APPROVED BY BUREAU OF EXPLOSIVES

DATE 3/8/96

LOADING AND BRACING WITH WOODEN
DUNNAGE IN END OPENING ISO
CONTAINERS OF CBU ITEMS PACKED
IN CNU-80/E CONTAINERS AND/OR MAU
ITEMS PACKED IN CNU-203/E
CONTAINERS

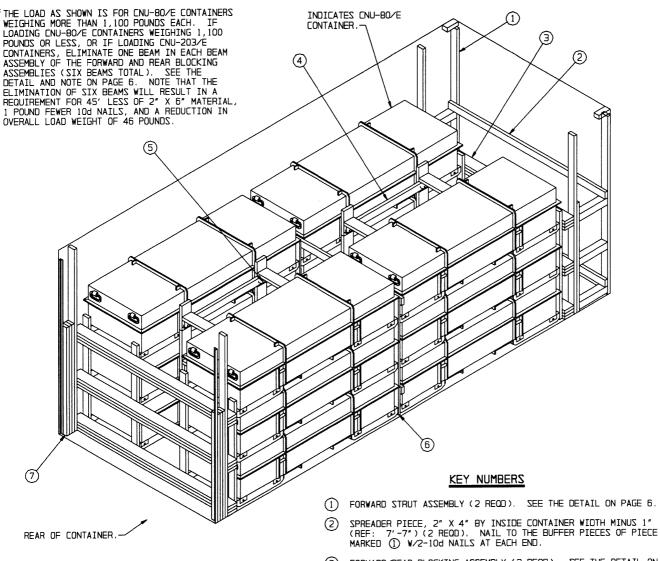
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■ LOADING AND BRACING SPECIFICATIONS SET FORTH WITHIN THIS DRAWING ARE APPLICABLE TO LOADS THAT ARE TO BE SHIPPED BY TRAILER/CONTAINER-ON-FLATCAR (T/COFC) RAIL CARRIER SERVICE. THESE SPECIFICATIONS MAY ALSO BE USED FOR LOADS THAT ARE TO BE MOVED BY MOTOR OR WATER CARRIERS.

| U.S. ARMY MATERIEL COMMAND DRAWING                                  |                              |          |                                       |                              |  |
|---|------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| APPROVED, U.S. ARMY INDUSTRIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND                   | DRAFT                        | NAMZ     | TECHNICIAN                            | ENGINEER                     |  |
| Jan & Stachwick   |                              |          |                                       | L. FIEFFER                   |  |
| APPROVED BY ORDER OF COMMANDING GENERAL, U.S. ARMY MATERIEL COMMAND | VALIDAT<br>ENGINEE<br>DIVIST | RING     | TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING DIVISION . | LOGISTICS ENGINEERING OFFICE |  |
| William F Ernst   | AUGUST 1996                  |          |                                       |                              |  |
| U.S. ARMY DEFENSE AMMUNITION CENTER AND SCHOOL                      | CLASS                        | DIVISION | DRAWING                               | FILE                         |  |
|   | 19                           | 48       | 8575                                  | SP15J59                      |  |

DO NOT SCALE



ISOMETRIC VIEW

BILL OF MATERIAL LUMBER LINEAR FEET BOARD FEET 20 X 4' 2" X 4" 2" X 6" 4" X 4" 199 133 199 199 9 12 NO. REQD POUNDS NAILS 6d (2°) 16 5-3/4 364 12d (3-1/4") 1/2 WIRE, NO. 14 GAGE - - -12' REQD - - - - 1/4 LBS

- FORWARD/REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY (2 REOD). SEE THE DETAIL (PAGE 6. NAIL THROUGH THE BUFFER PIECES INTO THE VERTICAL PIECES OF PIECE MARKED ① W/4-10d NAILS. SEE THE DETAIL ON
- (4) CENTER FILL ASSEMBLY (2 REQD). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 5.
- TIE WIRE, NO. 14 GAGE WIRE 18" LONG (8 REOD, 1 PER EACH VERTICAL PIECE OF PIECE MARKED (4)). INSTALL TO FORM A COMPLETE LOOP AROUND A CENTER FILL ASSEMBLY VERTICAL PIECE AND THE LIFTING BAR ON THE CONTAINER. BRING ENDS TOGETHER AND TWIST TAUT. NOTE: IF THE REAR VERTICAL PIECES OF AND TWIST TAUT. NOTE: IF THE REAR VERTICAL PIECES OF PIECE MARKED (4) CANNOT BE EASILY REACHED, WIRES MAY BE APPLIED AT AN UPPER AND LOWER LOCATION ON EACH OF THE TWO FRONT VERTICAL PIECES OF PIECE MARKED 4
- (6) SEPARATOR GATE (1 REQD). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 5.
- (7) FILL MATERIAL, 4" WIDE BY 55" LONG MATERIAL (AS REOD).
  NAIL THE FIRST PIECE TO THE REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY W/4
  NAILS OF A SUITABLE SIZE (10d FOR 2" THICK MATERIAL). NAI
  EACH ADDITIONAL PIECE TO THE PREVIOUS PIECE IN A SIMILAR
  MANNER. NOTE: MULTIPLE PIECES MAY BE LAMINATED TOGETHER
  FIRST AND THEN TOENAILED TO THE REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY.
  SEE THE "DETAIL A" AND "DETAIL B" ON PAGE 7.

#### \* NWOHZ ZA DAOJ

| ITEM     | QUANTITY | <u>WEIGHT</u> (APPROX) |
|----------|----------|------------------------|
| CNU-BO/E |          | 709 LBS                |

TOTAL WEIGHT - - - - - - 19,497 LBS (APPROX)

#### (GENERAL NOTES CONTINUED)

- H. WHETHER A CONTAINER IS FULL OR IS LOADED WITH A REDUCED QUANTITY OF LADING UNITS, THE LENGTHWISE CENTER OF GRAVITY OF THE LOAD MUST BE WITHIN 12", IN EITHER DIRECTION, OF THE MID-POINT OF THE CONTAINER.
- <u>CAUTION</u>: DO NOT NAIL DUNNAGE MATERIAL TO THE CONTAINER WALLS OR FLOOR. ALL NAILING WILL BE WITHIN THE DUNNAGE.
- PORTIONS OF THE CONTAINER DEPICTED WITHIN THIS DRAWING, SUCH AS THE SIDEWALL, HAVE NOT BEEN SHOWN IN THE LOAD VIEWS FOR CLARITY PURPOSES.
- MAXIMUM LOAD WEIGHT CRITERIA:

THE MAXIMUM LOAD WEIGHTS ARE CONTROLLED BY EQUIPMENT CAPABILITY FACTORS. ALTHOUGH THE HEAVIEST MAXIMUM LOADS ARE DELINEATED IN THE LOAD VIEWS, PROVISIONS ARE INCLUDED WITHIN THIS DRAWING SO THAT THE BASIC LOADS CAN BE ADJUSTED TO SATISFY A LESSER QUANTITY OF LADING UNITS. DEPENDING ON TRANSPORTATION ROUTING, IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO REDUCE THE LOAD WEIGHT TO SATISFY "WEIGHT LAWS" OF CERTAIN STATES. ALSO, IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO REDUCE THE LOAD WEIGHT TO SATISFY OTHER WEIGHT RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED ON THE INTERMODAL CONTAINER SYSTEM. ON THE INTERMODAL CONTAINER SYSTEM

- REQUIREMENTS CITED WITHIN THE BUREAU OF EXPLOSIVES PAMPHLET 6C APPLY WHEN THE SHIPMENT MOVES BY TRAILER CONTAINER-ON-FLATCAR (T/COFC). SPECIAL T/COFC NOTES FOLLOW:
  - 1. A LOADED CONTAINER MUST BE ON A CHASSIS EQUIPPED WITH TWO BOGIE ASSEMBLIES WHEN BEING MOVED IN TOFC
  - THE LOAD LIMIT OF A T/COFC RAILCAR MUST NOT BE EXCEEDED, NOR WILL A CAR BE LOADED SO THAT THE TRUCK UNDER ONE END OF THE CAR CARRIES MORE THAN ONE-HALF OF THE LOAD LIMIT FOR THAT CAR.
- DURING INTRASTATE AND/OR INTERSTATE MOVES BY MOTOR CARRIER, A PROPER CHASSIS OR MODIFIED FLATBED TRAILER MUST BE USED TO PRECLUDE VIOLATION OF ONE OR MORE "WEIGHT LAWS" APPLICABLE TO THE STATE OR STATES INVOLVED.
- CONVERSION TO METRIC EQUIVALENTS: DIMENSIONS WITHIN THIS DOCUMENT ARE EXPRESSED IN INCHES AND WEIGHTS ARE EXPRESSED IN POUNDS. WHEN NECESSARY, THE METRIC EQUIVALENTS MAY BE COMPUTED ON THE BASIS OF ONE INCH EQUALS 25.4 MM AND ONE POUND EQUALS 0.454 KG.
- THE QUANTITY OF CONTAINERS SHOWN IN THE LOAD ON PAGE 2 MAY BE REDUCED FOR SHIPMENT, IF DESIRED. SEE THE "LESS-THAN-FULL-LOAD" DETAIL ON PAGE 9.
- ANTI-CHAFING MATERIAL MAY BE INSTALLED AT POINTS OF CONTACT BETWEEN CONTAINERS AND THE END OPENING ISO CONTAINER, AND BETWEEN CONTAINERS AND STEEL STRAPPING, IF DESIRED, TO PREVENT CHAFING DAMAGE TO CONTAINER PAINT AND MARKINGS.
- R. RECOMMENDED SEQUENTIAL LOADING PROCEDURES:
  - PREFABRICATE TWO FORWARD STRUT ASSEMBLIES, TWO FORWARD/REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLIES, TWO CENTER FILL ASSEMBLIES, AND ONE SEPARATOR GATE.
  - INSTALL THE TWO FORWARD STRUT ASSEMBLIES AND THE TWO SPREADER PIECES.
  - 3. INSTALL THE FORWARD BLOCKING ASSEMBLY.
  - 4. LOAD SIX CONTAINERS.
  - 5. INSTALL ONE CENTER FILL ASSEMBLY AND WIRE TIE IT TO THE CONTAINERS.
  - 6. INSTALL THE SEPARATOR GATE.
  - 7. REPEAT STEPS 4 AND 5.
  - 8. INSTALL THE REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY.
  - INSTALL THE SOLID FILL MATERIAL.

#### GENERAL NOTES

- A. THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN PREPARED AND ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AR 740-1 AND AUGMENTS TM 743-200-1 (CHAPTER 5).
- THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES SPECIFIED IN THIS DRAWING ARE THE OUTLOADING PHOLEDOHES SPECIFIED IN THIS DHAWING ARE APPLICABLE TO LOADS OF CBU ITEMS PACKED IN CNU-BO/E CONTAINERS AND MAU ITEMS INCLUDING MAU-157/B, MAU-157A/B, AND MAU-169/B PACKED IN CNU-203/E CONTAINERS. SUBSEQUENT REFERENCE TO CONTAINER HEREIN MEANS THE CONTAINER WITH CBU OR MAU ITEMS. SEE PAGE 4 FOR DETAIL OF THE CONTAINER. CAUTION: REGARDLESS OF THE QUANTITY OF UNITS TO BE SHIPPED, THE "MAXIMUM GROSS WEIGHT" OF THE END OPENING ISO CONTAINER MUST NOT BE EXCEEDED.
- C. THE LOAD AS SHOWN IS BASED ON A 4,700 POUND 20' LONG BY B' WIDE BY 8'-6" HIGH END OPENING ISO CONTAINER WITH INSIDE DIMENSIONS OF 19'-4" LONG BY 92" WIDE BY 93" HIGH, WITH A MAXIMUM GROSS WEIGHT OF 52,910 POUNDS. OLDER/OTHER CONTAINERS MAY HAVE A TOTAL INSIDE HEIGHT OF 95", BUT A CLEAR HEIGHT UNDER THE ROOF BOWS OF 93", VERIFY INSIDE CONTAINER HEIGHT PRIOR TO FABRICATING DUNNAGE. THE LOAD IS DESIGNED FOR TRAILER/CONTAINER-ON-FLATCAR (T/COFC) SHIPMENT, HOWEVER, THE LOAD AS DESIGNED CAN ALSO BE MOVED BY OTHER SURFACE MODES OF TRANSPORT. NOTICE: OTHER CONTAINERS OF THE SAME DESIGN CONTAINER OF ARE USED. BY OTHER SURFACE MODES OF TRANSPORT. NOTICE: OTHER CONTAINERS OF THE SAME DESIGN CONFIGURATION CAN BE USED.
- WHEN LOADING CONTAINERS, THEY ARE TO BE POSITIONED SO AS AS TO ACHIEVE A TIGHT LOAD (TIGHT AGAINST THE DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES). THE UNBLOCKED SPACE ACROSS THE WIDTH OF A LOAD BAY IS NOT TO EXCEED 1-1/2". EXCESSIVE SLACK CAN B ASSEMBLIES). THE UNBLUCKEU SPACE ALROSS THE WIDTH OF A LOAD BAY IS NOT TO EXCEED 1-1/2". EXCESSIVE SLACK CAN BE ELIMINATED FROM A LOAD BY LAMINATING ADDITIONAL PIECES OF APPROPRIATE THICKNESS TO THE CENTER FILL ASSEMBLIES. NAIL EACH ADDITIONAL PIECE TO THE VERTICAL PIECE W/1 APPROPRIATELY SIZED NAIL EVERY 12". ADDITIONALLY, THE LENGTH OF THE STRUTS IN THE CENTER FILL ASSEMBLIES MAY BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED TO FACILITATE VARIANCE IN THE SIZE OF THE CONTAINER.
- E. DUNNAGE LUMBER SPECIFIED IS OF NOMINAL SIZE. FOR EXAMPLE, 1" X 4" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 3/4" THICK BY 3-1/2" WIDE AND 2" X 6" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 1-1/2" THICK BY 5-1/2" WIDE.
- A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHENEVER
  POSSIBLE WHEN NAILS ARE DRIVEN INTO JOINTS OF DUNNAGE
  ASSEMBLIES OR WHEN LAMINATING DUNNAGE. ADDITIONALLY, THE
  NAILING PATTERN FOR AN UPPER PIECE OF LAMINATED DUNNAGE
  WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL FOR THAT
  PIECE WILL NOT BE DRIVEN THROUGH ONTO OR RIGHT BESIDE A NAIL IN A LOWER PIECE.
- IN SOME CONTAINERS THERE IS A SLOT AT THE CORNERS OF THE FORWARD WALL. PIECES OF DUNNAGE MATERIAL MUST BE LAMINATED TO THE BUFFER PIECES ON THE FORWARD STRUT LAMINATED TO THE BUFFER PIECES ON THE FORWARD STRUT ASSEMBLIES TO PROVIDE A FLAT SURFACE FOR THE BUFFER PIECES. A PIECE OF 2" X 4", 2" X 3" OR A SPECIAL WIDTH PIECE CUT-TO-FIT CAN BE USED. THIS FILL PIECE WILL BE NAILED WITH ONE APPROPRIATELY SIZED NAIL EVERY 12". NOTE THAT SOME CONTAINERS ARE EQUIPPED WITH "TIE-BARS" IN THE CORNER SLOT, WHICH PRECLUDE THE USE OF A FULL HEIGHT FILL PIECE. WHEN "TIE-BARS" ARE PRESENT, THE FILL PIECE MUST BE INSTALLED IN SEGMENTS DESIGNED TO FIT BETWEEN THE "TIE-BARS" VERTICALLY. THE FILL PIECE(S) IS NOT REQUIRED WHEN THE CORNER PORTIONS OF THE CONTAINER FORWARD WALL ARE SMOOTH AND FLAT. DO NOT ALLOW ANY DUNNAGE ASSEMBLY TO CONTACT THE CONTAINER FORWARD WALL, ONLY THE CORNER POSTS OF THE CONTAINER FORWARD LONGITUDINAL BLOCKING. LONGITUDINAL BLOCKING.

(CONTINUED AT LEFT)

### MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

SEE TM 743-200-1 (DUNNAGE LUMBER) AND FED SPEC MM-L-751. LUMBER - - - - - - - :

NAILS ----: FED SPEC FF-N-105; COMMON.

ASTM A853; ANNEALED AT FINISH, BLACK OXIDE FINISH, .0800" DIA, GRADE 1006 WIRE, CARBON STEEL -:

OR BETTER.

STRAPPING, STEEL - -: ASTM D3953; FLAT STRAPPING, TYPE 1, HEAVY DUTY, FINISH A, B (GRADE 2), OR

ASTM D3953; CLASS H, FINISH A, B (GRADE 2), OR C, DOUBLE NOTCH TYPE, STYLE I, II, OR IV. SEAL, STRAP ---:

ANTI-CHAFING

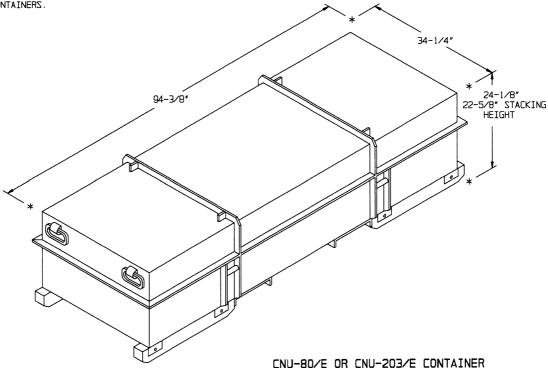
MATERIAL - - - - -: MIL-B-121 (OR EQUAL); NEUTRAL BARRIER

MATERIAL.

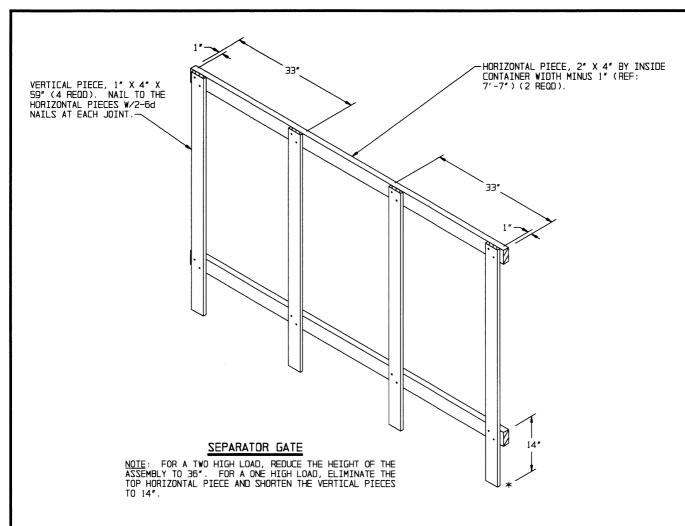
PAGE 3

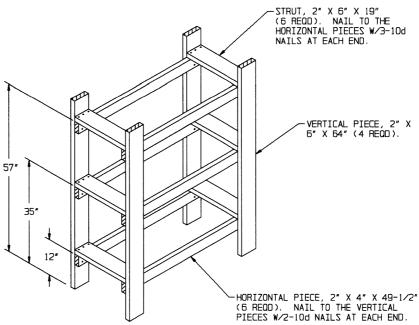
# LOADING AND UNLOADING GUIDANCE

- 1. STACKING CONTAINERS FOR LOADING.
  - A. AN UPPER CONTAINER SHOULD BE PLACED AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE IN VERTICAL ALIGNMENT WITH THE NEXT LOWER CONTAINER
  - B. POSITION THE AFT END OF AN UPPER CONTAINER ABOVE THE AFT END OF THE NEXT LOWER CONTAINER.
  - C. THE CONTAINER SKIDS OF AN UPPER CONTAINER SHOULD BE FULLY SEATED AGAINST THE SKID LOCATOR PIECES ON THE COVER OF THE NEXT LOWER CONTAINER.
- 2. CONTAINER OR CONTAINER STACK HANDLING.
  - A. ONLY APPROVED AND APPROPRIATELY SIZED MATERIALS HANDLING EQUIPMENT WILL BE USED FOR HANDLING THE DEPICTED CONTAINERS. APPROVED MATERIAL HANDLING EQUIPMENT (FORKLIFT TRUCKS, CRANES, HAND TRUCKS, DOLLIES, ROLLER ASSEMBLIES, SLINGS, SPREADER BARS, ETC.) IS SPECIFIED ELSEWHERE.
  - B. PRECAUTIONARY HANDLING TECHNIQUES NORMALLY EMPLOYED OR AS SPECIFIED FOR THE TYPE OF COMMODITY INVOLVED WILL BE OBSERVED.
  - C. IF HANDLING IS ACCOMPLISHED WITH A FORKLIFT TRUCK, THE CONTAINERS SHOULD BE HANDLED FROM A SIDE POSITION AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE. CARE MUST BE EXERCISED WHEN INSERTING FORKS UNDER A CONTAINER, TO PREVENT DAMAGE TO THE CONTAINER BY THE FORK TINES OR THE FORKLIFT PACKAGE GUARD. IF ONE CONTAINER IS HANDLED BY SLINGING, THE SLING MAY BE ATTACHED TO THE LIFTING POINTS ON THE CONTAINER. DO NOT HANDLE STACKED CONTAINERS WITH A SLING.
  - D. WHEN UNLOADING CONTAINERS, REMOVE THE REAR AND LATERAL DUNNAGE, AND SHIFT THE NEAR END OF A CONTAINER STACK TOWARDS THE CENTER OF THE END OPENING CONTAINER. ATTACH A CHAIN FROM THE CONTAINER LIFTING CLEVIS ON ONE SIDE OF THE CONTAINER, AROUND THE FORKLIFT MAST, TO THE CONTAINER LIFTING CLEVIS ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE OF THE CONTAINER. SLIGHTLY ELEVATE AND INSERT THE FORK TINES UNDER THE END OF THE CONTAINER STACK AND SLOWLY DRAG THE CONTAINER STACK REARWARD UNTIL IT CAN BE HANDLED FROM THE SIDE, TAKING CARE NOT TO DAMAGE THE CONTAINERS.



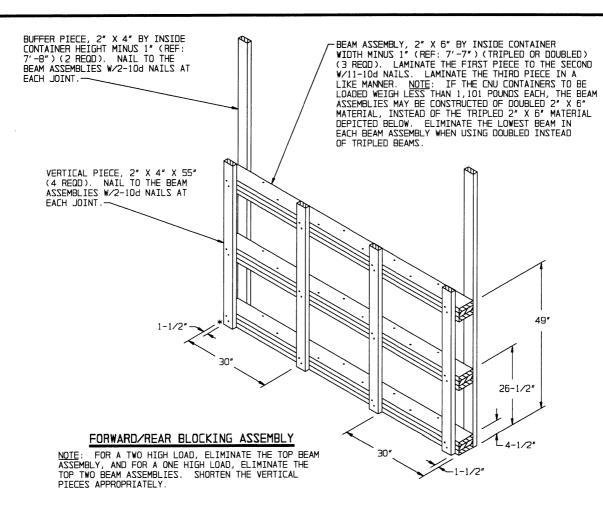
CNU-80/E WEIGHT - - - - - 934 TO 1,174 LBS (APPROX)
CNU-203/E WEIGHT - - - - - - 850 LBS (APPROX)
CUBE - - - - - - - - 45.2 CUBIC FEET (APPROX)

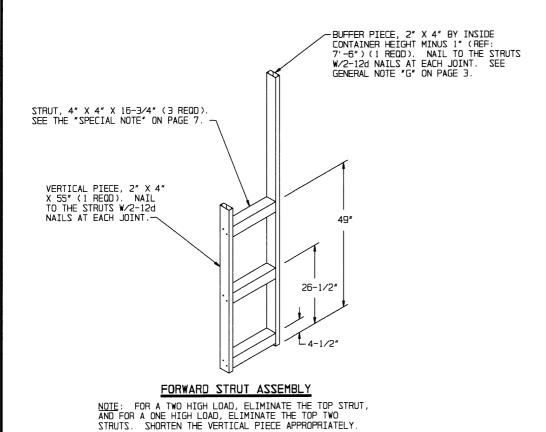


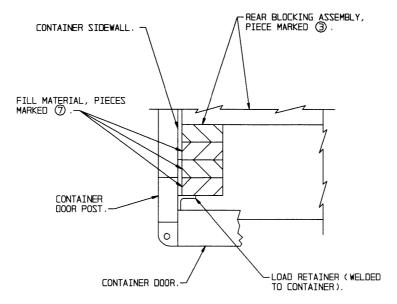


## CENTER FILL ASSEMBLY

NOTE: FOR A TWO HIGH LOAD, ELIMINATE THE TOP TWO HORIZONTAL PIECES AND THE TOP TWO STRUTS, AND FOR A ONE HIGH LOAD, ELIMINATE THE TOP FOUR HORIZONTAL PIECES AND THE TOP FOUR STRUTS. SHORTEN THE VERTICAL PIECES APPROPRIATELY.





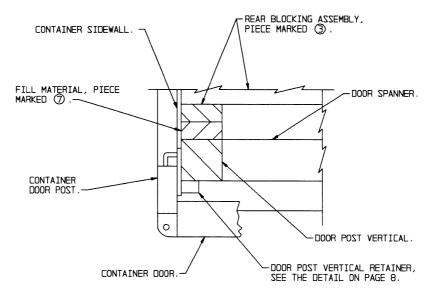


## DETAIL A

A PARTIAL PLAN VIEW OF THE LEFT REAR PORTION OF THE CONTAINER IS SHOWN DEPICTING THE PROPER POSITION OF THE FILL MATERIAL AND ADJACENT DUNNAGE PIECES.

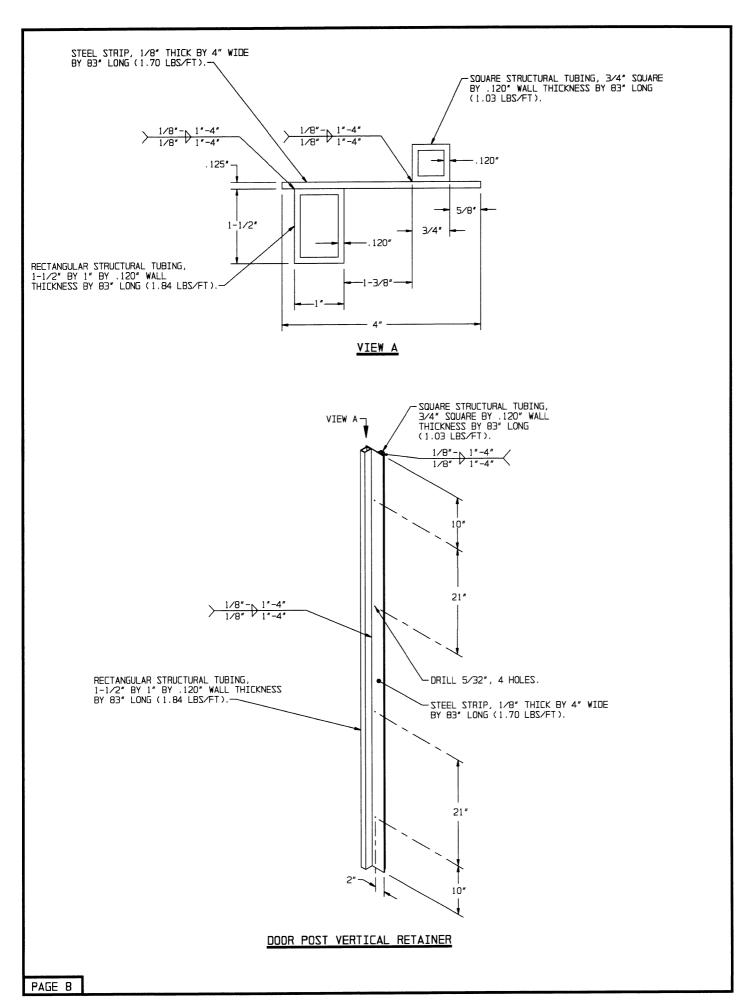
#### SPECIAL NOTE:

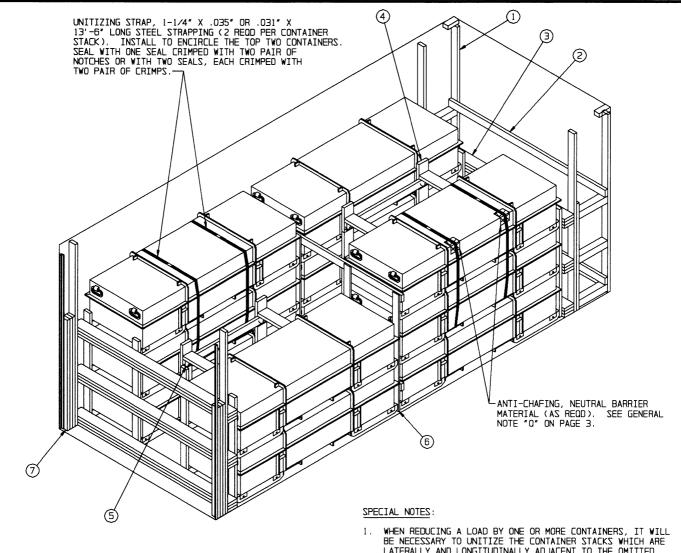
WHEN ISO CONTAINERS ARE NOT EQUIPPED WITH PRE-WELDED LOAD RETAINERS, AS DEPICTED IN "DETAIL A" ABOVE, DOOR POST VERTICALS, DOOR POST VERTICAL RETAINERS AND DOOR SPANNERS WILL BE REQUIRED FOR THE LOAD DEPICTED ON PAGE 2. SEE VARIOUS LOADS WITHIN AMC DRAWING 19-48-4153-15PA1002 FOR EXAMPLES. THE STRUTS IN THE FORWARD STRUT ASSEMBLY DEPICTED ON PAGE 6 MAY BE SHORTENED TO ALLOW ADDITIONAL SPACE AT THE REAR OF THE LOAD WHEN USING DOOR POST VERTICALS, ETC., AS DESCRIBED ABOVE, AS LONG AS GENERAL NOTE "H" ON PAGE 3 IS ADHERED TO. SEE PAGE 8 FOR DETAILS OF THE METAL DOOR POST VERTICAL RETAINER.



#### DETAIL B

A PARTIAL PLAN VIEW OF THE LEFT REAR PORTION OF THE CONTAINER IS SHOWN DEPICTING THE PROPER POSITION OF THE DOOR POST VERTICAL RETAINER AND ADJACENT DUNNAGE PIECES.





## ISOMETRIC VIEW

- WHEN REDUCING A LOAD BY ONE OR MORE CONTAINERS, IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO UNITIZE THE CONTAINER STACKS WHICH ARE LATERALLY AND LONGITUDINALLY ADJACENT TO THE OMITTED CONTAINER AS DEPICTED IN THE LOAD VIEW ABOVE.
- THE UNITIZING STRAPS DEPICTED IN THE ABOVE DETAIL MUST BE MARKED IAW THE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN RAILROADS (AAR) REQUIREMENTS CONTAINED WITHIN AAR CIRCULAR 43C,

## LESS-THAN-FULL-LOAD PROCEDURE

KEY NUMBERS REFER TO KEY NUMBERS ON PAGE 2. NOTE THAT THE CENTER FILL ASSEMBLY HAS BEEN MODIFIED AS DESCRIBED ON PAGE 5.

