# LOADING AND BRACING (TL & LTL) ON FLATBED TRAILERS OF TRI-SERVICE STANDOFF ATTACK MISSILES (TSSAM) PACKED IN CNU-446/E SHIPPING AND STORAGE CONTAINERS

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CAUTION: THE PROCEDURES SHOWN HEREIN ARE ONLY APPLICABLE FOR HIGHWAY MOVEMENTS; NOT FOR TRAILER-ON-FLATCAR (TOFC) MOVEMENTS.

	U.S. ARMY MATERIEL COMMAND DRAWING				
	APPROVED, U.S. ARMY ARMAMENT, MUNITIONS AND CHEMICAL COMMAND		SMAN	TECHNICIAN	ENGINEER
					L. FIEFFER
	APPROVED BY ORDER OF COMMANDING GENERAL, U.S.	VALIDATION T ENGINEERING DIVISION		TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING DIVISION	LOGISTICS ENGINEERING OFFICE
	ARMY MATERIEL COMMAND	4	nil	W. Fresie	Re W7 Ernst
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# GENERAL NOTES

- THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN PREPARED AND ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AR 740-1, AND AUGMENTS TM 743-200-1 (CHAPTER 5).
- THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES SPECIFIED IN THIS DRAWING ARE APPLICABLE TO LOADS OF TRI-SERVICE STANDOFF ATTACK
  MISSILES (TSSAM) PACKED IN CNU-446/E CONTAINERS.
  SUBSEQUENT REFERENCE TO CONTAINER HEREIN MEANS THE
  CONTAINER WITH MISSILE INSTALLED. SEE PAGE 3 FOR DETAIL OF THE CONTAINER.
- THE LOADS AS SHOWN HEREIN ARE BASED ON 48'-0" LONG BY 8'-6" WIDE, AND 45'-0" LONG BY 8'-0" WIDE, FLATBED TRAILERS. TRAILERS OF OTHER LENGTH AND WIDTHS MAY BE INAILERS. IMAILERS OF OTHER LENGTH AND WIDTHS MAY BE USED. TRAILERS MUST HAVE WOOD OR WOOD AND METAL FLOORS. TRAILERS HAVING ALL-METAL FLOORS CANNOT BE USED.

  CAUTION: IF THE TRAILER FLOOR IS EQUIPPED WITH EXPOSED METAL DECKING ABOVE THE BOGIE ASSEMBLY, OR ELSEWHERE, FIELD MEASUREMENTS SHOULD BE MADE TO ENSURE THAT THE METAL DECKING DOES NOT INTERFERE WITH THE PROPER POSITIONING AND NAILING OF THE DUNNAGE AS SPECIFIED BY THE PROCEDURES SHOWN HEREIN.
- SELECTION OF A VEHICLE USED TO TRANSPORT THE DESIGNATED ITEM MUST COMPLY WITH AR 55-355, CHAPTER 29, FOR EXPLOSIVES AND OTHER DANGEROUS ARTICLES, IN FULL.
- GROSS WEIGHT AND AXLE DISTRIBUTION OF WEIGHT FOR A LOAD WILL BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CARRIER. THE CARRIER WILL ADVISE THE SHIPPER OF APPLICABLE LOADING REQUIREMENTS, AND THE SHIPPER WILL LOAD ACCORDINGLY.
- NOTICE: A SHIPMENT WILL BE POSITIONED ON A TRAILER CONSISTENT WITH STATE WEIGHT LAWS.
- OTHER TYPES OF LADING ITEMS MAY BE LOADED ON A TRAILER WHICH IS PARTIALLY LOADED WITH THE DESIGNATED ITEM, PROVIDING THE TOTAL LOAD IS COMPATIBLE, EXISTING DIRECTIVES ARE NOT VIOLATED, AND THE OTHER LADING ITEMS ARE BLOCKED AND BRACED TO EQUAL THE BLOCKING AND BRACING CRITERIA SPECIFIED HEREIN.

(CONTINUED AT RIGHT)

# MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

SEE TM 743-200-1 (DUNNAGE LUMBER) AND FED SPEC MM-L-751.

NAILS ----: FED SPEC FF-N-105; COMMON.

STRAPPING, STEEL - -: ASTM D3953; FLAT STRAPPING, TYPE 1, HEAVY DUTY, FINISH A, B (GRADE 2), OR

ASTM D3953; CLASS H, FINISH A, B (GRADE 2), OR C, DOUBLE NOTCH TYPE, STYLE I, II, OR IV. SEAL, STRAP - - - -:

ASTM A853; ANNEALED AT FINISH, BLACK OXIDE FINISH, .0800" DIA, GRADE 1006 WIRE, CARBON STEEL -:

OR BETTER.

STAPLE - - - - - -: COMMERCIAL GRADE.

ANTI-CHAFING

MATERIAL - - - - -: MIL-B-121 (OR EQUAL); NEUTRAL BARRIER

MATERIAL.

POCKET PROTECTOR - -: COMMERCIAL GRADE.

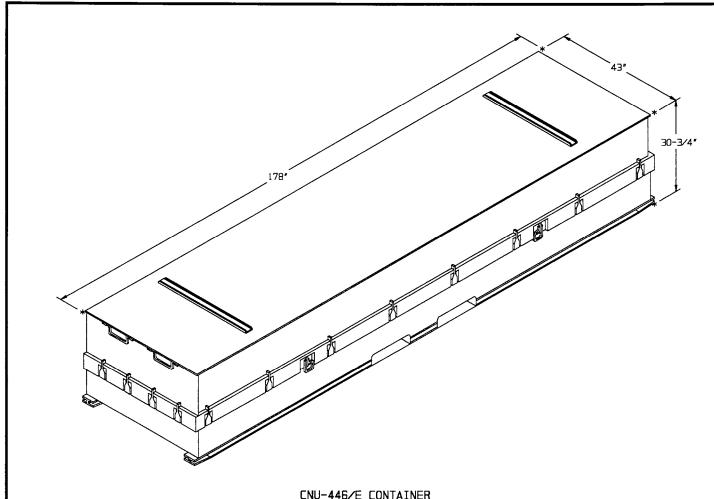
CHAIN NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CHAIN MANUFACTURER'S WELDED CHAIN

SPECIFICATION ADOPTED NOVEMBER 1975.

LOAD BINDER - - - -: FED SPEC GGG-B-325.

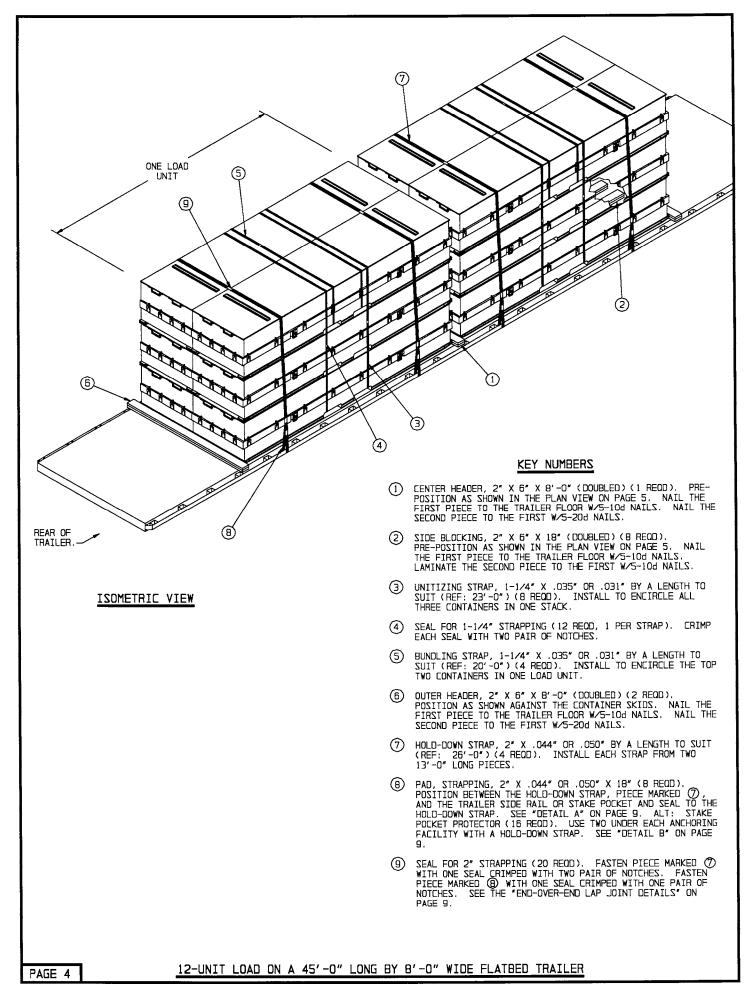
### (GENERAL NOTES CONTINUED)

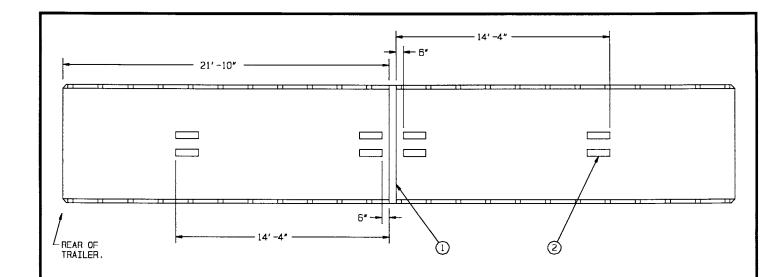
- CAUTION: REGARDLESS OF THE TYPE OF TRAILER INVOLVED, ONLY THOSE TRAILERS HAVING TIEDOWN ANCHORING FACILITIES WHICH PROVIDE HOLDING STRENGTH EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN THE STRENGTH OF THE HOLD-DOWN STRAPS OR CHAINS AND WHICH ALIGN NEAR THE INDICATED LOCATIONS FOR THE HOLD-DOWN STRAPS OR CHAINS SHOULD BE USED. IF THE TRAILER ANCHOR DEVICES ARE NOT PROPERLY POSITIONED TO RECEIVE TWO INCH STRAPPING OR CHAINS, AS SHOWN, OR IF THE ANCHOR DEVICES ARE NOT EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN THE STRENGTH OF THE TIEDOWN STRAPS OR CHAINS, THE STRAPS MAY BE APPLIED TO FORM A COMPLETE LOOP WHICH ENCOMPASSES BOTH THE LADING AND THE TRAILER FRAME AND/OR BED. CAUTION: AVOID TRAILER WHEELS, FIFTH WHEEL PLATE CONTROLS AND OTHER APPURTENANCES. USE EDGE PROTECTORS OR PADS ON ALL SHARP EDGES. THE CHAINS WILL NOT BE APPLIED TO FORM A COMPLETE LOOP WHICH ENCOMPASSES BOTH THE TRAILER FRAME AND/OR BED. FRAME AND/OR BED.
- J. A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHEREVER POSSIBLE WHEN NAILS ARE DRIVEN INTO JOINTS OF DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES. ALSO, A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHEN DUNNAGE IS NAILED TO THE FLOOR OF THE TRANSPORTING VEHICLE, OR WHEN LAMINATING DUNNAGE. THE NAILING PATTERN WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL DOES NOT PENETRATE INTO OR NEAR A CRACK BETWEEN FLOOR BOARDS. ADDITIONALLY, THE NAILING PATTERN FOR AN UPPER PIECE OF LAMINATED DUNNAGE WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL FOR THAT PIECE WILL NOT BE DRIVEN THROUGH THE PIECE ONTO OR RIGHT BESIDE A NAIL IN A LOWER PIECE.
- K. WHEN STEEL STRAPPING IS SEALED AT AN END-OVER-END LAP
  JOINT, A MINIMUM OF ONE SEAL WITH TWO PAIR OF NOTCHES
  WILL BE USED TO SEAL THE JOINT WHEN A NOTCH-TYPE SEALER
  IS BEING USED. A MINIMUM OF TWO SEALS, BUTTED TOGETHER
  WITH TWO PAIR OF CRIMPS PER SEAL WILL BE USED TO SEAL THE
  JOINT WHEN A CRIMP-TYPE SEALER IS BEING USED. REFER TO
  THE "STRAP JOINT A" AND "STRAP JOINT B" DETAILS ON PAGE 9 FOR GUIDANCE.
- L. THE TRANSPORTING VEHICLE OPERATOR SHOULD BE INSTRUCTED TO PERIODICALLY INSPECT THE TIEDOWN CHAINS AND LOAD BINDERS DURING TRANSIT AND TIGHTEN IF NECESSARY.
- THE NUMBER OF LADING UNITS MAY BE ADJUSTED TO FIT THE SIZE OF THE TRAILER TO BE LOADED OR THE QUANTITY TO BE SHIPPED. THE APPROVED METHODS SHOWN HEREIN MUST BE FOLLOWED AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE FOR BLOCKING, BRACING AND STAYING OF THE DESIGNATED ITEM.
- DUNNAGE LUMBER SPECIFIED IS OF NOMINAL SIZE. FOR EXAMPLE, 1" X 4" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 3/4" THICK BY 3-1/2" WIDE AND 2" X 6" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 1-1/2" THICK BY 5-1/2" WIDE.
- CONVERSION TO METRIC EQUIVALENTS: DIMENSIONS WITHIN THIS DOCUMENT ARE EXPRESSED IN INCHES, AND WEIGHTS ARE EXPRESSED IN POUNDS. WHEN NECESSARY, THE METRIC EQUIVALENTS MAY BE COMPUTED ON THE BASIS OF ONE INCH EQUALS 25.4MM, AND ONE POUND EQUALS 0.0454 KG.
- P. FOR ADDITIONAL GUIDANCE, ATTENTION IS DIRECTED TO THE "SPECIAL NOTES" SECTION WHICH IS IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO A DEPICTED OUTLOADING METHOD.



# CNU-446/E CONTAINER

GROSS WEIGHT - - - - - 3,350 LBS (APPROX)
CUBE - - - - - - - 136.2 CUBIC FEET (APPROX)





# PRE-POSITIONED DUNNAGE PLAN VIEW

(KEY NUMBER REFERS TO KEY NUMBERS ON PAGE 4)

# SPECIAL NOTES:

- 1. A 12-UNIT LOAD IS SHOWN ON A 45'-0" LONG BY B'-0" WIDE FLATBED TRAILER. TRAILERS OF OTHER LENGTHS AND WIDTHS MAY BE USED.
- 2. IF DESIRED, AND THE CAPACITY OF THE FORKLIFT TRUCK PERMITS, THREE CONTAINERS MAY BE STACKED AND UNITIZED PRIOR TO PLACEMENT ON THE TRAILER.
- 3. LOADING SHOULD BEGIN AT THE CENTER OF THE TRAILER. INSTALL PIECE MARKED  $\bigoplus$  FIRST,
- 4. IF CHAINS AND LOAD BINDERS ARE TO BE USED FOR LOAD SECUREMENT IN LIEU OF STEEL STRAPPING, REFER TO THE PROCEDURES ON PAGES 6 AND 7.
- THE DEPICTED LOAD CAN BE REDUCED TO SUIT THE QUANTITY TO BE SHIPPED. WHEN REDUCING THE LOAD BY ONE CONTAINER, ELIMINATE ONE OF THE TOP CONTAINERS, AND INSTALL THE BUNDLING STRAP FOR THAT LOAD BAY AROUND THE SECOND LAYER OF CONTAINERS.

BILL OF MATERIAL				
LUMBER	LINEAR FEET	BOARD FEET		
2" X 6"	72	72		
NAILS	NO. REOD	POUNDS		
10d (3") 20d (4")	95 15	1-1/2 3/4		

STEEL STRAPPING, 1-1/4" - - 264' REOD - - 37.71 LBS SEAL FOR 1-1/4" STRAPPING - - 12 REOD - - 0.56 LBS STEEL STRAPPING, 2" - - - 116' REOD - - 38.67 LBS SEAL FOR 2" STRAPPING - - - 20 REOD - 4.00 LBS

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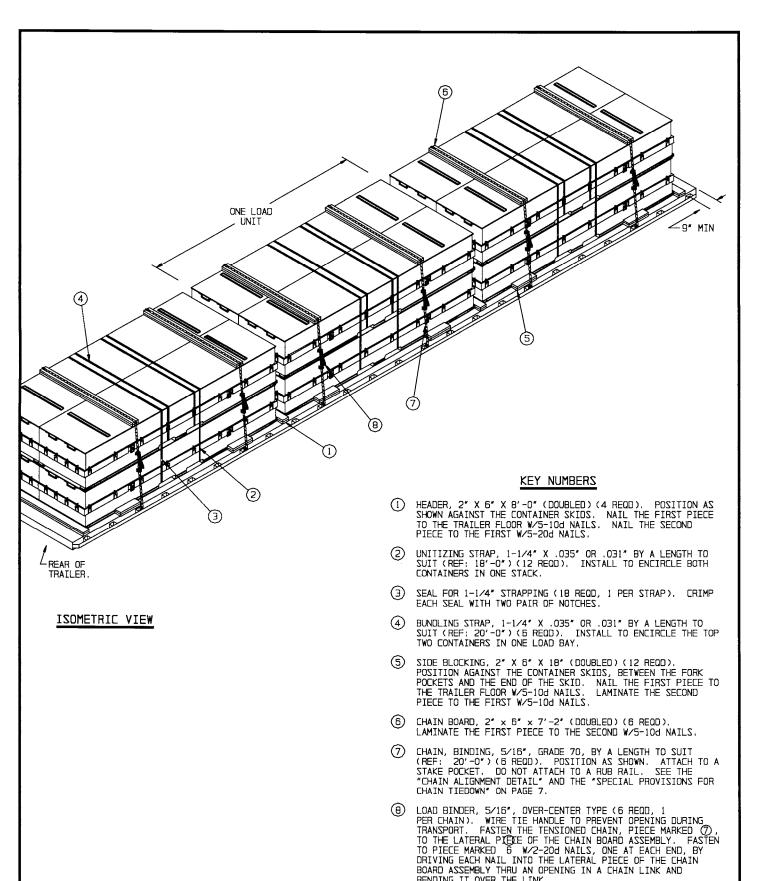
 ITEM
 QUANTITY
 WEIGHT
 (APPROX)

 CNU-446/E
 - - - - - 12 - - - 40,200
 LBS

 DUNNAGE
 - - - - - - - - 228
 LBS

 TOTAL WEIGHT - - - - - - 40,428
 LBS (APPROX)

12-UNIT LOAD ON A 45'-0" LONG BY 8'-0" WIDE FLATBED TRAILER



12-UNIT LOAD ON A 48'-0" LONG BY 8'-6" FLATBED TRAILER (CHAIN TIEDOWN METHOD)

BENDING IT OVER THE LINK.

### SPECIAL PROVISIONS FOR CHAIN TIEDOWN

LADING MAY BE SECURED TO THE FLATBED TRAILER BY CARRIER-OWNED CHAINS AND LOAD BINDERS IN LIEU OF SPECIFIED STRAPPING, PROVIDED THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS ARE MET AND THE PROCEDURES CONTAINED ON PAGES 6 AND 7 ARE FOLLOWED.

- ONLY CHAINS AND LOAD BINDERS OF GOOD QUALITY WILL BE UNED ALL CHAINS AND LOAD BINDERS OF SOUD GUALITY WILL BE USED. ALL CHAINS AND LOAD BINDERS SHALL CONFORM TO THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CHAIN MANUFACTURER'S WELDED CHAIN SPECIFICATION ADOPTED NOVEMBER 1975.
- ALL CHAINS SHALL BE MARKED AS PRESCRIBED BY THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CHAIN MANUFACTURER'S WELDED CHAIN SPECIFICATION ADOPTED NOVEMBER 1975. AT LEAST ONE LINK SPECIFICATION ADOPTED NOVEMBER 1975. AT LEAST ONE LINK IN EVERY 36 LINKS SHALL CARRY THE MANUFACTURER'S PERMANENT AND DISTINCTIVE MARK IDENTIFYING THE GRADE OF CHAIN. CHAINS NOT MARKED IN THIS MANNER SHALL NOT BE USED. IN ADDITION TO THE GRADE MARKING, THE CHAIN MAY ALSO CARRY LETTER MARKINGS OR SYMBOLS IDENTIFYING THE CHAIN MANUFACTURER. THE PRESENCE OF THE MANUFACTURER'S IDENTIFICATION MARKING IS NOT MANDATORY.
- BEFORE AND DURING INSTALLATION, THE CHAINS AND LOAD BINDERS SHALL BE INSPECTED FOR BENT HOOKS, STRETCH, GOUGES, BENT LINKS, WEAR, OR ANY OTHER NOTICEABLE DEFECTS. ANY DEFICIENCY SHALL BE CAUSE FOR REJECTION OF A CHAIN OR LOAD BINDER. CHAINS MUST NOT BE TWISTED DURING INSTALLATION. CAUTION: EXTREME CARE MUST BE EXERCISED WHEN TENSIONING CHAINS TO PREVENT DAMAGE OR PERMANENT DEFORMATION. TO THE LADING PERMANENT DEFORMATION TO THE LADING.
- CHAIN SIZES AND GRADES APPROVED FOR USE WITH FLATBED TRAILER LOADS ARE AS FOLLOWS:
  - 3/8", GRADE 43 HIGH TEST CHAIN 5/16", GRADE 70 BINDING CHAIN 3/8", GRADE 70 BINDING CHAIN 5/16", GRADE 80 ALLOY STEEL CHA

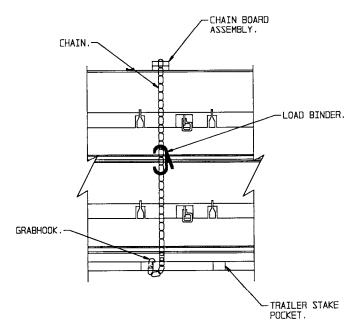
  - GRADE BO ALLOY STEEL CHAIN ٥.
  - 3/8", GRADE 80 ALLOY STEEL CHAIN
- THE GRABHOOKS ON THE ENDS OF THE CHAIN MAY BE OF THE FOLLOWING TYPES WITH GRADE MARKINGS AS INDICATED.
  - CLEVIS GRABHOOKS, 3/8" SIZE, DO NOT REQUIRE GRADE MARKING. ALLOY GRABHOOKS, 5/16" SIZE, SHALL CARRY THE MANUFACTURER'S GRADE MARK OF 7, 70, OR 700. THE HOOKS SHALL BE USED ON THE APPROPRIATE SIZE CHAIN.
  - CLOSED EYE GRABHOOKS, 3/8" AND 5/16" SIZE, MAY BE USED ON THE APPROPRIATE SIZE CHAIN IF THEY ARE A PART OF A CHAIN ASSEMBLY WHICH WAS PROVIDED BY A CHAIN MANUFACTURER, AND THE CHAIN ASSEMBLY CARRIES
    THE CORRECT GRADE IDENTIFICATION MARKING AS
    PREVIOUSLY STATED. CLOSED EYE GRABHOOKS THAT FORM A
    PART OF THE CHAIN ASSEMBLY ARE EXEMPT FROM GRADE
- CONNECTING LINKS USED FOR CHAIN REPAIR MUST BE CORRECTLY MARKED AND BE EQUAL TO OR GREATER IN STRENGTH THAN THE CHAIN THEY ARE REPAIRING. CHAINS WITH UNMARKED CONNECTING LINKS SHALL NOT BE USED.
- CHAIN AND FITTING OF A HIGHER GRADE MAY BE SUBSTITUTED FOR THE GRADES SPECIFIED IN NOTE 4 ABOVE.
- LOAD BINDERS SHALL BE 5/16" TO 3/8" SIZE AND HAVE A MINIMUM BREAKING STRENGTH OF 16,200 POUNDS (WORKING LOAD LIMIT OF 5,400 POUNDS). OVERCENTER TYPE LOAD BINDERS SHALL BE SAFETY WIRED TO PREVENT ACCIDENTAL OPENING DURING TRANSPORT. LOAD BINDER SIZE SHALL BE COMPATIBLE WITH THE SIZE OF THE CHAIN BEING USED.

BILL OF MATERIAL				
LUMBER	LINEAR FEET	BOARD FEET		
2" X 6"	186	186		
NAILS	NO. REOD	POUNDS		
10d (3") 20d (4")	170 32	2-3/4 1-1/4		

STEEL STRAPPING, 1-1/4" - - 336' REQD - - 48.00 LBS SEAL FOR 1-1/4" STRAPPING - - 18 REQD - - 0.83 LBS BINDING CHAIN, 5/16" - - - - 120' REQD - 100.00 LBS LOAD BINDER, 5/16" - - - - 6 REQD - 36.00 LBS

### SPECIAL NOTES:

- A 12-UNIT LOAD IS SHOWN ON A 48'-0' LONG BY 8'-6' WIDE FLATBED TRAILER. TRAILERS OF OTHER LENGTHS AND WIDTHS MAY BE USED.
- 2. IF DESIRED, AND THE CAPACITY OF THE FORKLIFT TRUCK PERMITS, TWO CONTAINERS MAY BE STACKED AND UNITIZED PRIOR TO PLACEMENT ON THE TRAILER.
- LOADING SHOULD BEGIN AT THE FORWARD END OF THE TRAILER. INSTALL THE FORWARDMOST PIECE MARKED ① FIRST.
- IF STEEL STRAPPING IS TO BE USED FOR LOAD SECUREMENT IN LIEU OF THE CHAINS AND LOAD BINDERS, REFER TO THE PROCEDURES ON PAGES 4 AND 5.
- THE DEPICTED LOAD CAN BE REDUCED TO SUIT THE QUANTITY TO BE SHIPPED. WHEN REDUCING THE LOAD BY ONE CONTAINER, ELIMINATE ONE OF THE TOP CONTAINERS, AND INSTALL THE BUNDLING STRAP FOR THAT LOAD BAY AROUND THE SECOND LAYER OF CONTAINERS.
- THE TRANSPORTING VEHICLE OPERATOR SHOULD BE INSTRUCTED TO PERIODICALLY INSPECT THE TIEDOWN CHAINS AND LOAD BINDERS DURING TRANSIT AND TIGHTEN IF NECESSARY.

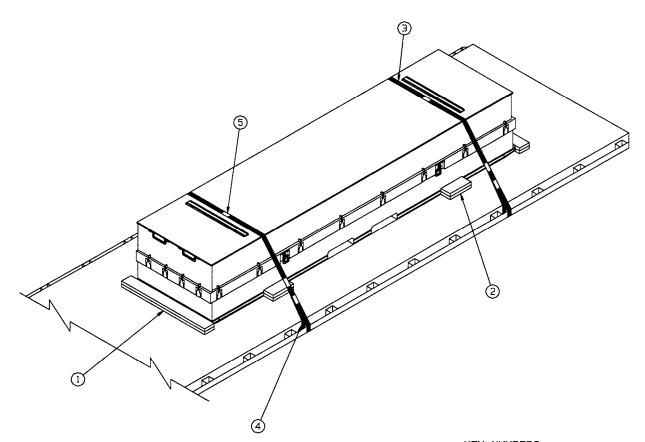


CHAIN ALIGNMENT DETAIL

### LOAD AS SHOWN

ITEM	QUANTITY	WEIGHT	(APPROX)
CNU-446/E DUNNAGE			
TOTAL WEIGH		40,761	LBS (APPROX)

12-UNIT LOAD ON A 48'-0" LONG BY 8'-6" WIDE FLATBED TRAILER (CHAIN TIEDOWN METHOD)



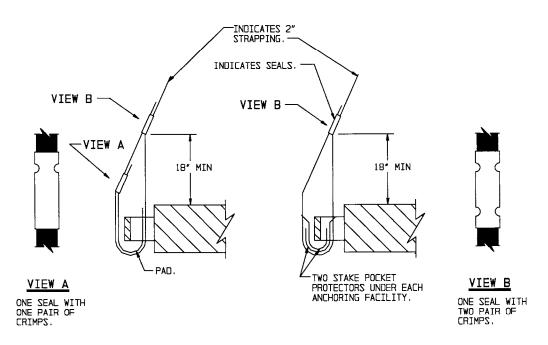
# ISOMETRIC VIEW

# SPECIAL NOTES:

- 1. A ONE-UNIT LOAD IS SHOWN ON AN 8'-O" WIDE FLATBED TRAILER. OTHER WIDTH TRAILERS MAY BE USED.
- 2. IF CHAINS AND LOAD BINDERS ARE TO BE USED FOR LOAD SECURE-MENT IN LIEU OF THE 2" STEEL STRAPPING, A CHAIN BOARD, DOUBLED 2" X 4" X 43" LAMINATED TOGETHER W/3-10d NAILS, IS TO BE USED UNDER THE CHAIN. FASTEN THE TENSIONED CHAIN TO A CHAIN BOARD W/1-20d NAIL AT EACH END OF A LATERAL PIECE BY DRIVING EACH NAIL INTO THE LATERAL PIECE THRU AN OPENING IN A CHAIN LINK AND BENDING IT OVER THE LINK.

## KEY NUMBERS

- (1) HEADER, 2" X 6" X 48" (DOUBLED) (2 REOD). POSITION AS SHOWN AGAINST THE CONTAINER SKIDS. NAIL THE FIRST PIECE TO THE TRAILER FLOOR W/3-10d NAILS. NAIL THE SECOND PIECE TO THE FIRST W/3-20d NAILS.
- 2 SIDE BLOCKING, 2" X 6" X 12" (DOUBLED) (4 REQD).
  POSITION AGAINST THE CONTAINER SKIDS, BETWEEN THE FORK
  POCKETS AND THE END OF THE SKID. NAIL THE FIRST PIECE
  TO THE TRAILER FLOOR W/3-10d NAILS. LAMINATE THE SECOND
  PIECE TO THE FIRST W/3-10d NAILS.
- (3) HOLD-DOWN STRAP, 2" X .044" OR .050" BY A LENGTH TO SUIT (REF: 15'-0") (2 REQD). INSTALL EACH STRAP FROM TWO 7'-6" LONG PIECES.
- PAD, STRAPPING, 2" X .044" OR .050" X 18" (4 REOD).
  POSITION BETWEEN THE HOLD-DOWN STRAP, PIECE MARKED ③,
  AND THE TRAILER SIDE RAIL OR STAKE POCKET AND SEAL TO
  THE HOLD-DOWN STRAP. SEE "DETAIL A" ON PAGE 10. ALT:
  STAKE POCKET PROTECTOR (8 REOD). USE TWO UNDER EACH
  ANCHORING FACILITY WITH A HOLD-DOWN STRAP. SEE "DETAIL
  B' ON PAGE 10.
- (5) SEAL FOR 2" STRAPPING (10 REOD). FASTEN PIECE MARKED (3) WITH ONE SEAL CRIMPED WITH TWO PAIR OF NOTCHES. FASTEN PIECE MARKED (4) WITH ONE SEAL CRIMPED WITH ONE PAIR OF NOTCHES. SEE THE "END-OVER-END LAP JOINT DETAILS" ON PACE 10.



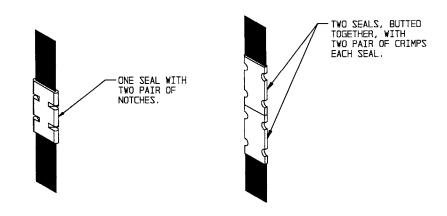
# DETAIL A

METHOD OF INSTALLING 2" STRAPPING AND PAD AT ANCHORING FACILITY.

# DETAIL B

METHOD OF INSTALLING 2" STRAPPING AND STAKE POCKET PROTECTORS (ALT PAD).

# HOLD-DOWN STRAP ANCHORING DETAILS



# STRAP JOINT A

METHOD OF SECURING A STRAP JOINT WHEN USING A NOTCH-TYPE SEALER.

# STRAP JOINT B

METHOD OF SECURING A STRAP JOINT WHEN USING A CRIMP-TYPE SEALER.

# END-OVER-END LAP JOINT DETAILS