THAT ARE LONGER THAN 2-1/2" WILL BE A COMMERCIAL GRADE, OF A QUALITY EQUIVALENT TO THOSE MANUFACTURED BY SENCO PRODUCTS INCORPORATED. MOTE: STAPLES WILL NOT BE SUBSTITUTED FOR NAILS IN ANY LOAD RESTRAINING FLOOR DUNNAGE APPLICATION.
- M. WHEN STEEL STRAPPING IS SEALED AT AN END-OVER-END LAP JOINT, A MINIMUM OF ONE SEAL WITH TWO PAIR OF NOTCHES WILL BE USED TO SEAL THE JOINT WHEN A NOTCH-TYPE SEALER IS BEING USED. A MINIMUM OF TWO SEALS, BUTTED TOGETHER, WITH TWO PAIR OF CRIMPS PER SEAL WILL BE USED TO SEAL THE JOINT WHEN A CRIMP-TYPE SEALER IS BEING USED. REFER TO THE "STRAP JOINT A" AND "STRAP JOINT B" DETAILS ON PAGE 5 FOR GUIDANCE.
- N. THROUGHOUT THIS PROCEDURAL DRAWING, PORTIONS OF THE BLOCKING COMPONENTS AND OF THE DEPICTED CARS, SUCH AS A CAR SIDEWALL, HAVE BEEN OMITTED FROM THE LOAD VIEWS FOR CLARITY PURPOSES.
- O. THE NUMBER OF LADING UNITS MAY BE ADJUSTED TO FIT THE SIZE OF THE BOXCAR BEING LOADED OR THE QUANTITY TO BE SHIPPED, HOWEVER, THE APPROVED METHODS SPECIFIED HEREIN MUST BE FOLLOWED AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE FOR BLOCKING, BRACING, AND STAYING OF THE UNITS. <u>NOTICE</u>: A SHIPMENT WILL BE POSITIONED IN THE RAILCAR IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE WEIGHT DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS OF THE AAR.
- P. <u>CAUTION</u>: WHEN POWER OR PNEUMATIC NAILERS ARE BEING USED IN THE APPLICATION OF NAILED FLOORLINE BLOCKING OR BRACING, PALLET UNITS BEING LOADED INTO THE CONVEYANCE MUST BE POSITIONED TO ALLOW A CLEAR PATH OF EXIT FOR THE OPERATOR AT ALL TIMES, SHOULD AN EMERGENCY EXIT BECOME NECESSARY.
- Q. CONVERSION TO METRIC EQUIVALENTS: DIMENSIONS WITHIN THIS DOCU-MENT ARE EXPRESSED IN INCHES AND WEIGHTS ARE EXPRESSED IN POUNDS. WHEN NECESSARY, THE METRIC EQUIVALENTS MAY BE COM-PUTED ON THE BASIS OF ONE INCH EQUALS 25.4MM AND ONE POUND EQUALS 0.454 KG.
- R. AS REQUIRED BY THE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN RAILROADS (AAR), ALL 1-1/4" STEEL STRAPPING USED FOR LOAD RESTRAINT MUST BE MARKED AS SPECIFIED WITHIN THE APPLICABLE AAR RULES GOVERNING LOADING, BLOCKING AND BRACING OF FREIGHT WITHIN THE CONVEYANCE. FOR THE SPECIFIC MARKING SIZE, FREQUENCY, ETC., REQUIRED, REFER TO THE APPROPRIATE AAR LOADING RULES.

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 3)

#### MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

| <b>LUMBER</b> :       | SEE TM 743-200-1 (DUNNAGE LUMBER) AND VOLUNTARY PRODUCT STANDARD PS 20.                     |
|-----------------------|---|
| <u>NAILS</u> :        | ASTM F1667; COMMON STEEL NAIL (NLCMS OR NLCMMS).  |
| STRAPPING, STEEL:     | ASTM D3953; FLAT STRAPPING, TYPE 1,<br>HEAVY DUTY, FINISH A, B (GRADE 2), OR<br>C.          |
| <u>SEAL, STRAP</u> :  | ASTM D3953; CLASS H, FINISH A, B (GRADE 2), OR C, DOUBLE NOTCH TYPE, STYLE I, II, OR IV.    |
| STAPLE, STRAP:        | COMMERCIAL GRADE.   |
| WIRE, CARBON STEEL -: | ASTM A853; ANNEALED AT FINISH, BLACK<br>OXIDE FINISH, 0.0800" DIA, GRADE 1006<br>OR BETTER. |
| PAGE 2                |   |

#### (GENERAL NOTES CONTINUED FROM PAGE 2)

#### S. FOR CONVENTIONAL TYPE BOXCARS:

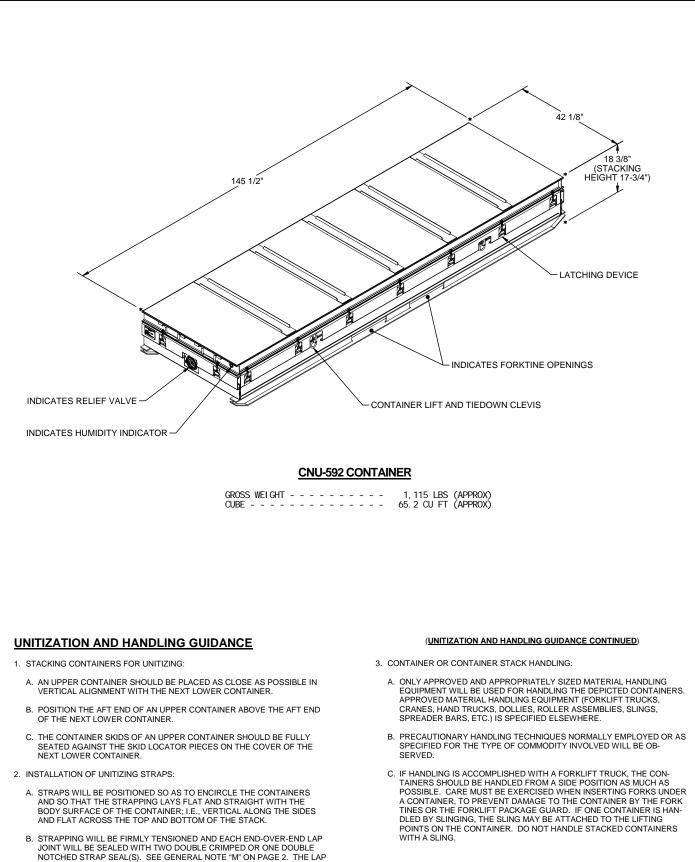
- IF THE CAR BEING USED FOR A SHIPMENT IS EQUIPPED WITH A NAILABLE METAL FLOOR AND A NAIL SIZE FOR FLOOR NAILING IS MARKED ON THE SIDEWALL OF THE CAR, THAT GUIDANCE SHOULD BE APPLIED TO THE NAILING OF THE "DOORWAY BLOCKING" PIECES IN THE FULL LOADS AND TO THE NAILING TO THE CAR FLOOR OF THE LCL BRACES AND KNEE BRACE ASSEMBLIES IN THE LESS-THAN-FULL LOADS. IF A NAIL SIZE IS NOT SPECIFIED IN THE CAR, 30d NAILS SHOULD BE USED IN LIEU OF THOSE SPECIFIED IN THE APPLICABLE KEY NUMBERS.
- 2. NOTICE: WHEN POSITIONING CONTAINERS IN A CAR, THEY SHOULD BE PLACED TIGHTLY AGAINST A CAR SIDEWALL OR CRIB FILL ASSEMBLIES AND ARE TO BE PRESSED TIGHTLY TOGETHER LENGTHWISE SO AS TO ACHIEVE A TIGHT LOAD. TO AID IN ACHIEVING TIGHTNESS LENGTHWISE IN A FULL LOAD, A LOAD-COMPRESSING JACK MAY BE EMPLOYED IN THE AR-EA OF THE CENTER GATES TO MOVE THE CONTAINERS INTO THEIR FINAL SHIPPING POSITION. A HYDRAULIC JACK IS RECOMMENDED FOR THIS OP-ERATION. <u>CAUTION</u>: WHEN USING A JACK TO COMPACT A LOAD, THE JACK MUST BE USED AGAINST STRONG POINTS OF THE CONTAINERS. PADDING, OF 2" THICK LUMBER OR ANY OTHER MATERIAL OF SIMILAR CONSISTENCY, SHOULD BE PLACED BETWEEN THE JACK AND THE LADING.
- 3. LOAD-BLOCKING STRUTS WHICH ARE 48" OR LONGER MUST BE STIFFENED BY THE APPLICATION OF HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL STRUT BRACING AS SHOWN ON PAGE 24. BRACING IS NOT REQUIRED IF THE STRUTS FOR THE LOAD BEING SHIPPED ARE SHORTER THAN 48". THE LENGTH OF THE LOAD-BLOCKING STRUTS SHOULD BE KEPT AS SHORT AS POSSIBLE (AP-PROX 18" MINIMUM), BUT IN THE EVENT IT IS NECESSARY TO USE STRUTS WHICH ARE 8-0" OR MORE IN LENGTH, IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO APPLY AN ADDITIONAL SET OF HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL STRUT BRACING PIECES. STRUT BRACING SHOULD BE APPLIED SO AS TO PROVIDE NEARLY EQUAL SPACES BETWEEN THE BRACING PIECES AND THE CENTER GATES AND/OR BETWEEN ADJACENT STRUT BRACING PIECES. NOTE THAT HORI-ZONTAL STRUT BRACING PIECES FOR THE UPPER LEVEL OF STRUTS FOR ALL BUT THE UPPERMOST TIER OF A LOAD MAY BE DIFFICULT TO APPLY TO THE TOP SURFACES OF THE STRUT AS DEPICTED. STRUT BRACING WILL BE EQUALLY EFFECTIVE IF APPLIED TO THE UNDER SIDE OF THOSE STRUTS.
- 4. TO ACHIEVE A TIGHTLY BLOCKED LOAD, A STRUT WILL BE CUT APPROXIMATELY 1/4' TO 3/8' LONGER THAN THE MEASURED DISTANCE BETWEEN THE STRUT BEARING AREAS ON THE TWO CENTER GATES. MEASUREMENTS FOR STRUT LENGTHS NEED TO BE ACCOMPLISHED AT SEVERAL PLACES DURING THE BLOCKING AND BRACING PROCESS. CARE MUST BE EXERCISED WHEN MEASURING FOR AND INSTALLING STRUTUS. THE SPECIFIED APPROXIMATE DIMENSION FOR A STRUT LENGTH MAY BE ADJUSTED, AS NECESSARY, TO PROVIDE FOR A TIGHTLY BLOCKED LOAD WITHOUT DISTORTING, DENTING OR OTHERWISE DAMAGING THE CONTAINERS. ONE END OF THE STRUT WILL BE POSITIONED AT ITS BEARING AREA JUST ABOVE THE STRUT WILL BE POSITIONED AT ITS BEARING AREA JUST ABOVE THE STRUT WILL BE POSITIONED AT ITS BEARING AREA JUST ABOVE THE STRUT TILE CORTACTS THE STRUT LEDGER ON THE OTHER BADJACENT CENTER GATE. AS SPECIFIED WITHINT THE KEY NUMBERS FOR A LOAD, IN SUCH A MANNER SO THAT AS NEARLY AS PRACTICAL EQUAL LENGTHS OF A NAIL ARE EMBEDDED IN THE STRUT INSTALLATION' DETAIL ON THAG FOR BEVELING INSTRUCTIONS AND THE 'STRUT INSTALLATION' DETAIL ON THAT PAGE FOR A PICTORIAL VIEW SHOWING THE PROPER POSITIONING OF A BEV-ELED STRUT FRESTRUT SARE VERY SHORT. IF OUNWARD DIS BEVELED ONLY IF THE STRUT SARE VERY SHORT. IF OUNWARD DISTEND AND THE 'STRUT INSTALLATION. NOTE THAT THE UPPER CORNER NEEDS TO BE BEVELED ONLY IF THE STRUTS ARE VERY SHORT. IF OUNWARD DISTEND AND THE FACE OF THE STRUT END TO SLIDE MORE FREELY DOWN THE FACE OF THE VERTICAL PIECE ON THAT AS INEATING THE ADJACENT CENTER GATE. SEE THE 'BEVELE DEDGE WILL BE PLACED IN THE DOWNWARD POSITION SO THAT IT WILL ALLOW THE STRUT THE UPPER CORNER NEEDS TO BE BEVELED ONLY IF THE STRUTS ARE VERY SHORT. IF ONLY ONE END IS BEVEL CUT, THE BEVELED EDGE WILL BE PLACED IN THE ADJACENT CENTER GATE AS THE STRUT IS DRIVEN DOWN INTO ITS FINAL BLOCKING POSITION.
- 5. WHERE 2" X 2" PIECES ARE SPECIFIED FOR STRUT LEDGERS, 2" X 4" MATE-RIAL MAY BE SUBSTITUTED, IF DESIRED.

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#### (GENERAL NOTES CONTINUED)

#### T. FOR CARS EQUIPPED WITH LOAD DIVIDER BULKHEADS:

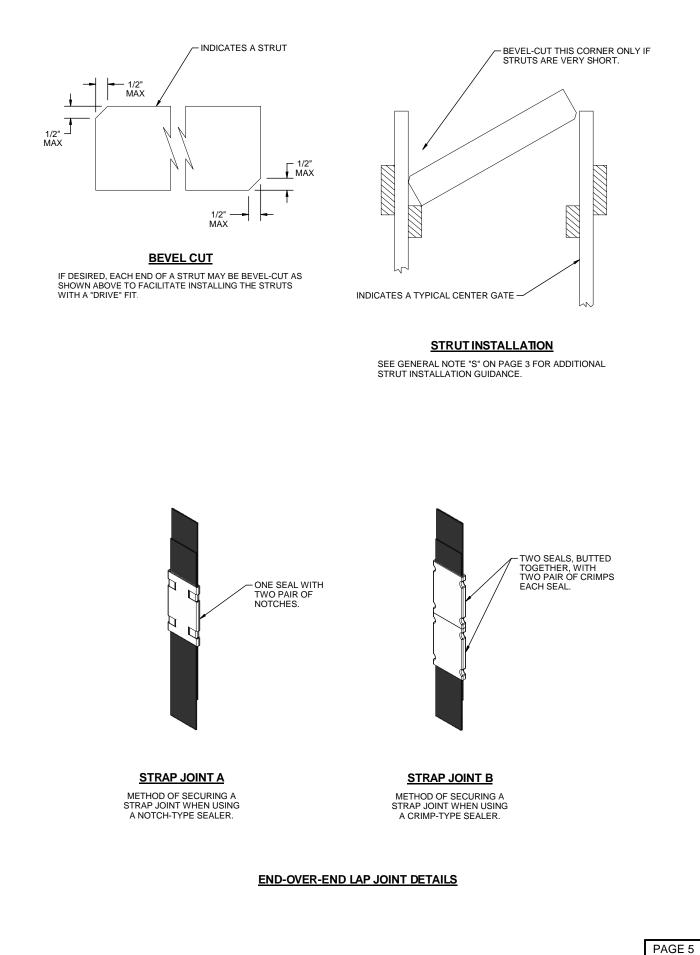
- . <u>CAUTION</u>: FOR CUSHIONED BOXCARS EQUIPPED WITH LOAD DIVIDER BULKHEADS, ONLY CARS EQUIPPED WITH LOAD DIVIDERS MANUFAC-TURED BY EVANS, EQUIPCO, OR PRECO MAY BE USED. LOAD DIVIDERS MANUFACTURED BY TRANSCO ARE NOT ACCEPTABLE WHETHER OF ALUMINUM OR STEEL CONSTRUCTION. THE DEPICTED PROCEDURES ARE APPLICABLE FOR CARS OF VARIOUS LENGTHS AND WIDTHS. THE AAR MECHANICAL DESIGNATION CLASS FOR THESE CARS, AS IDENTI-FIED IN "THE OFFICIAL RAILWAY EQUIPMENT REGISTER", WILL BE RBL, XL, OR XLI.
- 2. THE USE OF LOAD DIVIDER EQUIPPED CARS WILL ELIMINATE THE NEED FOR CENTER GATES AND STRUTS, AND GATE HOLD DOWNS (WHEN AP-PLICABLE) WHICH ARE REQUIRED IN CONVENTIONAL BOXCAR LOADS. THIS WILL ACCOUNT FOR A CONSIDERABLE SAVING IN MATERIAL AND LABOR COSTS. THEREFORE, EVERY EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO AC-QUIRE CUSHIONED CARS EQUIPPED WITH LOAD DIVIDERS FOR SHIP-MENT OF COMPLETE ROUNDS. <u>NOTICE</u>: ONLY CUSHIONED CARS THAT HAVE SLIDING CENTER SILL TYPE CUSHIONED DEVICES OR END-OF-CAR TYPE DEVICES WHICH HAVE AT LEAST 15" OF TRAVEL ARE AC-CEPTABLE.
- 3. IF NAILING TO A CAR SIDEWALL IS NOT REQUIRED, BOXCARS EQUIPPED WITH ADJUSTABLE SIDE FILLERS THAT HAVE 3/8" OR THICKER PANELS MAY BE USED, HOWEVER, THESE SIDE FILLERS MUST NOT BE USED FOR LATERAL BLOCKING; THEY MUST BE RETRACTED AND LOCKED AGAINST THE CAR SIDEWALL. A "FILL PIECE" MUST BE INSTALLED IN THE VOID BETWEEN THE CAR SIDEWALL AND THE SIDE FILLER PANEL. SEE THE "TYPICAL TYPE A" VIEW ON PAGE 21 FOR GUIDANCE. IF THE BACK OF THE SIDE FILLER PANELS ARE REINFORCED WITH VERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL STEEL MEMBERS AS SHOWN IN THE "TYPICAL TYPE B" VIEW ON PAGE 21, THE "FILL PIECE" MATERIAL IS NOT REQUIRED.
- 4. NOTICE: AFTER THE LOAD DIVIDER BULKHEADS ARE POSITIONED AGAINST THE LADING, AND THE LOCKING PINS ARE ENGAGED IN THE HOLES OF THE RAILS, THE LOWER LOCKING PINS MUST BE INSPECTED TO ENSURE THAT THE PINS ARE FULLY ENGAGED IN THE LOCKING HOLES. IF THE PINS ARE NOT FULLY SEATED IN THE LOCKING HOLES, THE LINKAGE MECHANISM WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT THE PINS WILL BE FULLY SEATED INTO THE LOCKING HOLES OF THE LOWER RAILS. IF PRESENT, DEBRIS MUST BE REMOVED FROM BE-NEATH THE LOCKING HOLES WHICH HAVE BEEN SELECTED FOR SECUR-ING A LOAD DIVIDER BULKHEAD.
- 5. THE NORMAL LOADING PATTERN IN CARS EQUIPPED WITH LOAD DIVID-ER BULKHEADS IS TO POSITION THE LADING BETWEEN A CAR ENDWALL AND A LOAD DIVIDER BULKHEAD IN FULL LAYERS. OBVIOUSLY, A LOAD QUANTITY MUST THEN BE A MULTIPLE OF THE NUMBER OF CONTAIN-ERS THAT ARE IN ONE LOAD UNIT. A LOAD UNIT IS DEFINED AS A STACK OF CONTAINERS THAT IS FULL CAR WIDTH BY FULL LOAD HEIGHT BY ONE UNIT IN LENGTH. IF THE QUANTITY TO BE SHIPPED CANNOT BE ATTAINED BY ADJUSTING THE NUMBER OF TIERS IN ONE OR BOTH ENDS OF A CAR, OR BY ADJUSTING THE NUMBER OF LOAD UNITS IN EI-THER END OF THE CAR, ONE OF THE FOLLOWING PROCEDURES MUST BE USED IN ORDER TO OBTAIN THE DESIRED QUANTITY. ONE OR MORE UNITS CAN BE POSITIONED IN CONTACT WITH A LOAD DIVIDER BULK-HEAD ON THE CENTER-OF-CAR SIDE. BLOCK AND BRACE WITH LCL BRACES AS SHOWN ON PAGE 14 OR WITH KNEE BRACE ASSEMBLIES, AS SHOWN ON PAGE 12. A FILLER ASSEMBLY MAY ALSO BE USED TO REPLACE ONE CONTAINER, SEE PAGE 10 AND THE DETAILS ON PAGE 24.

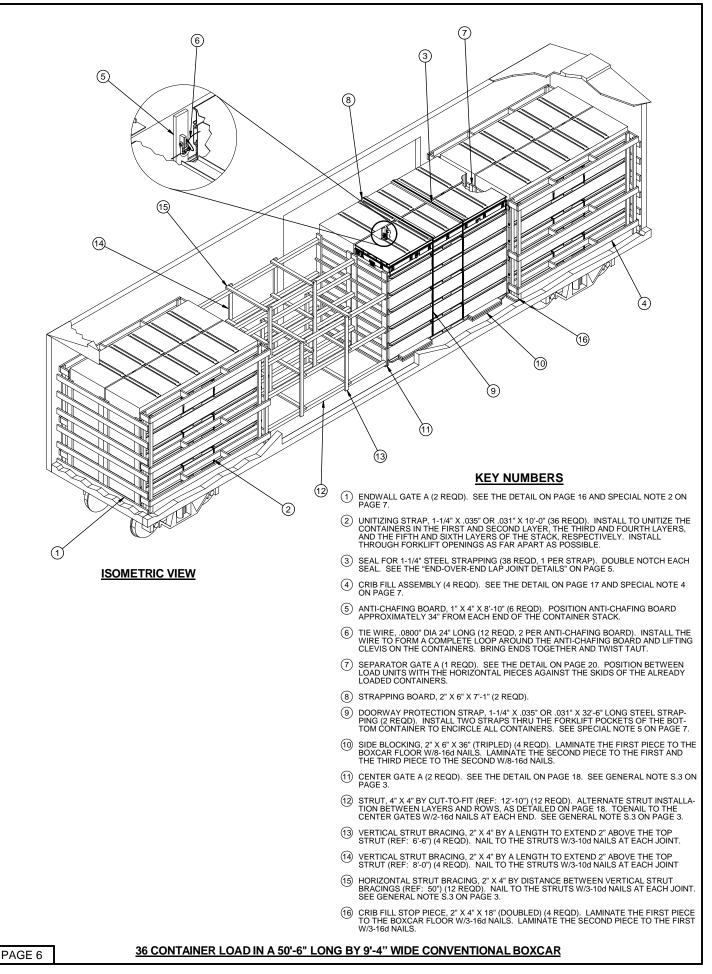


NOTCHED STRAP SEAL(S). SEE GENERAL NOTE "M" ON PAGE 2. THE LAP JOINTS WILL BE MADE ALONG THE SIDE OF THE STACK AS SHOWN. DUR-ING STRAP TENSIONING, CARE SHOULD BE EXERCISED TO ENSURE THAT THE CONTAINERS ARE NOT DAMAGED. EXCESS STRAPPING (STRAP ENDS) SHOULD BE CUT OFF OR BROKEN OFF NEAR THE JOINT SEALS.

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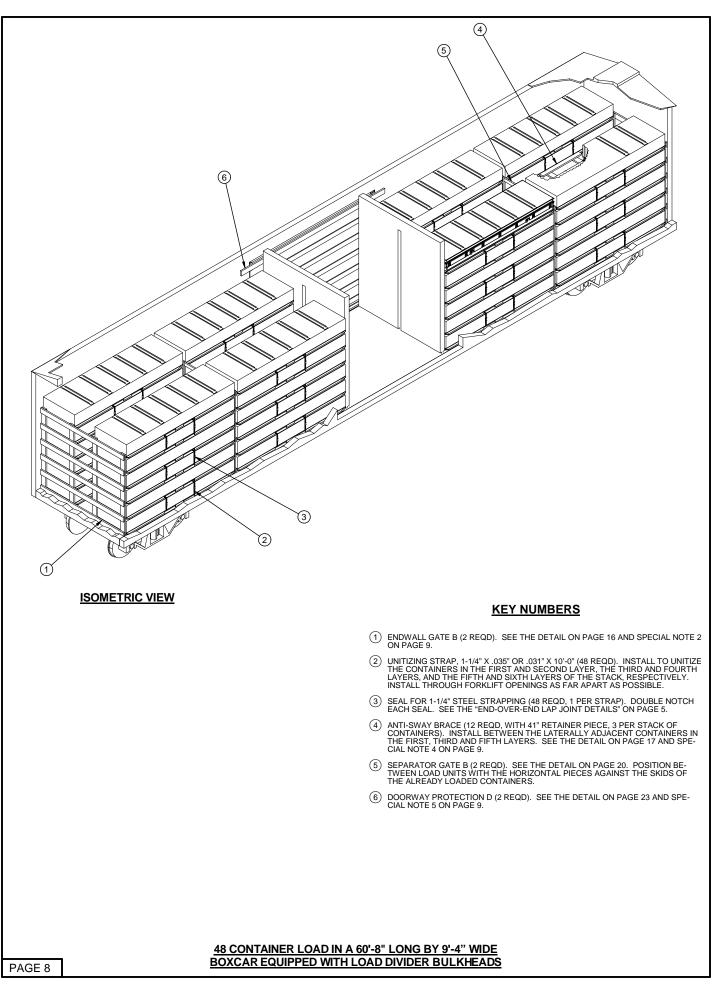


- A 36 CONTAINER LOAD IS SHOWN IN A 50'-6" LONG BY 9'-4" WIDE CONVENTIONAL BOXCAR EQUIPPED WITH 14'-0" WIDE STAGGERED DOOR OPENINGS. BOXCARS OF OTHER DIMENSIONS AND BOXCARS HAVING WIDER, NARROWER OR THROUGH DOOR OPENINGS CAN BE USED.
- IF THE CAR TO BE LOADED HAS NAILABLE ENDWALLS, BATTENS MAY BE NAILED TO THE ENDWALL IN LIEU OF USING THE ENDWALL GATE. POSITION AT THE HEIGHTS SHOWN FOR THE ENDWALL GATE AND NAIL TO THE CAR ENDWALL W/1-10d NAIL EVERY 12".
- CONTAINERS SHOULD BE STACKED IN THE DOORWAY AREA OF THE CAR FOR UNITIZING. AFTER THE STACK IS COMPLETED AND THE UNITIZING STRAPS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED, THE CONTAINER STACK CAN BE PARTIALLY LIFTED FROM THE END AND PUSHED INTO PLACE.
- 4. CRIB FILL ASSEMBLIES ARE REQUIRED WHEN THE TOTAL LATERAL SPACE ACROSS THE WIDTH OF THE LOAD EXCEEDS 6", AS MEASURED FROM CONTAIN-ERS TO EACH SIDE WALL.
- 5. DOORWAY PROTECTION IS REQUIRED FOR ALL CONTAINERS STACKS WHICH ARE COMPLETELY WITHIN THE DOORWAY AREA OR WHICH EXTEND INTO THE DOOR-WAY AREA BY ONE-HALF OR MORE OF THE STACK LENGTH. DOORWAY PROTEC-TION WILL CONSIST OF NAILED FLOORLINE BLOCKING, STRAPPING BOARDS, AND DOORWAY PROTECTION STRAPS ENCIRCLING THE LOAD UNIT. TWO STRAPS ARE REQUIRED AROUND A LOAD UNIT WHICH IS NOT RETAINED BY AT LEAST SIX INCHES OF THE CAR SIDEWALL. ONE STRAP IS REQUIRED AROUND A LOAD UNIT WHICH IS RETAINED BY AT LEAST SIX INCHES BUT LESS THAN HALF OF THE CONTAINER LENGTH. IF THE CAR BEING LOADED IS EQUIPPED WITH CONVEN-TIONAL SLIDING DOORS AND NAILABLE DOOR POSTS, A WOODEN GATE TYPE OF DOORWAY PROTECTION MAY BE USED. SEE DETAILS ON PAGES 22 AND 23.
- 6. FOR SHIPMENTS OF A LOAD WHICH CONTAINS MORE OR FEWER CONTAINERS THAN WHAT IS SHOWN, SEE THE PROCEDURES ON PAGES 8 THRU 15.

| BILL OF MATERIAL                                    |  |                               |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| LUMBER  | LINEAR FEET  | BOARD FEET                    |  |  |  |  |
| 1" X 4"<br>2" X 2"<br>2" X 4"<br>2" X 6"<br>4" X 4" | 53<br>86<br>290<br>712<br>154  | 18<br>29<br>193<br>712<br>205 |  |  |  |  |
| NAI LS  | NO. REQD   | POUNDS                        |  |  |  |  |
| 10d (3")<br>16d (3-1/2")                            | 996<br>168   | 15-1/2<br>3-3/4               |  |  |  |  |
| SEAL FOR 1-1/4" S                                   | STEEL STRAPPING, 1-1/4" - 425' REQD 65 LBS<br>SEAL FOR 1-1/4" STRAPPING - 38 REQD 1-3/4 LBS<br>WIRE, .0800" DIA 24' REQD 1/2 LBS |                               |  |  |  |  |

36 CONTAINER LOAD IN A 50'-6" LONG BY

|                         | LOAD AS SHOWN |                       |              |
|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| <u>I TEM</u>            | QUANTI TY     | <u>WEIGHT</u> (       | APPROX)      |
| CNU-592 CONT<br>DUNNAGE | TAINER 36     | 40, 140 L<br>2, 402 L |              |
|                         | TOTAL WEIGHT  | 42,542 L              | .BS (APPROX) |
|                         |               |                       |              |
| 9'-4" WIDE CO           | PAGE 7        |                       |              |

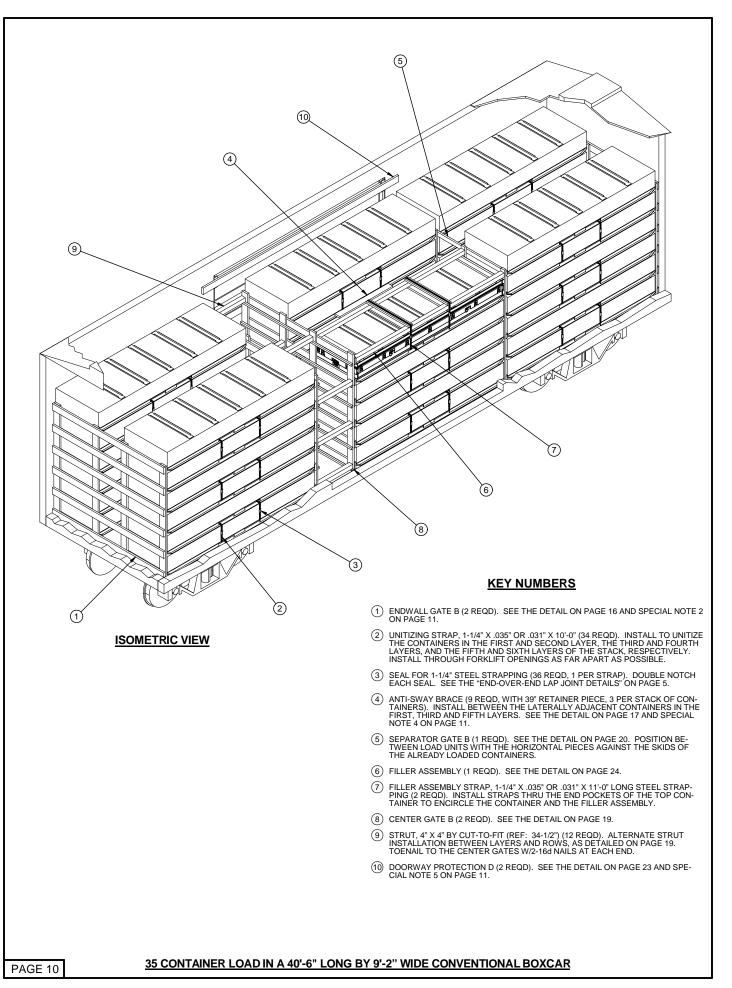


- A 48 CONTAINER LOAD IS SHOWN IN A 60-8" LONG BY 9-4" WIDE CUSHIONED TYPE BOXCAR EQUIPPED WITH LOAD DIVIDERS AND 14-0" WIDE THROUGH DOOR OPENINGS. BOXCARS OF OTHER DIMENSIONS AND BOXCARS HAVING WIDER, NARROWER OR OFFSET DOOR OPENINGS CAN BE USED.
- IF THE CAR TO BE LOADED HAS NAILABLE ENDWALLS, BATTENS MAY BE NAILED TO THE ENDWALL IN LIEU OF USING THE ENDWALL GATE. POSITION AT THE HEIGHTS SHOWN FOR THE ENDWALL GATE AND NAIL TO THE CAR ENDWALL W/1-100 NAIL EVERY 12".
- CONTAINERS SHOULD BE STACKED IN THE DOORWAY AREA OF THE CAR FOR UNITIZING. AFTER THE STACK IS COMPLETED AND THE UNITIZING STRAPS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED, THE CONTAINER STACK CAN BE PARTIALLY LIFTED FROM THE END AND PUSHED INTO PLACE.
- 4. CRIB FILL ASSEMBLIES OR ANTI-SWAY BRACES ARE REQUIRED WHEN THE TOTAL LATERAL SPACE BETWEEN THE CONTAINERS EXCEEDS 6", AS MEASURED FROM CONTAINER TO LATERALLY ADJACENT CONTAINER. ANTI-SWAY BRACES MUST BE USED FOR EVERY LAYER OF CONTAINERS IF CONTAINER INTERLOCKS ARE NOT UTILIZED AND CONTAINERS ARE NOT UNITIZED.
- 5. DOORWAY PROTECTION IS REQUIRED FOR ALL CONTAINER STACKS WHICH ARE COMPLETELY WITHIN THE DOORWAY AREA OR WHICH EXTEND INTO THE DOOR-WAY AREA BY ONE-HALF OR MORE OF THE STACK LENGTH. THE WOODEN GATE TYPE OF DOORWAY PROTECTION IN THE LOAD ON PAGE 8 IS APPLICABLE FOR BOXCARS EQUIPPED WITH CONVENTIONAL SLIDING DOORS AND NON-NAILABLE DOOR POSTS. REFER TO PAGES 22 AND 23 FOR ALTERNATIVE DOORWAY PRO-TECTION FOR CARS EQUIPPED WITH CONVENTIONAL SLIDING DOORS. IF THE CAR BEING LOADED IS EQUIPPED WITH PLUG TYPE DOORS OR COMBINATION PLUG AND SLIDING DOORS, NAILED FLOORLINE BLOCKING AND DOORWAY PRO-TECTION STRAPS MUST BE USED. SEE THE LOAD ON PAGE 6 FOR GUIDANCE.
- 6. FOR SHIPMENTS OF A LOAD WHICH CONTAINS FEWER CONTAINERS THAN WHAT IS SHOWN, SEE THE PROCEDURES ON PAGES 6 AND 10 THRU 15.

| BILL OF MATERIAL  |                        |                       |  |  |  |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|
| LUMBER  | LINEAR FEET            | BOARD FEET            |  |  |  |
| 1" X 4"<br>1" X 6"<br>2" X 4"<br>2" X 6"  | 3<br>168<br>216<br>392 | 1<br>84<br>144<br>392 |  |  |  |
| NAI LS  | NO. REQD               | POUNDS                |  |  |  |
| 6d (2")<br>10d (3")<br>12d (3-1/4")   | 88<br>352<br>12        | 1/2<br>5-1/2<br>1/4   |  |  |  |
| STEEL STRAPPING, 1-1/4" - 480' REQD 73 LBS<br>SEAL FOR 1-1/4" STRAPPING - 48 REQD - 2-1/4 LBS |                        |                       |  |  |  |

48 CONTAINER LOAD IN A 60' BOXCAR EQUIPPED WITH LOA

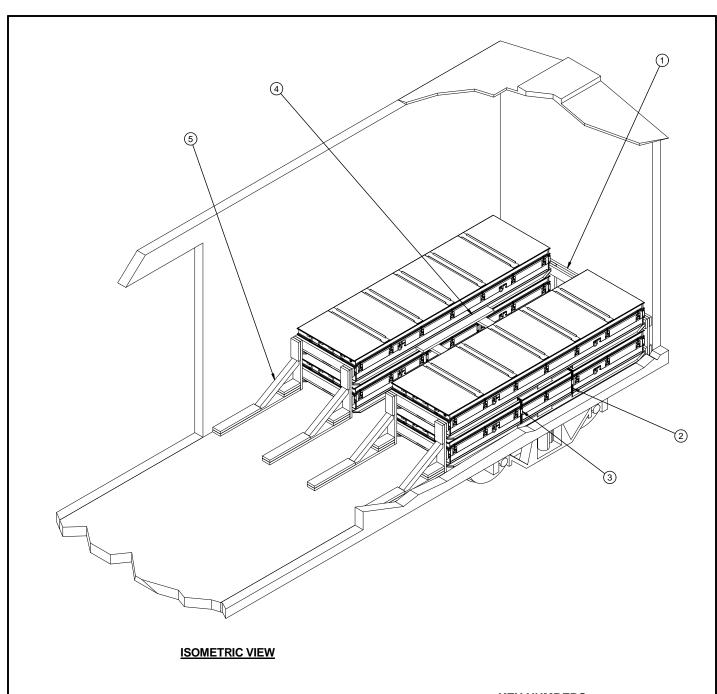
| LOAD AS SHOWN          |                 |                   |              |  |  |  |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|--|--|--|
| ITEM                   | QUANTI TY       | <u>WEI GHT</u>    | (APPROX)     |  |  |  |
| CNU-592 CON<br>DUNNAGE | TAINER 48       | 53, 520<br>1, 324 |              |  |  |  |
|                        | TOTAL WEIGHT    | 54,844            | LBS (APPROX) |  |  |  |
| 0'-8" LONG BY          |                 |                   | _            |  |  |  |
| AD DIVIDER B           | <u>ULKHEADS</u> |                   | PAGE 9       |  |  |  |



- A 35 CONTAINER LOAD IS SHOWN IN A 40'-6" LONG BY 9'-2" WIDE CONVENTIONAL BOXCAR EQUIPPED WITH 14'-0" WIDE THROUGH DOOR OPENINGS. CARS OF OTHER DIMENSIONS AND CARS HAVING WIDER, NARROWER OR OFFSET DOOR OPENINGS CAN BE USED.
- IF THE CAR TO BE LOADED HAS NAILABLE ENDWALLS, BATTENS MAY BE NAILED TO THE ENDWALL IN LIEU OF USING THE ENDWALL GATE. POSITION AT THE HEIGHTS SHOWN FOR THE ENDWALL GATE AND NAIL TO THE CAR ENDWALL W/1-10d NAIL EVERY 12".
- CONTAINER SHOULD BE STACKED IN THE DOORWAY AREA OF THE CAR FOR UNITIZING. AFTER THE STACK IS COMPLETED AND THE UNITIZING STRAPS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED, THE CONTAINER STACK CAN BE PARTIALLY LIFTED FROM THE END AND PUSHED INTO PLACE.
- 4. CRIB FILL ASSEMBLIES OR ANTI-SWAY BRACES ARE REQUIRED WHEN THE TOTAL SPACE BETWEEN THE CONTAINERS EXCEEDS 6", AS MEASURED FROM CONTAIN-ER TO LATERALLY ADJACENT CONTAINER. ANTI-SWAY BRACES MUST BE USED FOR EVERY LAYER OF CONTAINERS IF CONTAINER INTERLOCKS ARE NOT UTI-LIZED AND CONTAINERS ARE NOT UNITIZED.
- 5. DOORWAY PROTECTION IS REQUIRED FOR ALL CONTAINER STACKS WHICH ARE COMPLETELY WITHIN THE DOORWAY AREA OR WHICH EXTEND INTO THE DOOR WAY AREA BY ONE-HALF OR MORE OF THE STACK LENGTH. THE WOODEN GATE TYPE OF DOOR-WAY PROTECTION IN THE LOAD ON PAGE 10 IS APPLICABLE FOR BOXCARS EQUIPPED WITH CONVENTIONAL SLIDING DOORS AND NON-NAILABLE DOOR POSTS. REFER TO PAGES 22 AND 23 FOR ALTERNATIVE DOORWAY PRO-TECTION FOR CARS EQUIPPED WITH CONVENTIONAL SLIDING DOORS. IF THE CAR BEING LOADED IS EQUIPPED WITH PLUG TYPE DOORS OR COMBINATION PLUG AND SLIDING DOORS, NAILED FLOORLINE BLOCKING AND DOORWAY PRO-TECTION STRAPS MUST BE USED. SEE THE LOAD ON PAGE 6 FOR GUIDANCE.
- 6. FOR SHIPMENT OF A LOAD WHICH CONTAINS MORE OR FEWER CONTAINERS THAN WHAT IS SHOWN, SEE THE PROCEDURES CONTAINED ON PAGES 6, 8, 12, 14 AND 15.

| BILL OF MATERIAL  |             |            |  |  |  |
|---|-------------|------------|--|--|--|
| LUMBER  | LINEAR FEET | BOARD FEET |  |  |  |
| 1" X 4"   | 3           | 1          |  |  |  |
| 1″X6″   | 168         | 84         |  |  |  |
| 2″ X 2″   | 109         | 37         |  |  |  |
| 2" X 4"   | 180         | 120        |  |  |  |
| 2″X6″   | 515         | 515        |  |  |  |
| 4" X 4"   | 59          | 79         |  |  |  |
| NALLS   | NO. REQD    | POUNDS     |  |  |  |
| 6d (2")   | 88          | 1/2        |  |  |  |
| 10d (3")  | 576         | 9          |  |  |  |
| 12d (3-1/4")  | 12          | 1/4        |  |  |  |
| 16d (3-1/2")  | 48          | 1-1/4      |  |  |  |
| STEEL STRAPPING, 1-1/4" – 362' REQD – - 55 LBS<br>SEAL FOR 1-1/4" STRAPPING - 36 REQD - 1-3/4 LBS |             |            |  |  |  |

| 59   | 79                        |                                 |                           |  |  |  |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|
| NO. REQD   | POUNDS                    |                                 |                           |  |  |  |
| 88   | 1/2                       |                                 |                           |  |  |  |
| 576<br>12  | 9<br>1/4                  | LOAD AS SHOWN                   |                           |  |  |  |
| 48   | 1-1/4                     | <u>I TEM QUANTI TY</u>          | WEIGHT (APPROX)           |  |  |  |
| -1/4" — 362' REG<br>RAPPING - 36 REG   | 2D 55 LBS<br>2D 1-3/4 LBS | CNU-592 CONTAINER 35<br>DUNNAGE | 39, 025 LBS<br>1, 740 LBS |  |  |  |
|  |                           | TOTAL WEIGHT                    | 40, 765 LBS (APPROX)      |  |  |  |
|  |                           |                                 |                           |  |  |  |
| 35 CONTAINER LOAD IN A 40'-6" LONG BY 9'-2" WIDE CONVENTIONAL BOXCAR PAGE 11 |                           |                                 |                           |  |  |  |



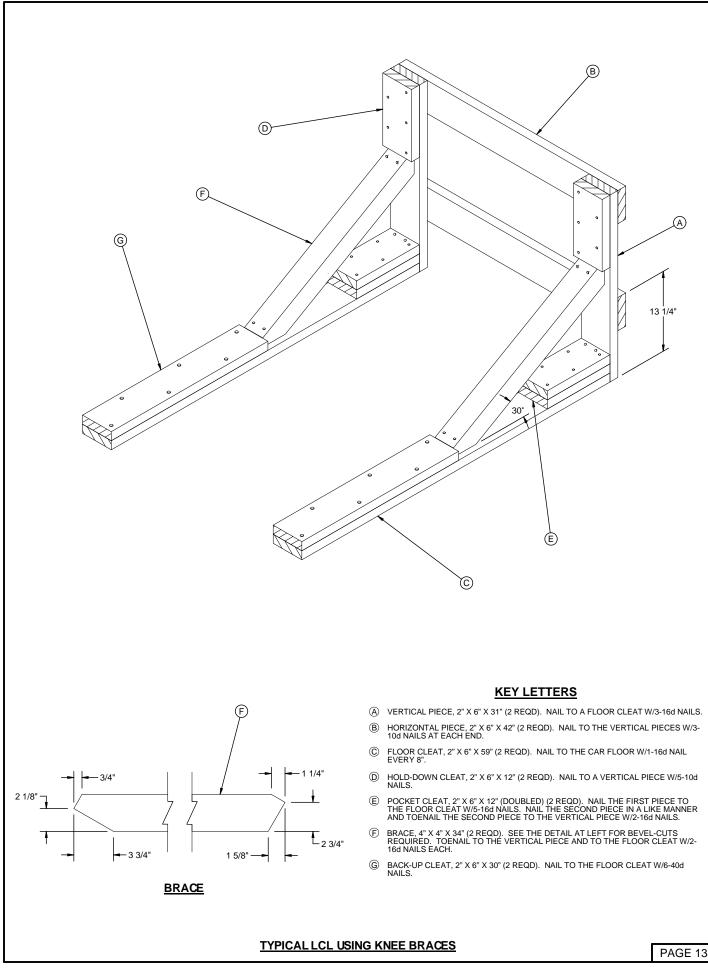
- 1. A FOUR CONTAINER LOAD IS SHOWN IN A 9'-4" WIDE CONVENTIONAL TYPE BOX-CAR HAVING A WOOD OR NAILABLE METAL FLOOR. CARS OF OTHER WIDTHS AND CARS HAVING METAL LININGS MAY BE USED.
- IF THE CAR TO BE LOADED HAS NAILABLE ENDWALLS, BATTENS MAY BE NAILED TO THE ENDWALL IN LIEU OF USING THE ENDWALL GATE. POSITION AT THE HEIGHTS SHOWN FOR THE ENDWALL GATE AND NAIL TO THE CAR ENDWALL W/1-100 NAIL EVERY 12".
- 3. THE LOAD SHOWN DEPICTING THE KNEE BRACE METHOD OF PARTIAL-LAYER BRACING IS TYPICAL. THE QUANTITY MAY BE ADJUSTED TO SUIT, PROVIDED THE LIMITATIONS OF THE KNEE BRACE AS SET FORTH IN SPECIAL NOTE 4 ARE NOT EXCEEDED.
- 4. A KNEE BRACE ASSEMBLY WILL BE USED FOR EACH ROW OF CONTAINERS. ONE KNEE BRACE ASSEMBLY IS ADEQUATE FOR RETAINING A MAXIMUM LOAD OF NOT MORE THAN 8,500 POUNDS OR FOUR CONTAINERS.
- 5. WHEN USING CRIB FILL OR SIDE FILL ASSEMBLIES WITH KNEE BRACE ASSEM-BLIES, PROVISIONS MUST BE MADE TO PREVENT LONGITUDINAL MOVEMENT OF THE CRIB FILL OR SIDE FILL ASSEMBLIES.
- CONTAINERS WILL NOT BE STACKED MORE THAN TWO LAYERS HIGH FOR BRAC-ING WITH KNEE BRACES.

## KEY NUMBERS

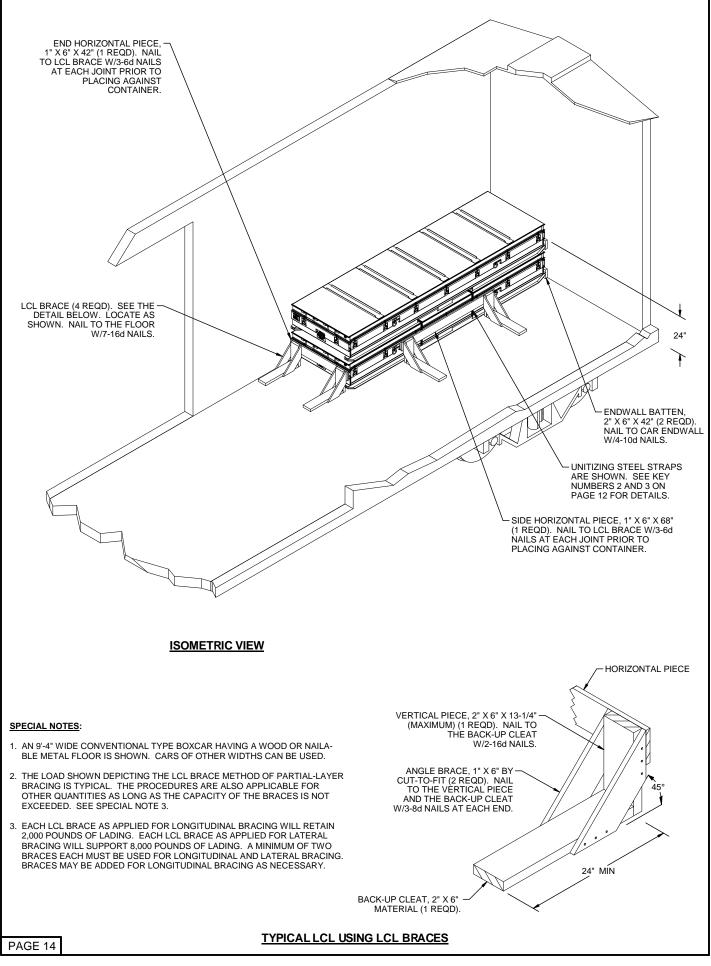
- ① ENDWALL GATE B (1 REQD). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 16 AND SPECIAL NOTE 2 AT LEFT.
- (2) UNITIZING STRAP, 1-1/4" X .035" OR .031" X 10'-0" LONG STEEL STRAPPING (4 REQD). INSTALL TO UNITIZE THE CONTAINER IN THE FIRST LAYER OF THE STACK TO THE CONTAINER IN THE SECOND LAYER OF THE STACK. INSTALL THROUGH FORKLIFT OPENINGS AS FAR AS POSSIBLE.
- (3) SEAL FOR 1-1/4" STEEL STRAPPING (4 REQD, 1 PER STRAP). DOUBLE NOTCH EACH SEAL. SEE THE "END-OVER-END LAP JOINT DETAILS" ON PAGE 5.
- (4) ANTI-SWAY BRACE (1 REQD, WITH 41" RETAINER PIECE). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 17. INSTALL BETWEEN LATERALLY ADJACENT ROWS OF CONTAINERS IN THE UPPER LAYER.
- (5) KNEE BRACE ASSEMBLY (2 REQD). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 13.

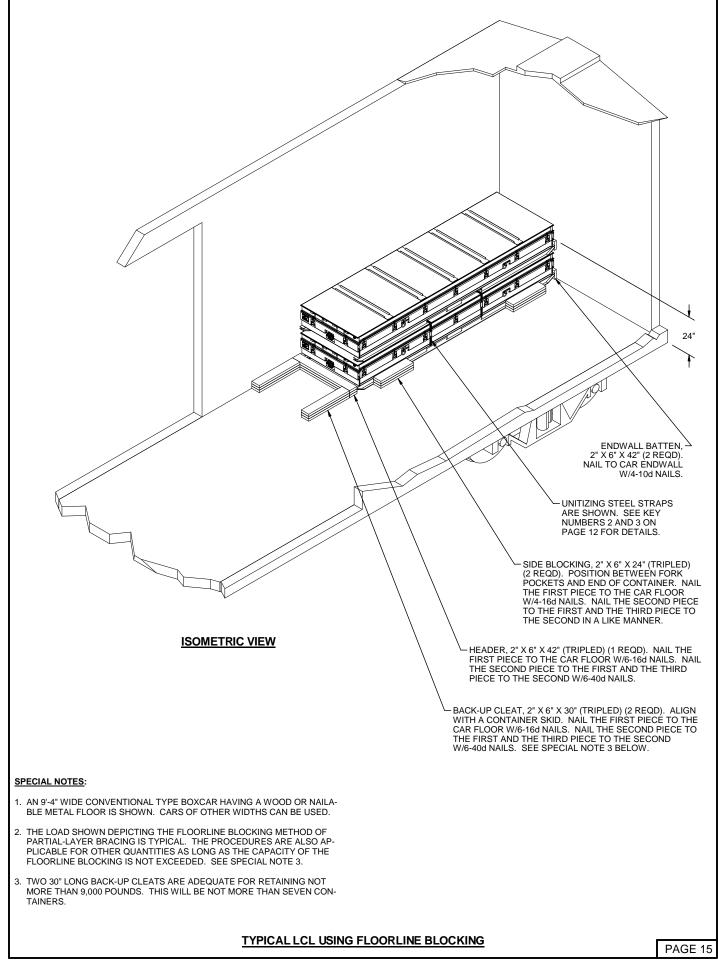
# PAGE 12

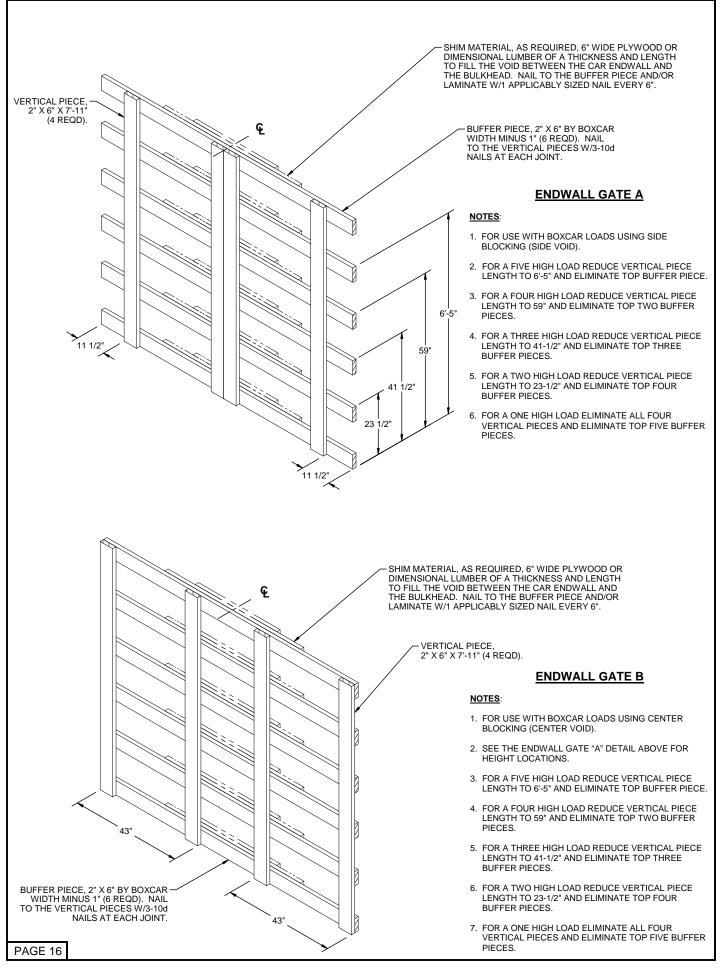
## TYPICAL LCL USING KNEE BRACES

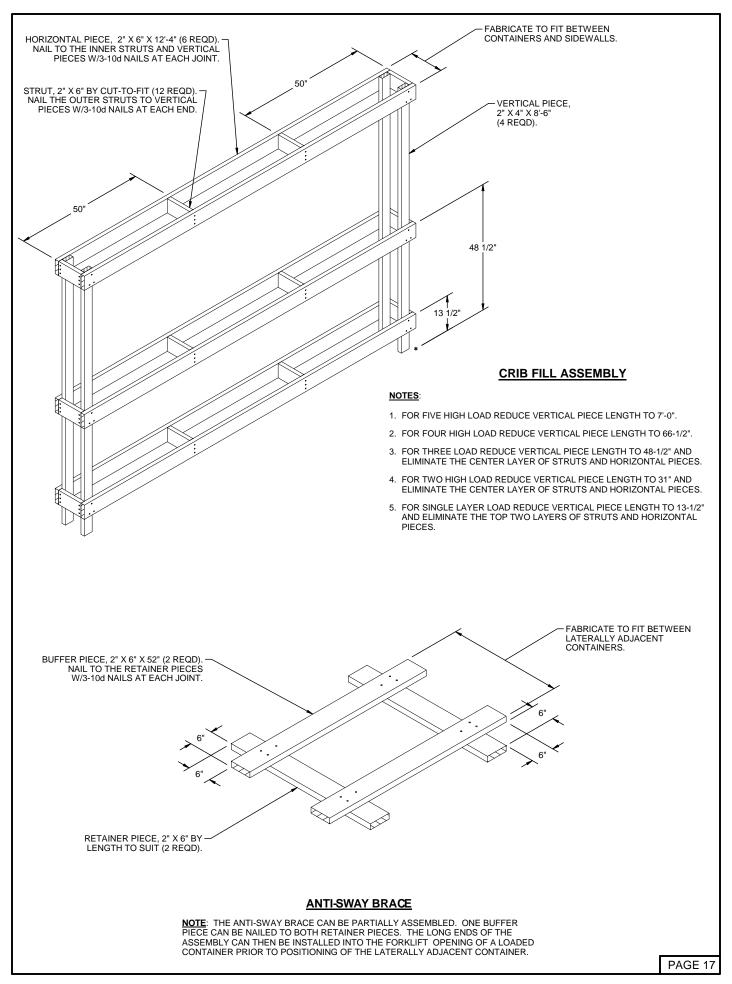


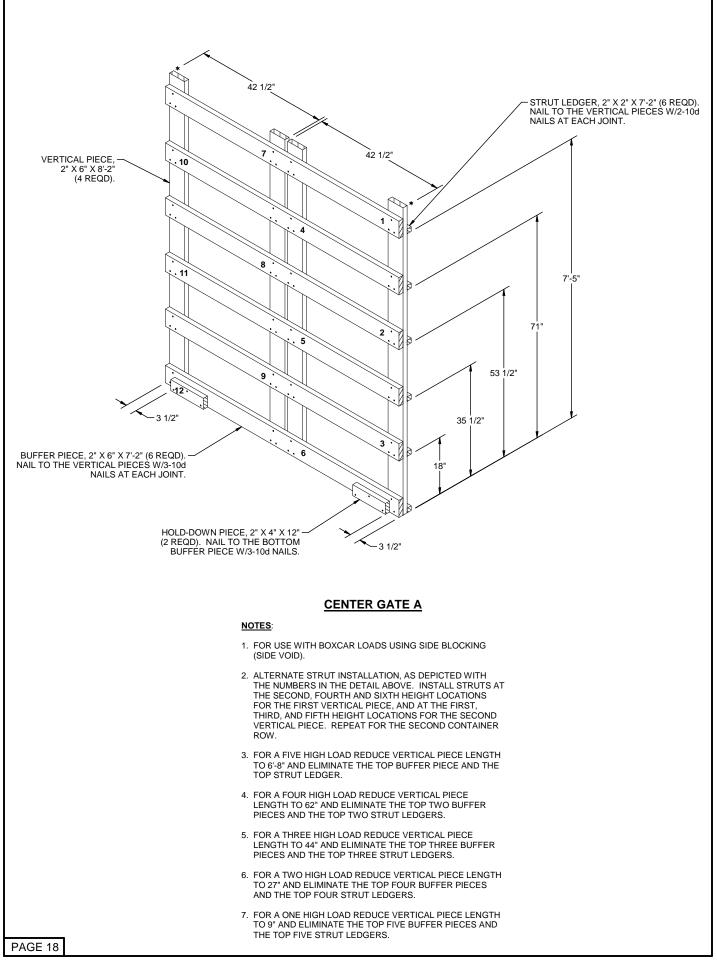
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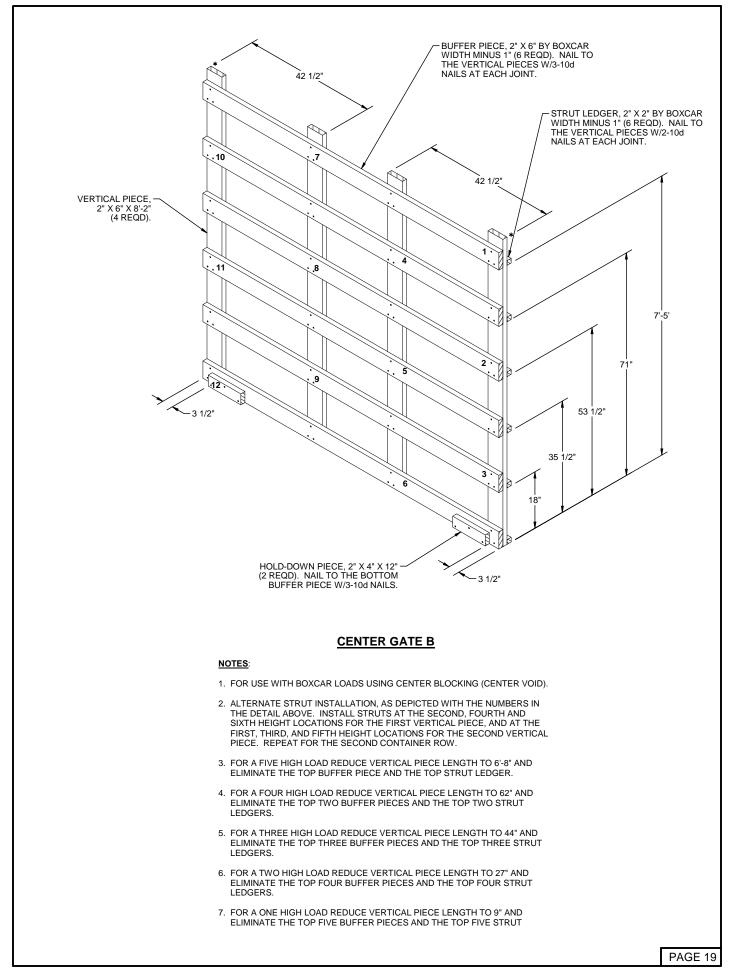


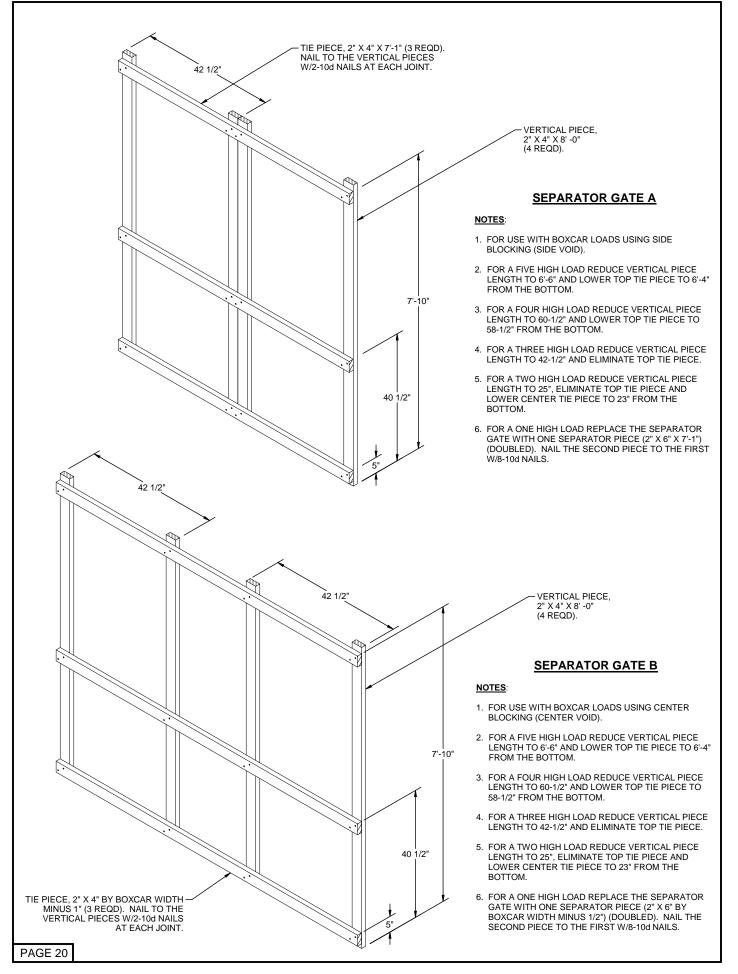




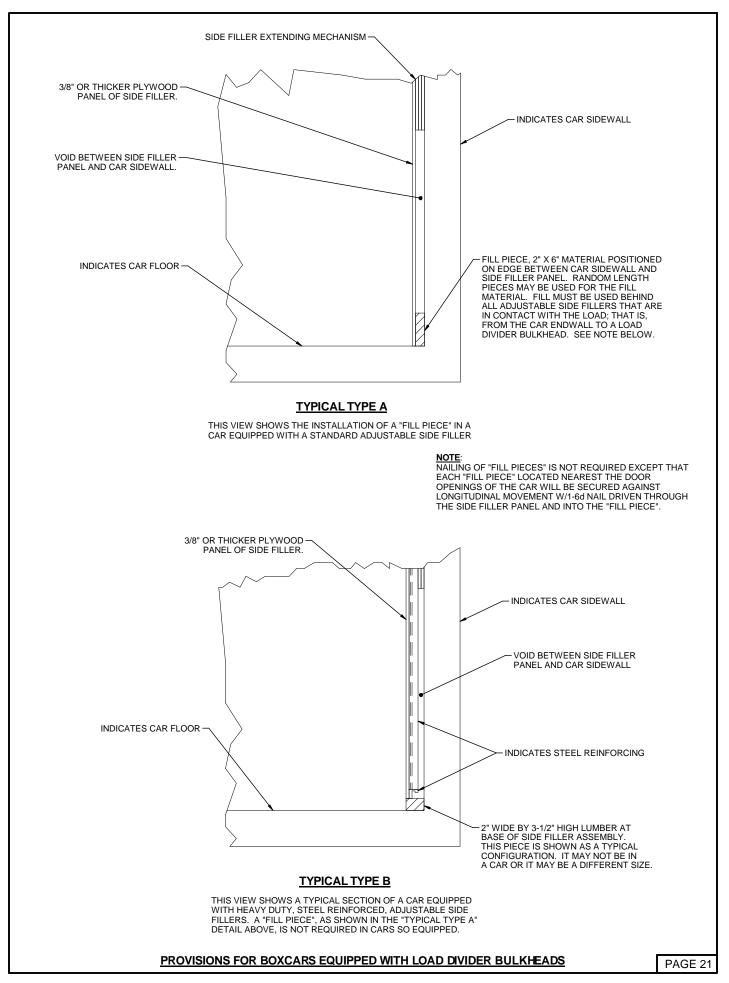


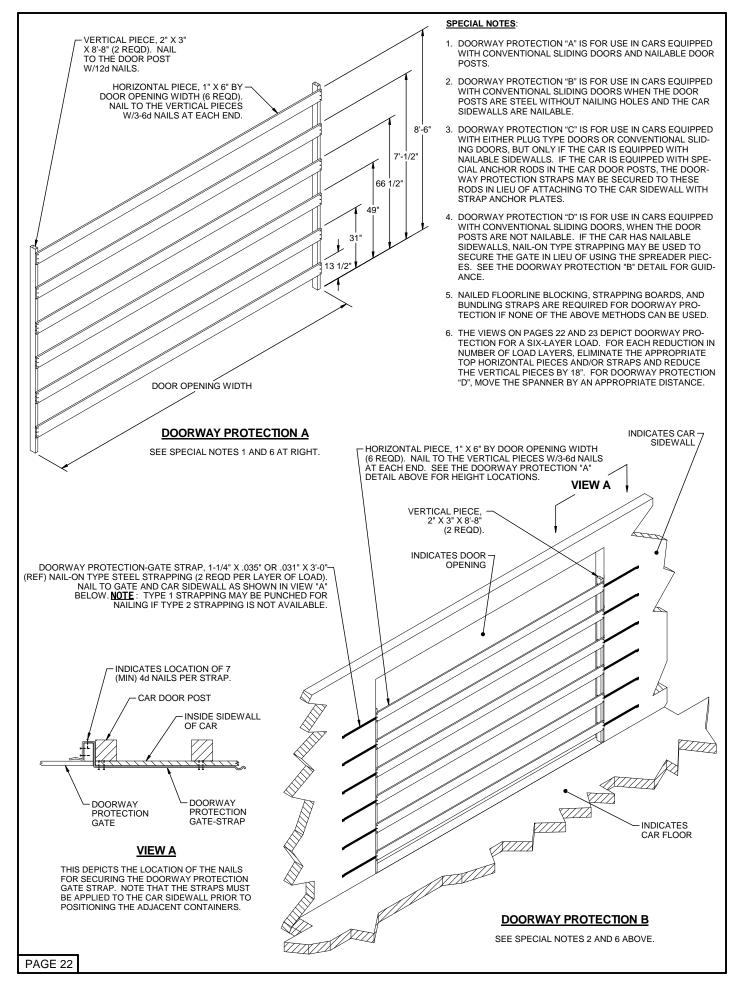


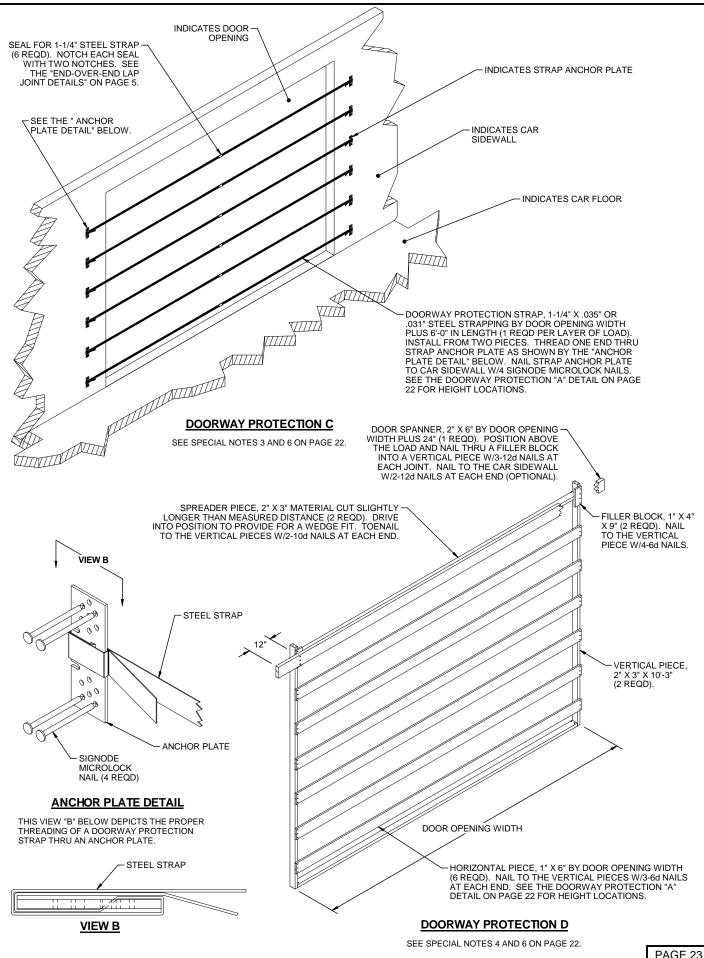




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