# **CHAPARRAL**

LOADING AND BRACING ON EUROPEAN RAILCAR OF GUIDED MISSILE SYSTEM, INTERCEPT-AERIAL, M54, (CRATED)

DELINEATED LOADING AND BRACING PROCEDURES

COMPLY WITH THE REGOLAMENTO INTERNAZIONALE VEICOLI
(RIV) - REGULATIONS GOVERNING THE RECIPROCAL USE
OF WAGONS IN INTERNATIONAL TRAFFIC.-

NOTICE: DEPICTED LOAD IS OVERSIZE.

- 1. EXCEEDS THE EUROPEAN INTERNATIONAL LOADING GAUGE.
- 2. EXCEEDS THE SNCB LOADING GAUGE.
- 3. EXCEEDS THE DB LOADING GAUGE.

NUMBER OF THE SKETCH SHEET:
(Vorläufige Lü-Skizzen Nr.)
Einzelverladung 795/I - 6/83
Doppelverladung 795/I - 7/83
Dreifachverladung 795/I - 9/83
Fünffachverladung 795/I - 10/83

DO NOT SCALE

REVIS	CHECKER /	PROJE	Mull out	nus-sp unak		
		APPROVED	RSH DLA	12 (Sylut		
H + H		- Wesley & Gilleland				
		APPROVED I	DEVELOPMENT	AND READINES CO	MAND (SARCOM)	
		U. ARMY DEFENSE AMMANITION CENTER AND SCHOOL				
		U.S. 4		ARCOM D	RAWING	
		APRIL 1980				
		CLASS	DIVISION	DRAWING	FILE	
		19	48	7812	GSE 5CH7	

## **GENERAL NOTES**

- A. THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN PREPARED AND ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AR 740-1.
- B. THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES SHOWN HEREIN ARE APPLICABLE TO EUROPEAN RAILCARS WHICH CONFORM TO THE RIV REQUIREMENTS.
- C. THE LOAD AS SHOWN IS BASED ON RIV RAILCARS (KBS 442/443 AND KLS 442/443) 41'-0-1/8" (12,500 mm) LONG BY 9'-1-3/64" (2,770 mm) WIDE WITH 18" (457 mm) CAR SIDES. ADDITIONAL UNITS OR OTHER ITEMS MAY BE LOADED ON THE CAR, WITH THE VIEW TOWARD FULL UTILIZATION OF CARRIER EQUIPMENT.

  CAUTION: LADING HEIGHT AND WIDTH FOR THIS LOAD IS FURNISHED AS GUIDANCE TO BE USED BY CARRIERS IN ESTABLISHING SAFE ROUTING RELATIVE TO CLEARANCE LIMITS.
- D. LADING DATA:

ITEM DIMENSIONS ---- 11'-11-3/4" (3,651 MM) LONG BY 8'-9" (2,667 MM) WIDE BY 8'-6-7/8" (2,613 MM) HIGH.

ITEM GROSS WEIGHT - 12,270 POUNDS (5,571 KG) (APPROX).

- E. A LIST OF RAILCARS THAT MAY BE-USED FOR SHIPMENTS OF THE DEPICTED. LOAD IS SHOWN IN THE CHART ON THIS PAGE. OTHER TYPES OF RAILCARS CAN BE USED PROVIDING THESE OTHER CARS ARE PROPERLY EQUIPPED FOR THE APPLICATION OF THE PRESCRIBED LOAD-SECURING BLOCKING IN ACCORCANCE WITH THE SPECIFIED PROCEDURES. MINOR DEVIATIONS FROM THE LOCATIONS SHOWN IN THE LOAD VIEWS FOR INSTALLING BLOCKING AND TIE DOWN COMPONENTS ON A CAR ARE PERMITTED. HOWEVER, THE INTENT OF THE SPECIFIED BLOCKING PROCEDURES MUST BE ACHIEVED.
- F. REMOVE ALL POSTS FROM SIDE OF CAR AND PLACE IN RACKS UNDER CAR. IF APPLICABLE.
- G. THE NUMBER OF UNITS MAY BE ADJUSTED TO FIT THE RAILCAR CONCERNED, OR THE QUANTITY TO BE SHIPPED; HOWEVER, THE APPROVED METHODS CONTAINED HEREIN, FOR FULL OR PARTIAL CARLOAD, MUST BE FOLLOWED FOR BLOCKING, BRACING, AND STAYING OF THIS ITEM.
- H. NOTICE: A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHEREVER POSSIBLE WHEN NAILS ARE DRIVEN INTO JOINTS OF DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES. ALSO, A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHEN DUNNAGE IS NAILED TO THE FLOOR OF THE RAILCAR, OR WHEN LAMINATING DUNNAGE. THE NAILING PATTERN WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL DOES NOT PENETRATE INTO OR NEAR A CRACK BETWEEN FLOOR BOARDS. ADDITIONALLY, THE NAILING PATTERN FOR AN UPPER PIECE OF LAMINATED DUNNAGE WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL FOR THAT PIECE WILL NOT BE DRIVEN THROUGH ONTO OR RIGHT BESIDE A NAIL IN A LOWER PIECE.
- J. NAILS USED FOR FLOOR LINE BLOCKING WILL HAVE A MINIMUM DIAMETER OF 5 MM. NAIL SIZES WILL BE SELECTED TO PROVIDE A MINIMUM OF 400 MM PENETRATION INTO THE CAR FLOOR. HOWEVER, THE LENGTH OF THE NAIL WILL BE SUCH THAT THE NAIL DOES NOT COMPLETELY PENETRATE THE CAR FLOOR. SEE THE "NAIL CHART" AT THE RIGHT AND THE "TYPICAL NAILING OF FLOOR LINE BLOCKING TO CAR FLOOR" DETAIL ON PAGE \$1. NAILS WHICH ARE OF OTHER SIZES OR WHICH HAVE A NOMENCLATURE DIFFERENT THAN THAT USED HERIN, MAY ALSO BE USED PROVIDED THEY MEET THE MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS STIPULATED WITHIN THIS DOCUMENT.
- K. NAILS USED FOR FABRICATING DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES SHALL BE OF THE MAXIMUM PRACTICAL LENGTH WHICH WILL PREVENT THE NAIL POINT FROM COMPLETELY PENETRATING THE DUNNAGE ASSEMBLY. THE NAIL POINT IS TO BE CONCEALED WITHIN THE DUNNAGE ASSEMBLY TO PREVENT DAMAGE TO THE LADING.
- L. STEEL WIRE USED FOR HOLD-DOWNS MUST HAVE A MINIMUM DIAMETER OF 3 MM. WHERE REQUIRED WITHIN THIS DOCUMENT, NO. 8 GAGE BLACK ANNEALED WIRE HAS BEEN SPECIFIED FOR WIRE HE LE-EC WIS. IF DESIRED, OR IF NO. 8 GAGE WIRE IS NOT AVAILABLE, WIRE CF A LARGER DIAMETER, OR 3/8" (OR LARGER) STEEL WIRE ROPE, MAY BE SUBSTITUTED.
- M. THE PROCEDURES DEPICTED WITHIN THIS DRAWING ARE BASED ON THE USE OF DIMENSIONAL SIZED LUMBER. IN MOST CASES THE METRIC EQUIVALENT IS GIVEN IN PARENTHESIS FOLLOWING THE DIMENSION. HOWEVER, WHERE THE METRIC EQUIVALENT IS NOT SHOWN, IT MAY BE COMPUTED BY USING 1° EQUALS 25.4 MM, METRIC EQUIVALENTS FOR WEIGHTS ARE BASED ON 1 LB EQUALS 0.454 KG. METRIC EQUIVALENTS FOR TORQUE ARE BASED ON 1 FOOT-POUNT EQUALS 0.7376 NEWTON-METERS.

	NAIL CHART	· ·
SIZE	LENGTH	DIAMETER
10d	3" (76 MM)	0.1483" (3.77 MM)
12d	3-1/4" (83 MM.)	0.1483" (3.77 MM)
16d	3-1/2" (89 MM)	0.1620" (4.11 MM)
20d	4" (102 MM)	0,1920" (4.88 MM)
301 ##	4-1/2" (114 MM )	0.2070" (5.26 MM)
40d *	5" (127 MM)	0.2253" (6.19 MM)
50d *	5-1/2" ( 140 MM )	0.2437" ( 6.19 MM )
60d 💥	6" (152 MM)	0.2625" ( c.67 MM )

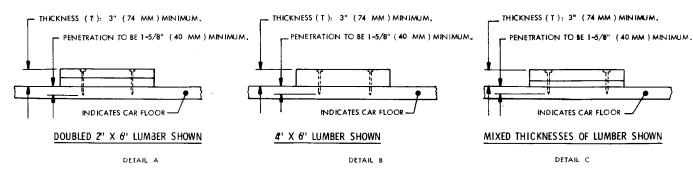
\* NAILS WHICH HAVE ADEQUATE DIAMETER FOR NAILING FLOOR LINE BLOCKING. THE LENGTH OF THE NAIL MUST MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF GENERAL NOTE "J".

			OF RAILCARS USED FOR SH				
TYPE OF		LENGTH OF RAILCAE		NO, OF	MAXIMUM TOTAL WEIGH (APPROX) OF ITEMS		
KLMS	440	34'-11-11/16"	( 10,660 MM )	1	12,270 LBS	( 5,571	ΚG
KLM	505	30"-4-9/16"	( 9,260 MM )	1	12,270 LBS	( 5,571	KG
KLM	506	34'-8-1/2"	(10,580 MM)	1	12,270 LBS	( 5,571	ΚG
K85	442/443	41'-0-1/8"	{ 12,500 MM }	2	24,540 LBS	( 11,134	ΚG
KLS	442/443	41'-0-1/8"	(12,500 MM)	2	24,540 LBS	(11,134	ΚG
RMMS	663/664	41'-5-51/64"	( 12,644 MM )	2	24,540 LBS	(11,134	ΚG
RS	680/681	60'-8-23/64"	(18,500 MM)	3	36,810 LBS	( 16,701	ΚG
RS	683/684	60'-8-23/64"	(18,500 MM)	3	36,810 LBS	( 16,701	ΚG

## MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

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LUMBER	DOUGLAS FIR OR COMPARABLE LUMBER WITH STRAIGHT GRAIN AND FREE FROM MATERIAL DEFECTS. REF: FED SPEC MM-L-751.
NAILS	COMMON. REF: FED SPEC FF- N-105.
<u>WIRE</u>	ANNEALED, BLACK. REF: FED SPEC QQ-W-461.
EDGE PROTECTOR	COMMERCIAL GRADE.
<u>ROPE</u>	STEEL WIRE, PLAIN PREFORMED, REGULAR LAY. REF: FED SPEC RR-W-410.
<u>CLIP</u>	: "U" BOLT, CROSBY, HEAVY DUTY ( OR EQUAL). REF: FED SPEC FF <b>-C-450,</b> TYPE 1, CLASS 1.



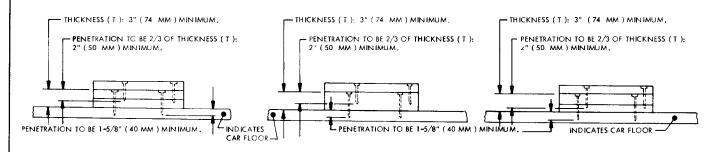
## TYPICAL NAILING OF FLOOR LINE BLOCKING TO CAR FLOOR

#### SPECIAL NOTES:

- 1. THE DETAILS ON THIS PAGE DEPICT POSSIBLE VARIATIONS THAT MAY RESULT FROM USING AVAILABLE LUMBER FOR FLOOR LINE BLOCKING. KEY NUMBERS THROUGHOUT THIS DOCUMENT SPECIFY DOUBLED OR TRIPLEL PIECES OF LUMBER WHICH ARE 2" X 6" IN SIZE FOR HEADERS, BACK JP CLEATS, AND SIDE-BLOCKING, AS TYPICALLY SI-OWN IN DETAIL A ABOVE AND DETAIL D BELOW. IT IS PERMISSIBLE TO USE 4" X 6" LUMBER, OR MIXED THICKNESSES OF LUMBER, AS TYPICALLY SHOWN IN DETAILS B AND C, IN LIEU OF THE SPECIFIED DOUBLED 2" X 6" LUMBER. WHERE TRIPLED 2" X 6" LUMBER IS SPECIFIED, AS TYPICALLY SHOWN IN DETAIL D BELOW, IT IS PERMISSIBLE TO USE MIXED THICKNESSES OF LUMBER, AS TYPICALLY SHOWN IN DETAILS E AND F, IN LIEU OF THE SPECIFIED TRIPLED 2" X 6" LUMBER. THE INTENT OF THE SPECIFIED BLOCKING PROCEDURE MUST BE OBTAINED.
- 2. THE NUMBER OF NAILS USED TO SECURE EACH PIECE OF BLOCKING WILL BE AS SPECIFIED IN THE KEY NUMBERS FOR EACH SPECIFIC PROCEDURE. THE LENGTH OF THE NAILS SELECTED WILL BE ADEQUATE TO NAIL THROUGH THE BLOCKING AND ACHIEVE THE PENETRATION OF THE CAR FLOOR AS SPECIFIED. WHEN NAILING FLOOR LINE BLOCKING TO THE CAR FLOOR, AS DEPICTED IN DETAILS A, B, AND C, THE FOLLOWING APPLIES:

THICKNESS ( T ) OF BLOCKING			SIZE OF NAIL		
MINIMUM		MAXIMUM			
3"	(74 MM)	3"	(74 MM)	30d (4-1/2")(114 MM)	
3"	(74 MM)	3-3/8"	(87 MM)	40d (5") (127 MM)	
3-3/8"	(87 MM)	4"	( 100 MM )	50d (5-1/2")(140 MM)	
4"	( 100 MM )	4-3/8"	(112 MM)	60d ( 6" ) - 15 MM )	

 WHEN NAILING AN ADDITIONAL LAMINATION TO FLOOR LINE BLOCKING, THE LENGTH OF THE NAIL WILL BE ADEQUATE TO PENETRATE THE ADDITIONAL LAMINATION AND PROVIDE THE PENETRATION OF THE FLOOR LINE BLOCKING AS SPECIFIED IN DETAILS D, E, AND F.



TRIPLED 2" X 6" LUMBER SHOWN

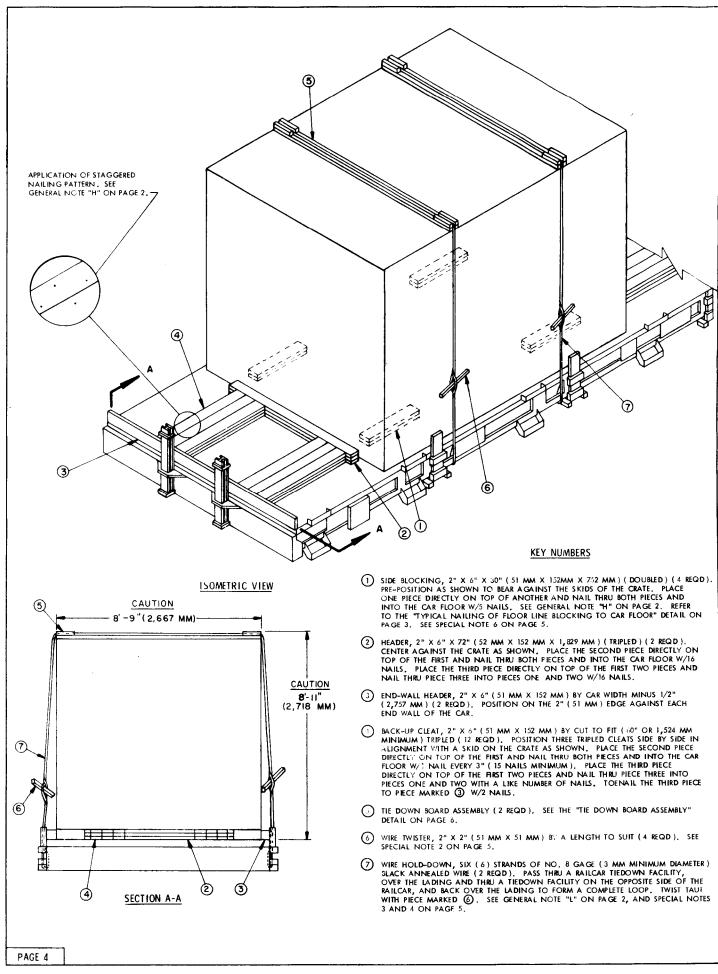
2' X 6' AND 4' X 6' LUMBER SHOWN

MIXED THICKNESSES OF LUMBER SHOWN

TYPICAL NAILING OF ADDITIONAL LAMINATIONS TO FLOOR LINE BLOCKING

SPECIAL NAILING GUIDANCE

PAGE 3



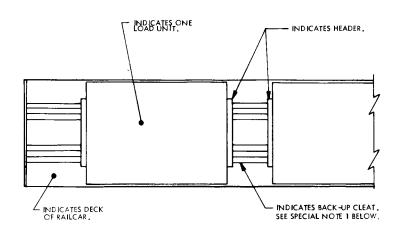
#### SPECIAL NOTES:

- A ONE UNIT LOAD IS SHOWN ON A 9' 1-3/64" (2,770 MM) WHIDE EUROPEAN RAILCAR. SEE GENERAL NOTE "E" ON PAGE 2.
- 2. THE WIRE TWISTERS, PIECES MARKED (6) MUST NOT PROTRUDE BEYOND THE SIDES OF THE CAR WHEN SECURED FOR MOVEMENT. THE TWISTERS SHALL BE SECURED TO PREVENT UNTWISTING AND LOOSENING OF THE WIRE HOLD-DOWN.
- AT ANY LOCATION WHERE THE TWISTED WIRE HOLD-BOWN PASSES AROUND A SHARP CORNER, PROVIDE SUITABLE CUSHION ING OR BUFFERING MATERIAL TO PROTECT THE WIRE FROM BEING CUT ON THE SHARP CORNER..
- 4. IF DESIRED, OR IF ANNEALED WIRE IS NOT AVAILABLE FOR FABRICATING TWISTED WIRE HOLD-DOWNS, MARKED AS KEY NUMBER(?), 3/8" (OR LARGER ) STEEL WIRE ROPE MAY BE INSTALLED IN LIEU OF THE TWISTED WIRE HOLD-DOWNS. ONE END OF THE STEEL WIRE ROPE WILL PASS THRU A RAILCAR TIEDOWN FACILITY, WILL BE FOLDED BACK UPON THE OTHER LEG OF THE ROPE, AND BE SECURED WITH THREE CLIPS, AS SHOWN IN THE "CABLE JOINT" DETAIL ON PAGE 6. THE STEEL WIRE ROPE WILL THEN PASS OVER THE LADING, ON TOP OF THE TIE-DOWN BOARD, AND THE OTHER END OF THE STEEL WIRE ROPE WILL BE PASSED THROUGH A RAILCAR TIEDOWN FACILITY ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE OF THE CAR AND BE SECURED IN THE SAME MANNER. TENSIONING OF THE STEEL WIRE ROPE CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED BY EMPLOYING TWO CABLE GRIPPERS ON AN APPLICABLY SIZED COME-ALONG TYPE MECHANICAL HOIST. THE STEEL WIRE ROPE SHALL BE TENSIONED SUFFICIENTLY SO AS TO BE TAUT, BUT NOT SO MUCH AS TO DAMAGE THE CONTAINER. THE NUTS ON THE CABLE CLIPS SHALL BE TIGHTENED TO A TORQUE OF APPROXIMATELY 40 FOOT-POUNDS. A PROPER TORQUE CAN BE ACHIEVED BY USING A WRENCH WHICH HAS A HANDLE THAT IS AT LEAST 12" LONG. PROVIDE A THIMBLE OR OTHER SUITABLE PROTECTION AT ANY POINT WHERE THE WIRE ROPE PASSES AROUND A SHAPP CORNER. SECURE EACH THIMBLE WITH AN ADDITIONAL CLIP OR BY EQUIVALENT MEANS. WHEN USING A STEEL WIRE ROPE WIRE THE MIRE ROPE THAT IS AT LEAST 15" LONG MAY BE USED TO OBTAIN THE 60 FOOT-POUNDS. A WRENCH WHICH HAS A HANDLE THAT IS A STELLE WIRE ROPE SHALL BE TIGHTENED TO A TORQUE OF AT LEAST 15" LONG MAY BE USED TO OBTAIN THE 60 FOOT-POUND TORQUE. SEE GENERAL NOTE "M" ON PAGE 2.
- 5. WHEN SHIPPING TWO OR MORE LOAD UNITS REFER TO THE "TYPICAL PLAN VIEW" SHOWN ON PAGE 6 FOR GUIDANCE CONCERNING PLACEMENT OF HEADERS AND BACKUP CLEATS. EXCEPT AS DESCRIBED ABOVE, ALL BLOCKING, BRACING, AND TIEDOWN COMPONENTS FOR EACH LOAD JINIT WILL BE INSTALLED AS SPECIFIED IN THE KEY NUMBERS ON PAGE 4.
- 6. THE DOUBLED SIDE BLOCKING PIECES MUST BE PRE-POSITIONED AND NAILED PRIOR TO LOADING THE CRATE. THE CRATE WILL BE FIELD CHECKED AND THE SIDE BLOCKING PIECES, MARKED AS KEY NUMBER (), WILL BE PRE-POSITIONED SO AS TO BEAR AGAINST THE INSIDE SURFACE OF THE SKIDS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE CRATE. IF DOUBLED 2" X 6" LUMBER IS TOO THICK TO FIT UNDER THE CRATE AND AGAINST THE SKIDS, 1" X 6" AND 2" X 6" LUMBER MAY BE USED. PLACE THE 2" X 6" PIECE AND NAIL AS SPECIFIED.

LUMBER	LENGTH	BOARD FEET	
2" X 2" (51 MM X 51 MM ) 2" X 6" (51 MM X 152 MM )	12 FT ( 3,658 MM) 577 FT (175,870 MM)	4 577	
NAILS	NO. REQD	WEIGHT	
SIZE AS REQD	1,464	74 LBS	

# LOAD AS SHOWN

ITEM	QUANTITY	WEIGHT	( APPRCX	)
INTERCEPT-AERIAL	, 	12 270	(BC / 5 571	۲۵)
	TOTAL WEIGHT	13.824	LBS (6,277	KG )

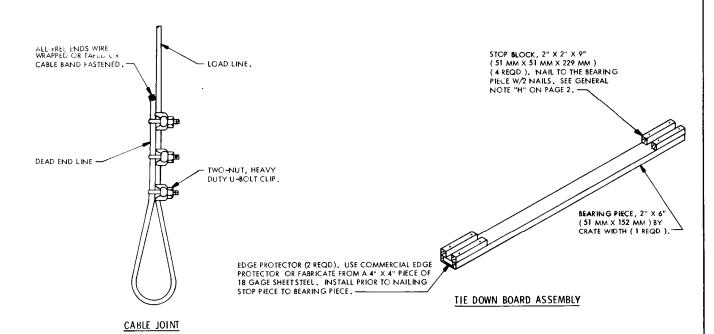


## TYPICAL PLAN VIEW

SIDE BLOCKING AND TIEDOWN COMPONENTS HAVE BEEN OMITTED FOR CLARITY PURPOSES.

## SPECIAL NOTE:

1. FOR SHIPMENT OF TWO OR MORE CRATED ITEMS, REFER TO THE TYPICAL PLAN VIEW ABOVE, AND ADJUST THE NUMBER OF HEADERS AND BACKUP CLEATS AS SHOWN. EXCEPT AS DESCRIBED ABOVE, ALL BLOCKING, BRACING, AND TIEDOWN COMPONENTS FOR EACH LOAD UNIT WILL BE INSTALLED AS SPECIFIED IN THE KEY NUMBERS ON PAGE 4.



PROPER TIGHTENING OF THE WIRE ROPE CLIP NUTS
CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED BY UTILIZING A PROPER SIZED
TORQUE WRENCH. AFTER THE NUTS HAVE BEEN
INITIALLY TIGHTENED, THE "U" SIDE OF EACH CLIP
MUST BE STRUCK SEVERAL TIMES WITH A HAMMER TO
INSURE PROPER SEATING INTO THE DEAD END LINE.
FINAL TORQUE WILL BE ACQUIRED BY REPEATEDLY
AND ALTERNATELY TIGHTENING EACH CLIP NUT.

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