# LOADING AND BRACING IN END OPENING ISO CONTAINERS<sup>\*</sup> OF GAU-8/A 30MM AMMUNITION PACKED IN AUTOMATIC LOADING SYSTEM (ALS) CNU-309 AND/OR CNU-332 SERIES CONTAINERS, USING TY-GARD RE-STRAINT MATERIAL

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### **GENERAL NOTES**

- A. THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN PREPARED AND ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AR 740-1 AND AUGMENTS TM 743-200-1 (CHAPTER 5).
- B. THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES SPECIFIED IN THIS DRAWING ARE APPLICA-BLE TO LOADS OF GAU-8/A 30MM AMMUNITION PACKED IN AUTOMATIC LOAD-ING SYSTEM (ALS) CNU-309 AND/OR CNU-332 SERIES CONTAINERS USING TY-GARD MATERIALS FOR AFT RESTRAINT. THE SHIPPING AND STORAGE CON-FIGURATION FOR THE CONTAINERS CONSISTS OF TWO CONTAINERS UNIT-IZED INTO ONE TWIN-PACK UNIT. SUBSEQUENT REFERENCE TO TWIN-PACK UNIT HEREIN MEANS TWO CNU CONTAINERS WITH 30MM AMMUNITION UNIT-IZED TOGETHER. SEE PAGE 3 FOR DETAILS OF THE TWIN-PACK UNITS. SEE AMC 19-48-8587-SP15M8 FOR ALL NON-TY-GARD SHIPMENTS. <u>CAUTION</u>: RE-GARDLESS OF THE QUANTITY OF PALLET OR SKIDDED UNITS TO BE SHIPPED, THE "MAXIMUM GROSS WEIGHT" OF THE END OPENING ISO CONTAINER MUST NOT BE EXCEEDED.
- C. THE LOADS AS SHOWN ARE BASED ON A 4,700 POUND 20' LONG BY 8' WIDE BY 8'-6' HIGH END OPENING ISO CONTAINER WITH INSIDE DIMENSIONS OF 19'-4" LONG BY 92' WIDE BY 93' HIGH, WITH A MAXIMUM GROSS WEIGHT OF 52,910 POUNDS. OLDER/OTHER CONTAINERS MAY HAVE A TOTAL INSIDE HEIGHT OF 95'', BUT A CLEAR HEIGHT UNDER THE ROOF BOWS OF 93'', VERIFY INSIDE CONTAINER HEIGHT PRIOR TO FABRICATING DUNNAGE. THE LOAD IS DE-SIGNED FOR TRAILER/CONTAINER-ON-FLATCAR (T/COFC) SHIPMENT. HOW-EVER, THE LOAD AS DESIGNED CAN ALSO BE MOVED BY OTHER SURFACE MODES OF TRANSPORT. NOTICE: OTHER CONTAINERS OF THE SAME DESIGN CONFIGURATION CAN BE USED.
- D. WHEN LOADING TWIN-PACKS, THEY ARE TO BE POSITIONED SO AS TO ACHIEVE A TIGHT LOAD (TIGHT AGAINST THE DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES). THE UNBLOCKED SPACE ACROSS THE WIDTH OF A LOAD BAY IS NOT TO EXCEED 1-1/2". EXCESSIVE SLACK CAN BE ELIMINATED FROM A LOAD BY LAMINATING ADDITIONAL HORIZONTAL PIECES TO THE SIDE FILL ASSEMBLIES W/1 APPRO-PRIATELY SIZED NAIL EVERY 12". THE LOADS MUST BE AS TIGHT AS POSSI-BLE LONGITUDINALLY, BUT THE VOID MUST NOT EXCEED 3/4" OVERALL. EX-CESSIVE SLACK CAN BE ELIMINATED BY APPLYING THE TY-GARD MATERIALS TIGHT AGAINST THE REAR OF THE LOAD.
- E. SOME LOAD CONFIGURATIONS, DUE TO WEIGHT AND HEIGHT LIMITS DELINI-ATED IN THE CHART ON PAGE 3, MAY EXCEED THE ALLOWABLE LOADING WEIGHT FOR THE TY-GARD MATERIAL. IN THESE INSTANCES, A LOAD MAY BE DIVIDED INTO TWO LOAD BAYS, WITH EACH LOAD BAY INDEPENDENTLY SE-CURED WITH SEPARATE SETS OF TY-GARD MATERIAL. SEE THE LOAD ON PAGE 4. EACH LOAD BAY MUST BE TREATED AS SEPARATE LOADING EN-TITY FOR DETERMINING THE REQUIRED NUMBER OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS. FOR EXAMPLE, IF THE FRONT BAY OF THE TOTAL LOAD WEIGHS 10,000 POUNDS, NDT HE REAR BAY OF THE TOTAL LOAD WEIGHS 20,000 POUNDS, AND THE REAV OULD REQUIRE TWO SETS OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS AND THE REAR LOAD BAY WOULD REQUIRE ONE SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS AND THE REAR LOAD BAY WOULD REQUIRE TWO SETS OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS AND THE REAR LOAD BAY WOULD REQUIRE ONE SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS AND THE REAR LOAD BAY WOULD REQUIRE THE SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS AND THE REAR LOAD BAY WOULD REQUIRE ONE SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS AND THE REAR LOAD BAY WOULD REQUIRE ONE SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS AND THE REAR LOAD BAY WOULD REQUIRE ONE SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS AND THE REAR LOAD BAY WOULD REQUIRE ONE SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS AND THE REAR LOAD BAY WOULD REQUIRE ONE SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS AND THE REAR LOAD BAY WOULD REQUIRE ONE SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS AND THE REAR LOAD BAY WOULD REQUIRE ONE SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS AND THE REAR LOAD BAY WOULD REQUIRE ONE SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS AND THE REAR LOAD BAY WOULD REQUIRE ONE SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS AND THE REAR LOAD BAY WOULD REQUIRE ONE SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS AND THE REAR LOAD BAY WOULD REQUIRE ONE SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS AND THE REAR LOAD BAY WOULD REQUIRE ONE SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS AND THE REAR LOAD BAY WOULD READ RESTRAINTS AND THE REAR DAY BE COMPUTED INDEPENDENTLY.
- F. A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHENEVER POSSIBLE WHEN NAILS ARE DRIVEN INTO JOINTS OF DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES OR WHEN LAMI-NATING DUNNAGE. ADDITIONALLY, THE NAILING PATTERN FOR AN UPPER PIECE OF LAMINATED DUNNAGE WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL FOR THAT PIECE WILL NOT BE DRIVEN THROUGH, ON TO, OR RIGHT BE-SIDE A NAIL IN A LOWER PIECE.
- G. IN SOME CONTAINERS THERE IS A SLOT AT THE CORNERS OF THE FORWARD WALL. PIECES OF DUNNAGE MATERIAL MUST BE LAMINATED TO THE BUFFER PIECES ON THE FORWARD BLOCKING ASSEMBLY OR FORWARD STRUT ASSEMBLY TO PROVIDE A FLAT SURFACE FOR THE BUFFER PIECES. A PIECE OF 2" X 4", 2" X 3" OR A SPECIAL WIDTH PIECE CUT-TO-FIT CAN BE USED. THIS FILL PIECE WILL BE NAILED WITH ONE APPROPRIATELY SIZED NAIL EVERY 12". NOTE THAT SOME CONTAINERS ARE EQUIPPED WITH "TIE-BARS" IN THE CORNER SLOT, WHICH PRECLUDE THE USE OF A FULL HEIGHT FILL PIECE. WHEN "TIE-BARS" ARE PRESENT. THE FILL PIECE MUST BE INSTALLED IN SEGMENTS DESIGNED TO FIT BETWEEN THE "TIE-BARS" VERTICALLY. THE FILL PIECE(S) IS NOT REQUIRED WHEN THE CORNER PORTIONS OF THE CONTAINER FOR WARD WALL ARE SMOOTH AND FLAT. DO NOT ALLOW ANY DUNNAGE ASSEMBLY TO CONTACT THE CONTAINER FORWARD WALL, ONLY THE CORNER POSTS OF THE CONTAINER SHOULD BE USED FOR FORWARD LONGITUDINAL BLOCKING.
- H. WHETHER AN ISO CONTAINER IS FULL OR IS LOADED WITH A REDUCED QUAN-TITY OF LADING UNITS, THE LENGTHWISE CENTER OF GRAVITY OF THE LOAD MUST BE WITHIN 12", IN EITHER DIRECTION, OF THE MID-POINT OF THE CON-TAINER.
- J.  $\underline{\textbf{CAUTION}}$ : DO NOT NAIL DUNNAGE MATERIAL TO THE ISO CONTAINER WALLS OR FLOOR. ALL NAILING WILL BE WITHIN THE DUNNAGE.
- K. PORTIONS OF THE ISO CONTAINER DEPICTED WITHIN THIS DRAWING, SUCH AS THE SIDE WALLS AND ROOF, HAVE NOT BEEN SHOWN IN THE LOAD VIEWS FOR CLARITY PURPOSES.

#### L. MAXIMUM LOAD WEIGHT CRITERIA:

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THE MAXIMUM LOAD WEIGHTS ARE CONTROLLED BY EQUIPMENT CAPABILITY FACTORS. ALTHOUGH THE HEAVIEST MAXIMUM LOADS ARE DELINEATED IN THE LOAD VIEWS, PROVISIONS ARE INCLUDED WITHIN THIS DRAWING SO THAT THE BASIC LOADS CAN BE ADJUSTED TO SATISFY A LESSER QUANTITY OF LADING UNITS. DEPENDING ON TRANSPORTATION ROUTING, IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO REDUCE THE LOAD WEIGHT TO SATISFY "WEIGHT LAWS" OF CERTAIN STATES. ALSO, IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO REDUCE THE LOAD WEIGHT TO SATISFY OTHER WEIGHT RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED ON THE INTER-MODAL CONTAINER SYSTEM.

(CONTINUED AT RIGHT)

#### (GENERAL NOTES CONTINUED)

- M. REQUIREMENTS CITED WITHIN THE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN RAILROADS (AAR) INTERMODAL LOADING GUIDE APPLY WHEN THE SHIPMENT MOVES BY TRAILER/CONTAINER-ON-FLATCAR (T/COFC). SPECIAL T/COFC NOTES FOL-LOW:
  - 1. A LOADED CONTAINER MUST BE ON A CHASSIS EQUIPPED WITH TWO BO-GIE ASSEMBLIES WHEN BEING MOVED IN TOFC SERVICE.
  - 2. THE LOAD LIMIT OF A T/COFC RAILCAR MUST NOT BE EXCEEDED, NOR WILL A CAR BE LOADED SO THAT THE TRUCK UNDER ONE END OF THE CAR CARRIES MORE THAN ONE-HALF OF THE LOAD LIMIT FOR THAT CAR.
- N. DURING INTRASTATE AND/OR INTERSTATE MOVES BY MOTOR CARRIER, A PROPER CHASSIS OR MODIFIED FLATBED TRAILER MUST BE USED TO PRE-CLUDE VIOLATION OF ONE OR MORE "WEIGHT LAWS" APPLICABLE TO THE STATE OR STATES INVOLVED.
- O. TWIN-PACK UNITS OF CNU-309 CONTAINERS SHOULD BE INSPECTED AND, AS REQUIRED, LOOSE UNITIZING STEEL STRAPPING MUST BE REPLACED OR RE-TENSIONED.
- P. THE QUANTITY OF TWIN-PACKS SHOWN IN THE LOAD ON PAGE 4 MAY BE RE-DUCED FOR SHIPMENT, IF DESIRED. SEE THE FILLER ASSEMBLY AND THE "LESS-THAN-FULL LOAD PROCEDURE" ON PAGE 8.
- Q. FILLER ASSEMBLIES MUST NOT BE PLACED IN ROWS THAT CONTACT END GATES.
- R. A COMPLETE SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS WILL CONSIST OF TWO SECTIONS OF TY-GARD DS AND ONE SECTION OF TY-PATCH DS. EACH COMPLETE SET IS CAPABLE OF RESTRAINING A MAXIMUM OF 13,200 POUNDS. SEE THE CHART ON PAGE 3 FOR ALLOWABLE LOADING WEIGHTS.
- S. MARK CONTAINER SIDEWALLS FOR PROPER LOCATION OF TY-GARD. PEEL AND ADHERE TY-GARD TO PRE-MARKED LOCATIONS, TAKING CARE TO FOL-LOW THE CONTOUR OF THE CONTAINER CORRUGATIONS. CARE MUST BE USED TO ENSURE A CONSISTENT PRESSURE (APPROXIMATELY 16 PSI) IS AP-PLIED WHEN AFFIXING THE TY-GARD TO THE ISO CONTAINER. TENSION THE LOAD WITH THE TY-TOOL AND SEAL THE TY-GARD WITH THE TY-PATCH. TY-TAPE WILL THEN BE APPLIED TO VERTICALLY SPAN ALL TY-GARD LAYERS IN AT LEAST TWO LOCATIONS. REFER TO TY-GARD MANUAL 14019090 FOR COM-PLETE INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS.
- T. IF NECESSARY DUE TO LOAD HEIGHT AND WEIGHT RESTRICTIONS, ONE SET OF TY-GARD DS RESTRAINTS MAY VERTICALLY OVERLAP ANOTHER SET, HOWEVER, OVERLAP WILL NOT EXCEED 6". ALSO, IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO EXTEND THE TY-GARD DS RESTRAINTS ABOVE THE TOP OF THE LOADED TWIN-PACKS. THIS EXTENSION IS LIMITED TO 6" ABOVE THE TOP OF THE LOADED UNITS, AND MUST BE SUPPORTED BY THE PLYWOOD GATE.
- U. IF THE INTERIOR OF THE ISO CONTAINER BEING LOADED HAS TIEDOWN RINGS ALONG THE BASE OF THE SIDE WALLS, THE BOTTOM SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS CAN BE ADJUSTED UPWARD TO CLEAR THE RINGS. IF NECES-SARY TO ACHIEVE THIS, OVERLAP TY-GARD SETS OR ADD TO THE HEIGHT OF THE END GATE. SEE GENERAL NOTE "T" FOR DETAILS.
- V. IF TY-GARD MATERIAL IS USED WITH LOADS UP TO 91" WIDE, A SLIP-SHEET MAY BE USED TO PROTECT TY-GARD MATERIAL FROM DAMAGE DURING LOADING. SEE GENERAL NOTE "K" OF AMC DRAWING 19-48-4153-15PA1002. TY-GARD MATERIAL IS NOT RECOMMENDED FOR LOADS WIDER THAN 91".
- W. DUNNAGE LUMBER SPECIFIED IS OF NOMINAL SIZE. FOR EXAMPLE, 1" X 4" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 3/4" THICK BY 3-1/2" WIDE AND 2" X 6" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 1-1/2" THICK BY 5-1/2" WIDE.
- X. CONVERSION TO METRIC EQUIVALENTS: DIMENSIONS WITHIN THIS DOCU-MENT ARE EXPRESSED IN INCHES AND WEIGHTS ARE EXPRESSED IN POUNDS. WHEN NECESSARY, THE METRIC EQUIVALENTS MAY BE COM-PUTED ON THE BASIS OF ONE INCH EQUALS 25.4MM AND ONE POUND EQUALS 0.454 KG.

## **MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS**

<u>LUMBER</u> :	SEE TM 743-200-1 (DUNNAGE LUMBER) AND VOL- UNTARY PRODUCT STANDARD PS 20.
<u>NAILS</u> :	ASTM F1667; COMMON STEEL NAIL NLCMS OR NLCMMS).
<u>PLYWOOD</u> :	COMMERCIAL ITEM DESCRIPTION A-A-55057, IN- DUSTRIAL PLYWOOD, INTERIOR WITH EXTERIOR GLUE, GRADE C-D. IF SPECIFIED GRADE IS NOT AVAILABLE, A BETTER INTERIOR OR AN EX- TERIOR GRADE MAY BE SUBSTITUTED.
<u>TY-GARD DS</u> <sup>®</sup> :	8135-01-585-0512, 24" WIDE.
<u>TY-PATCH DS</u> <sup>®</sup> :	8135-01-584-6017, 24" WIDE.
<u>TY-TAPE DS</u> °:	8135-17-123-0568.
<u>TY-TOOL DS</u> <sup>®</sup> :	5120-17-123-0567, 3 PIECES.





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