APPROVED BY
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS SYSTEMS
(BOE) ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN
RAILROADS
- Flerhman
DATE 11/18/87

LOADING AND BRACING (CL & LCL) IN BOX CARS OF CBU-87/B AND CBU-89/B MUNITIONS PACKED IN CNU-411/E SERIES METAL CONTAINERS

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THIS OUTLOADING PROCEDURE DRAWING INCLUDES PROCEDURES
FOR CONVENTIONAL TYPE BOX CARS, BOX CARS EQUIPPED WITH
MECHANICAL BRACING DEVICES OF VARIOUS DESIGN AND MANUFACTURE, AND CUSHIONED BOX CARS EQUIPPED WITH LOAD
DIVIDER BULKHEADS.

REVISI	ONS	Diw /	dh wri	WEF	
		COMMAND	U.S. ARMY ARMAN	ENT. MUNITIONS	UID CHEMICAL
		Wil	IGHNAND (AMC)	MANDING GENERAL, SINCE AMUNITION CENTER AMC DE	AND SCHOOL
			DECEM	BER 19	87
		CLASS	DIVISION	DRAWING	FILE
		19	48	7091	SP 5J4

DO NOT SCALE

GENERAL NOTES

- A. THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN PREPARED AND ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AR 740-1 AND AUGMENTS TM 743-200-1 (CHAPTER 5).
- THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES SPECIFIED WITHIN THIS DOCUMENT ARE APPLI-CABLE TO CBU-87/8 AND CBU-89/8 MUNITIONS PACKED IN CNU-411/E CONTAINERS, SEE THE CONTAINER DETAIL LOCATED ON PAGE 4.
- THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES DEPICTED WITHIN THIS DOCUMENT ARE APPLI-CABLE FOR SHIPMENTS IN BOX CARS OF ANY LENGTH, WITH A CAR WIDTH OF 9'-4" OR WIDER AND HAVING A 10'-0" DOOR OPENING, BOX CARS WITH DOORS LESS THAN 10'-0" WIDE CAN BE USED BUT LOADING AND UNLOADING BECOMES PROGRESSIVELY MORE DIFFICULT.
- THE SELECTION OF THE RAIL CARS FOR TRANSPORTING CBU-87/B AND CBU-89/B MUNITIONS IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE ORIGINATING CARRIER AND THE SHIPPER. ONLY CARS WHICH HAVE SOUND FLOORS AND ARE IN OTHERWISE PROPER CONDITION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE APPLI-CABLE REGULATORY DOCUMENTS WILL BE SELECTED.
- BOX CARS EQUIPPED WITH CONVENTIONAL SLIDING DOORS HAVE BEEN SHOWN. HOWEVER, THE DEPICTED OUTLOADING PROCEDURES ARE ALSO APPLICABLE FOR CARS EQUIPPED WITH PLUG DOORS. CAUTION: DUNNAGE MATERIAL MUST NOT BE NAILED TO ANY PLUG DOOR, WHETHER AUXILLARY OR MAIN. ALSO, AFTER THE PLUG DOORS ON A CAR ARE CLOSED AND READY FOR THE INSTALLATION OF CAR SEALS, A PIECE OF WIRE OF SUITABLE SIZE WILL BE USED IN ADDITION 10, AND IN CONJUNCTION WITH EACH CAR SEAL USED TO SEAL THE CAR. THE WIRE WILL BE THREADED THRU THE HOLES IN THE DOOR LATCH ASSEMBLY ONE OR MODE THE MODE THE WIPE FAIRS WILL BE TRUISTED TOGETHER ONE OR MORE TIMES, AND THE WIRE ENDS WILL BE TWISTED TOGETHER.
- THE USE OF AN OFFSET LOADING PATTERN WILL FACILITATE LOADING AND UNLOADING OPERATIONS IN THE DOORWAY AREA OF THE CAR. WHEN POSSIBLE TO DO SO, A FULL LOAD SHOULD BE BUILT USING AN OFFSET LOADING PATTERN. FOR INSTANCE, A LOAD CONSISTING OF AN EVEN NUMBER OF LOAD UNITS AND HAVING TWO MORE LOAD UNITS IN ONE END OF THE CAR THAN IN THE OPPOSITE END, OR A LOAD CONSISTING OF AN ODD NUMBER OF LOAD UNITS AND HAVING ONE MORE LOAD UNIT IN ONE END THAN IN THE OTHER IS CONSIDERED TO BE AN OFFSET LOAD.
- OTHER TYPES OF LADING ITEMS MAY BE LOADED IN CARS WHICH ARE OTHER TYPES OF LADING TIEMS MAY BE LOADED IN CARS WHICH ARE
 PARTIALLY LOADED WITH CBU-87/8 OR CBU-89/8 MUNITIONS PACKED IN
 CNU-411/E CONTAINERS PROVIDING THE TOTAL LOAD IS COMPATIBLE, EXISTING DIRECTIVES ARE NOT VIOLATED, AND THE OTHER LADING ITEMS ARE
 BLOCKED AND BRACED TO EQUAL THE BLOCKING AND BRACING CRITERIA SPECIFIED HEREIN.
- DUNNAGE LUMBER SPECIFIED THROUGHOUT THIS PROCEDURAL DRAWING IS OF NOMINAL SIZE, FOR EXAMPLE, 2" X 4" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 1-1/2" THICK BY 3-1/2" WIDE AND 2" X 6" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 1-1/2" THICK BY 5-1/2" WIDE. SEE GENERAL NOTE "J" BELOW.
- NOTICE: A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHEREVER POSSIBLE WHEN NAILS ARE DRIVEN INTO JOINTS OF DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES. ALSO, A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHEN DUNNAGE IS NAILED TO THE FLOOR OR SIDEWALL OF THE TRANSPORTING VEHICLE, OR WHEN LAMINATING DUNNAGE. THE NAILING PATTERN WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL DOES NOT PENETRATE INTO OR NEAR A CRACK BETWEEN FLOOR BOARDS OR SIDEWALL BOARDS. ADDITIONALLY, THE NAILING PATTERN FOR AN UPPER PIECE OF LAMINATED DUNNAGE WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL FOR THAT PIECE WILL NOT BE DRIVEN THROUGH ONTO OR RIGHT BESIDE A NAIL IN A LOWER PIECE.
- WHEN STEEL STRAPPING IS SEALED AT AN END-OVER-END LAP JOINT, A WHEN SIEEL SIKAPPING IS SEALED AT AN END-OVER-END LAY JOINT, A MINIMUM OF ONE (1) SEAL WITH TWO (2) PAIR OF NOTCHES WILL BE USED TO SEAL THE JOINT WHEN A NOTCH-TYPE SEALER IS BEING USED. A MINIMUM OF TWO (2) SEALS, BUTTED TOGETHER, WITH TWO (2) PAIR OF CRIMPS PER SEAL WILL BE USED TO SEAL THE JOINT WHEN A CRIMP-TYPE SEALER IS BEING USED. REFER TO THE "STRAP JOINT A" AND "STRAP JOINT B" DETAILS ON PAGE 5 FOR GUIDANCE.
- THROUGHOUT THIS PROCEDURAL DRAWING, PORTIONS OF THE BLOCKING COMPONENTS OF THE DEPICTED CARS, SUCH AS A CAR SIDE WALL, HAVE BEEN OMITTED FROM THE LOAD VIEW FOR CLARITY PURPOSES.

(CONTINUED AT RIGHT)

MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

--: SEE TM 743-200-1, DUNNAGE LUMBER; FED SPEC MM-L-751. LUMBER ---

----: COMMON, FED SPEC FF-N-105.

STRAPPING, STEEL -: CLASS I, TYPE I OR IV, HEAVY DUTY, FINISH A, B (GRADE 2), OR C, FED SPEC QQ-S-781.

TYPE D, STYLE I, II, OR IV, CLASS H, FINISH A, B (GRADE 2), OR C, FED SPEC QQ-S-781. STRAP SEAL ----

STRAP STAPLE ----: COMMERCIAL GRADE.

WIRE ----: ANNEALED , BLACK; FED SPEC QQ-W-461.

NTI-CHAFING MATERIAL ---

--: NEUTRAL BARRIER MATERIAL; MIL-B-121 (OR EQUAL).

PAGE 2

(GENERAL NOTES CONTINUED)

- M. THE NUMBER OF LADING UNITS MAY BE ADJUSTED TO FIT THE SIZE OF THE BOX CAR BEING LOADED OR THE QUANTITY TO BE SHIPPED. HOWEVER, THE APPROVED METHODS SPECIFIED HEREIN MUST BE FOLLOWED AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE FOR BLOCKING, BRACING, AND STAYING OF THE UNITS. NOTICE: A SHIPMENT WILL BE POSITIONED IN THE RAIL CAR IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE WEIGHT DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS OF THE AAR.
- N. IF THE CAR BEING USED FOR A SHIPMENT IS EQUIPPED WITH A NAILABLE FLOOR AND A NAIL SIZE FOR FLOOR NAILING IS EQUIPPED WITH A NAILABLE FLOOR AND A NAIL SIZE FOR FLOOR NAILING IS MARKED ON THE SIDEWALL OF THE CAR, THAT GUIDANCE SHOULD BE APPLIED TO THE NAILING OF THE "DOORWAY BLOCKING" PIECES IN THE FULL LOADS AND TO THE NAILING TO THE CAR FLOOR OF THE LCL BRACES AND KNEE BRACE ASSEMBLIES IN THE LESS-THANFULL LOADS. IF A NAIL SIZE IS NOT SPECIFIED IN THE CAR, 30d NAILS SHOULD BE USED IN LIEU OF THOSE SPECIFIED IN THE APPLICABLE KEY NUMBERS.
- THE SPACE BETWEEN THE LOAD UNITS MUST BE KEPT TO A MINIMUM. ACHIEVE A TIGHT LOAD, HYDRAULIC JACKS CAN BE USED FOR THIS OPERATION CAUTION: WHEN USING A JACK TO COMPACT A LOAD, THE JACK MUST BE USED AGAINST STRONG POINTS OF THE CONTAINERS, SUCH AS THE JOINTS BETWEEN THE LAYERS OF CONTAINERS. PADDING, OF 2-INCH (2") THICK LUMBER OR ANY OTHER MATERIAL OF SIMILAR CONSISTENCY, SHOULD BE PLACED BETWEEN THE JACK AND THE LADING.
- LOAD-BLOCKING STRUTS WHICH ARE 48" OR LONGER MUST BE STIFFENED BY THE APPLICATION OF HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL STRUT BRACING AS SHOWN BY THE "STRUT BRACING" DETAIL ON PAGE 5. BRACING IS NOT REQUIRED IF THE STRUTS FOR THE LOAD BEING SHIPPED ARE SHORTER THAN 48". THE LENGTH OF THE LOAD-BLOCKING STRUTS SHOULD BE KEPT AS SHORT AS POSSIBLE (APPROX 18" MINIMUM), BUT IN THE EVENT IT IS NECESSARY TO USE STRUTS WHICH ARE 8"-0" OR MORE IN LENGTH, IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO APPLY AN ADDITIONAL SET OF HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL STRUT BRACING PIECES. STRUT BRACING SHOULD BE APPLIED SO AS TO PROVIDE NEARLY EQUAL SPACES BETWEEN THE BRACING PIECES AND THE CENTER GATES AND BETWEEN ADJACENT STRUT BRACING PIECES. NOTE THAT HORIZONTAL STRUT BRACING PIECES FOR THE UPPER LEVEL OF STRUTS FOR ALL BUT THE UPPERMOST TIER OF A LOAD MAY BE DIFFICULT TO APPLY TO THE TOP SURFACE OF THE STRUTS AS DEPICTED. STRUT BRACING WILL BE EQUALLY EFFECTIVE IF APPLIED TO THE UNDER SIDE OF THOSE STRUTS. THOSE STRUTS
- TO ACHIEVE A TIGHTLY BLOCKED LOAD, A STRUT WILL BE CUT SLIGHTLY LONG-ER THAN THE MEASURED DISTANCE BETWEEN THE STRUT BEARING AREAS ON THE ER THAN THE MEASURED DISTANCE BETWEEN THE STRUT BEARING AREAS ON THE TWO CENTER GATES. ONE END OF THE STRUT WILL BE POSITIONED AT ITS BEARING AREA JUST ABOVE THE STRUT LEDGER ON ONE GATE. THE OTHER END, WHICH CAN BE BEVILED ON THE LOWER CORNER IF DESIRED, WILL THEN BE DRIVEN DOWNWARD UNTIL IT CONTACTS THE STRUT LEDGER ON THE OTHER GATE. EACH END OF THE STRUT WILL BE TOENAILED TO THE ADJACENT CENTER GATE, AS SPECIFIED WITHIN THE KEY NUMBERS FOR A LOAD, IN SUCH A MANNER SO THAT AS NEARLY AS PRACTICAL EQUAL LENGTHS OF A NAIL ARE EMBEDDED IN THE STRUT AND IN THE VERTICAL PIECE OF THE CENTER GATE. SEE THE "BEVEL CUT" DETAIL ON PAGE 5 FOR BEVELING INSTRUCTIONS AND THE "STRUT INSTALLATION" DETAIL ON THAT PAGE FOR A PICTORIAL VIEW SHOWING THE PROPER POSITIONING OF A BEVELED STRUT FOR INSTALLATION, NOTE THAT THE UPPER CORNER NEEDS TO BE BEVELED ONLY IF THE STRUTS ARE VERY SHOWL. VERY SHORT. IF ONLY ONE END IS BEVEL-CUT, THE BEVELED EDGE WILL BE PLACED IN THE DOWNWARD POSITION SO THAT IT WILL ALLOW THE STRUT END TO SLIDE MORE FREELY DOWN THE FACE OF THE VERTICAL PIECE ON THE ADJACENT CENTER GATE AS THE STRUT IS DRIVEN DOWN INTO ITS FINAL BLOCKING
- FOR ADDITIONAL GUIDANCE, ATTENTION IS DIRECTED TO THE "SPECIAL NOTES" SECTIONS WHICH ARE IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO THE DEPICTED OUTLOADING

CONVERSION TO METRIC EQUIVALENTS:

DIMENSIONS WITHIN THIS DOCUMENT ARE EXPRESSED IN INCHES, AND WEIGHTS ARE EXPRESSED IN POUNDS. WHEN NECESSARY, THE METRIC EQUIVALENTS MAY BE COMPUTED ON THE BASIS OF ONE INCH EQUALS 25,4MM AND ONE POUND EQUALS 0.454KG.

- POWER DRIVEN STAPLES MAY BE USED AS ALTERNATIVE FASTENERS FOR NAILS WHEN CONSTRUCTING DUNINGE ASSEMBLIES WHICH ARE TO BE USED IN THE DELINEATED BOX CAR LOADS SHOWN THROUGHOUT THIS DRAWING. THE STAPLES DELINEATED BOX CAR LOADS SHOWN THROUGHOUT THIS DRAWING. THE STAPLES TO BE USED MUST BE EQUAL IN LENGTH TO THE SPECIFIED NAIL SIZE AND MUST BE SUBSTITUTED ON A ONE STAPLE FOR ONE NAIL BASIS. STAPLES WHICH ARE 2-1/2" OR LESS IN LENGTH SHOULD BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH FEDERAL SPECIFICATION FF-N-106 AS NEARLY AS FRACTICABLE. STAPLES WHICH ARE LONGER THAN 2-1/2" WILL BE A COMMERCIAL GRADE, OF A QUALITY EQUIVALENT TO THOSE MANUFACTURED BY SENCO PRODUCTS INCORPORATED. NOTE: STAPLES WILL NOT BE SUBSTITUTED FOR NAILS IN ANY LOAD RESTRAINING FLOOR DUNNAGE APPLICATION.
- END WALL GATES ARE NOT REQUIRED FOR BOX CARS HAVING WOOD LINED END WALLS WHICH ARE BOWED TWO INCHES (2") OR LESS FROM SIDE TO SIDE OR FROM FLOOR TO ROOF. END WALL GATES ARE REQUIRED FOR ALL BOX CARS HAVING METAL LINED END WALLS. NOTE; FILL PIECES MUST ALSO BE INSTALLED ON ALL END WALL GATES WHEN THE END WALLS ARE BOWED OUTWARD TWO INCHES (2") OR MORE EITHER FROM SIDE TO SIDE OR FROM FLOOR TO ROOF, TO PROVIDE FOR A UNIFORM LOAD BEARING SURFACE. NAIL 1" X 6" AND/OR 2" X 6" FILL PIECES TO THE END WALL GATE HORIZONTAL PIECE AS REQUIRED AND NAIL W/1-APPROPRIATELY SIZED NAIL EVERY SIX INCHES (6").

GENERAL NOTES

(FOR BOX CARS EQUIPPED WITH MECHANICAL BRACING DEVICES)

- V. THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES FOR BOX CARS EQUIPPED WITH MECHANICAL BRACING DEVICES MAY BE ADAPTED AS REQUIRED TO FACILITATE THE USE OF BOX CARS EQUIPPED WITH VARIOUS TYPES OF SELF-CONTAINED MECHANICAL BRACING DEVICES. HOWEVER, FIXED OR ADJUSTABLE WALL MEMBERS AND DOORWAY MEMBERS WITHIN THESE CARS MUST PROVIDE FOR THE INSTALLATION OF LOAD BLOCKING CROSS MEMBERS AT THE HEIGHTS SPECIFIED. CAUTION: BOX CARS EQUIPPED WITH MEMBERS WHICH DO NOT MEET THE LOCATION REQUIREMENTS MUST NOT BE USED.
 - 1. FOR BLOCKING THE LOADS WHICH ARE DEPICTED, A CROSS MEMBER WILL NOT BE RELIED UPON TO RETAIN MORE THAN 4,000 POUNDS OF LADING. VOIDS LENGTHWISE WITHIN THE LOAD MUST BE HELD TO A MINIMUM AND CROSS MEMBERS MUST BE PLACED AGAINST THE LADING AS TIGHTLY AS THE SPACING OF THE LOCKING HOLES IN THE WALL MEMBERS PERMIT. LOCKING BARS (LEVER JACKS) SHOULD BE USED FOR THIS PURPOSE. AN ADDITIONAL 1/2" OF ADJUSTMENT CAN BE MADE BY TURNING A CROSS MEMBER END-FOR-END WHEN LOCKING PINS ON THE MEMBER ARE OFF-CENTER. NOTE: IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT EACH CROSS MEMBER BE INSTALLED WITH THE ENDS ATTACHED AS NEARLY AS POSSIBLE IN "MATED" POSITIONS (AT EQUAL HEIGHTS AND AT EQUAL DISTANCES FROM THE END OF THE CAR).
 - 2. CAUTION: ALL BLOCKING AND BRACING COMPONENTS IN EMPTY
 CARS AND ALL UNUSED COMPONENTS IN LOADED CARS MUST BE
 "SECURED" FOR SHIPMENT—-ADJUSTABLE WALL MEMBERS TO VERTICAL
 WALL ATTACHMENT RAILS, AND CROSS MEMBERS TO ADJUSTABLE
 WALL MEMBERS OR TO FIXED HORIZONTAL WALL MEMBERS OR TO
 DOORWAY MEMBERS, AND DOORWAY MEMBERS TO DOOR POSTS.
 COMPONENTS ASSIGNED TO EACH CAR MUST REMAIN THEREWITH
 EVEN THOUGH UNUSED DURING SOME SHIPMENTS.
- W. IN A CAR EQUIPPED WITH ADJUSTABLE WALL MEMBERS, PROVIDING THE FIXED WALL MEMBERS WHICH ARE PRESENT IN SOME "ADJUSTABLE" CARS ARE NOT PROPERLY POSITIONED TO PROVIDE SIDE BEARING SURFACES BETWEEN THE UNITS AND THE CAR SIDEWALLS, ADJUSTABLE WALL MEMBERS (AS REQUIRED) MUST BE INSTALLED TO PROVIDE A MINIMUM OF ONE SURFACE AREA FOR SIDE BEARING AT SOME LOCATION WITHIN THE UPPER HALF OF EACH UNIT.
- X. FOR ADDITIONAL GUIDANCE, ATTENTION IS DIRECTED TO THE "SPECIAL NOTES" SECTIONS WHICH ARE IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO THE DEPICTED OUTLOADING METHODS.

GENERAL NOTES

(FOR CARS EQUIPPED WITH LOAD DIVIDER BULKHEADS)

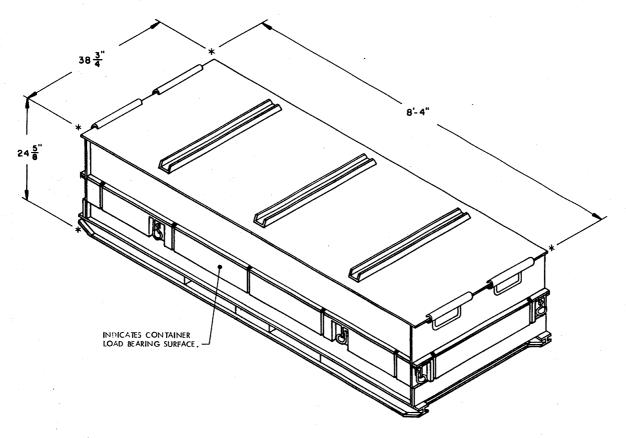
- AA. CAUTION: FOR CUSHIONED BOX CARS EQUIPPED WITH LOAD DIVIDER
 BULKHEADS, ONLY CARS EQUIPPED WITH LOAD DIVIDERS MANUFACTURED
 BY EVANS, EQUIPCO, OR PRECO MAY BE USED. LOAD DIVIDERS
 MANFACTURED BY TRANSCO ARE NOT ACCEPTABLE, WHETHER OF ALUMINUM OR STELL CONSTRUCTION. THE DEPICTED PROCEDURES ARE
 APPLICABLE FOR CARS OF VARIOUS LENGTHS AND WIDTHS. THE AAR
 MECHANICAL DESIGNATION CLASS FOR THESE CARS, AS IDENTIFIED
 IN "THE OFFICIAL RAILWAY EQUIPMENT REGISTER," WILL BE RBL, XL,
 OR XLI.
- BB. THE USE OF LOAD DIVIDER EQUIPPED CARS WILL ELIMINATE THE NEED FOR CENTER GATES AND STRUTS, AND GATE HOLD DOWNS (WHEN APPLICABLE) WHICH ARE REQUIRED IN CONVENTIONAL BOX CAR LOADS. THIS WILL ACCOUNT FOR A CONSIDERABLE SAVING IN MATERIAL AND LABOR COSTS. THEREFORE, EVERY EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO ACQUIRE CUSHIONED CARS EQUIPPED WITH LOAD DIVIDERS FOR SHIPMENT OF CNU-411/E CONTAINERS. NOTICE: ONLY CUSHIONED CARS THAT HAVE SUDING CENTER SILL TYPE CUSHIONING DEVICES OR END-OF-CAR TYPE DEVICES WHICH HAVE AT LEAST FIFTEEN INCHES (15") OF TRAVEL ARE ACCEPTABLE.
- CC. IF NAILING TO A CAR SIDEWALL IS NOT REQUIRED, BOX CARS EQUIPPED WITH ADJUSTABLE SIDE FILLERS THAT HAVE 3/8" OR THICKER PANELS MAY BE USED. HOWEVER, THESE SIDE FILLERS MUST NOT BE USED FOR LATERAL BLOCKING, THEY MUST BE RETRACTED AND LOCKED AGAINST THE CAR SIDEWALL.
- DD. NOTICE: AFTER THE LOAD DIVIDER BULKHEADS ARE POSITIONED AGAINST THE LADING, AND THE LOCKING PINS ARE ENGAGED IN THE HOLES OF THE RAILS, THE LOWER LOCKING PINS MUST BE INSPECTED TO ENSURE THAT THE PINS ARE FULLY ENGAGED IN THE LOCKING HOLES. IF THE PINS ARE NOT FULLY SEATED IN THE LOCKING HOLES, THE LINKAGE MECHANISM WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT THE PINS WILL BE FULLY SEATED INTO THE LOCKING HOLES OF THE LOWER RAILS. IF PRESENT, DEBRIS MUST BE REMOVED FROM BENEATH THE LOCKING HOLES WHICH HAVE BEEN SELECTED FOR SECURING A LOAD DIVIDER BULKHEAD.
- EE. A "STRUT ASSEMBLY" MUST BE INSTALLED BETWEEN THE LOAD DIVIDER BULKHEADS IF THE CAR CONTAINS CLASS A OR CLASS B EXPLOSIVES AND THE LOAD IN EITHER END OF THE CAR WEIGHS 50,000 POUNDS OR MORE. A STRUT ASSEMBLY IS NOT REQUIRED

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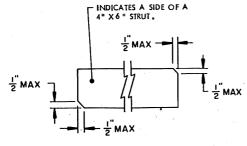
(GENERAL NOTES CONTINUED)

FOR LOADS OF CLASS C EXPLOSIVES REGARDLESS OF THE WEIGHT OF THE LOAD, NOTE THAT THE STRUT ASSEMBLY MAY BE OMITTED FROM LOADS OF CLASS A OR B EXPLOSIVES WEIGHING 50,000 POUNDS WHEN THE LADING AND ADEQUATE BLOCKING AND BRACING ARE POSITIONED TO COMPLETELY FILL THE SPACE BETWEEN THE INSTALLED BULKHEADS AS SPECIFIED IN GENERAL NOTE "FF-3" BFLOW, DETAILS OF STRUT ASSEMBLIES FOR USE BETWEEN 1 PIECE BULKHEADS ARE SHOWN ON PAGE 24.

- FF. THE NORMAL LOADING PATTERN IN CARS EQUIPPED WITH LOAD DIVIDER BULK HEADS IS TO POSITION THE LADING BETWEEN A CAR END WALL AND A LOAD DIVIDER BULKHEAD IN FULL LAYERS. OBVIOUSLY, A LOAD QUANTITY MUST THEN BE A MULTIPLE OF THE NUMBER OF CONTAINERS WHICH ARE IN ONE LOAD UNIT, A LOAD UNIT IS DEFINED AS A STACK OF CONTAINERS WHICH IS FULL LOAD HEIGHT BY ONE UNIT IN LENGTH. IF THE QUANTITY, TO BE SHIPPED CANNOT BE ATTAINED BY ADJUSTING THE NUMBER OF TIERS IN ONE OR BOTH ENDS OF A CAR, ONE OF THE FOLLOWING PROCEDURES MUST BE USED IN ORDER TO OBTAIN THE DESIRED QUANTITY.
- THE "GATES AND STRUTS" METHOD OF OMITTING A CONTAINER MAY BE USED TO ADJUST A LOAD QUANTITY DOWNWARD BY OTHER THAN A MULTIPLE OF A LOAD UNIT. SEE THE PROCEDURES ON PAGES 12 AND 13 FOR GUIDANCE.
- 2. AT LOCATION (5) WHERE K-BRACES MIGHT NORMALLY BE USED IN A LOAD IN A CONVENTIONAL CAR, LOAD DIVIDER BULKHEADS CAN BE POSITIONED. LOADING CAN THEN CONTINUE TOWARD THE CENTER OF THE CAR FROM EACH INSTALLED LOAD DIVIDER BULKHEAD, IN EVEN LAYERS WHICH ARE ONE OR MORE LESS IN HEIGHT THAN THE LOAD IN THE ENDS OF THE CAR. INSTALL CENTER GARES, STRUTS AND GATE HOLD DOWNS AS SHOWN IN THE APPLICABLE CONVENTIONAL BOX CAR DRAWING HEREIN, TO PROVIDE FOR A TIGHT LOAD BETWEEN THE BUILKHEADS
- ONE OR MORE UNITS CAN BE POSITIONED IN CONTACT WITH A LOAD DIVIDER BULKHEAD ON THE CENTER-OF-CAR SIDE. BLOCK AND BRACE WITH LCL BRACES AS SHOWN ON PAGE 20, OR WITH KNEE BRACE ASSEMBLIES, AS SHOWN ON PAGE 18 AND 19.
- GG. FOR ADDITIONAL GUIDANCE, ATTENTION IS DIRECTED TO THE "SPECIAL NOTES" SECTIONS WHICH ARE IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO THE DEPICTED OUTLOADING METHODS.

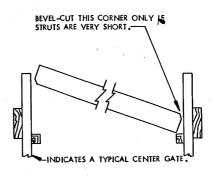


CNU-411/E CONTAINER DETAIL



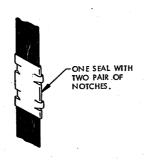
BEVEL-CUT

BEVEL CUTTING THE STRUTS AS SPECIFIED WILL FACILITATE INSTALLING THE STRUTS WITH A "DRIVE-HT". CAUTION: DO NOT BEVEL A CORNER MORE THAN 1/2".



STRUT INSTALLATION

SEE GENERAL NOTE "Q" ON PAGE 2 FOR ADDITIONAL STRUT INSTALLATION GUIDANCE.



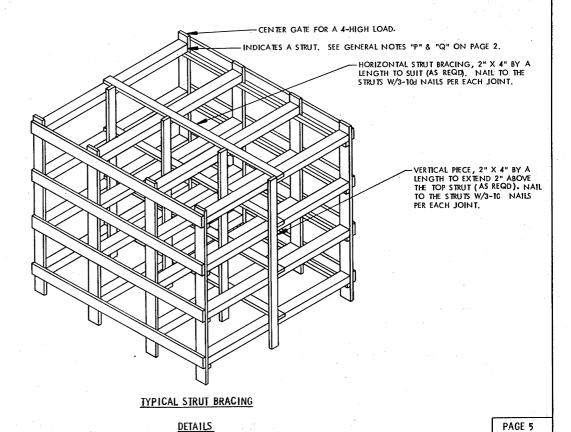
STRAP JOINT A

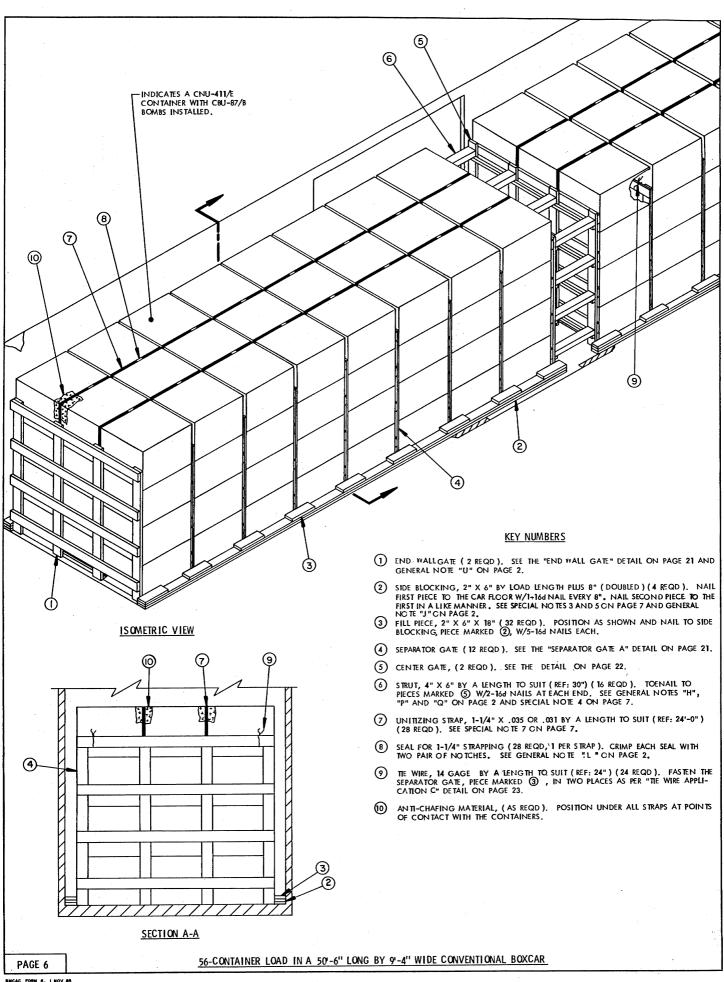
METHOD OF SECURING A STRAP JOINT WHEN USING A NOTCH-TYPE SEALER.



STRAP JOINT B

METHOD OF SECURING A STRAP JOINT WHEN USING A CRIMP-TYPE SEALER.



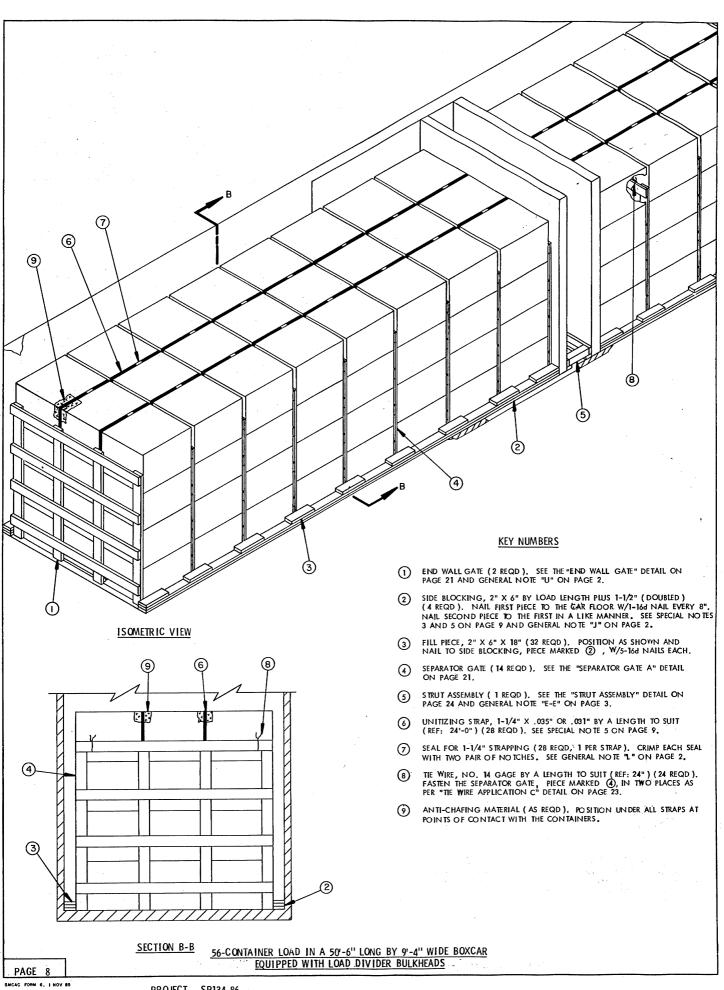


- 1. A 50'-6" LONG BY 9'-4" WIDE WOOD LINED CONVENTIONAL TYPE BOX CAR EQUIPPED WITH A 10'-0" WIDE DOOR OPENING IS SHOWN, WIDER CARS OF OTHER LENGTHS AND CARS HAVING OTHER DOOR WIDTHS CAN BE USED. SEE GENERAL NOTE "C" ON PAGE 2.
- 2. A MAXIMUM OF FORTY-FOUR (44) OF THE CNU-411/E CONTAINERS FOR AN APPROXIMATE LOADING WEIGHT OF 104,280 POUNDS WITH CBU-87/B BOMBS INSTALLED OR 84,920 POUNDS WITH CBU-89/B BOMBS INSTALLED CAN BE SHIPPED IN A 40'-6" LONG BOX CAR USING THE DEPICTED PROCEDURES. IF A 60'-8" LONG BOX CAR IS AVAILABLE, SIXTY-EIGHT (68) CONTAINERS FOR AN APPROXIMATE LADING OF 161,160 POUNDS WITH CBU-87/B BOMBS INSTALLED OR 131,240 POUNDS WITH CBU-89/B BOMBS INSTALLED CAN BE SHIPPED, LOAD LIMIT OF THE CAR PERMITTING.
- SIDE BLOCKING, PIECE MARKED ② MUST EXTEND AT LEAST EIGHT INCHES (8") PAST THE CONTAINER SKIDS IN THE DOORWAY AREA OF THE CAR.
- 4. TRIPLED 2" X 6" STRUTS MAY BE USED IN LIEU OF THE 4" X 6" STRUTS SHOWN IN THE LOAD ON PAGE 6 FOR THE SHIPMENT OF CBU-BY/B BOMBS. IF CBU-B9/B BOMBS ARE BEING SHIPPED DOUBLED 2" X 6" STRUTS MAY BE USED IN LIEU OF THE 4" X 6" STRUTS SHOWN ON PAGE 6. LAMINATE EACH 2" X 6" MEMBER TO THE OTHER W/1-10d NAIL EVERY SIX INCHES (6"). SEE GENERAL NOTE "J" ON PAGE 2
- 5. PREPOSITION THE SIDE BLOCKING PIECE MARKED ② LONGITUDINALLY DOWN BOTH SIDES OF THE CAR 8"-4-1/2" APART AND FASTEN TO THE FLOOR PRIOR TO LOADING. THE DISTANCE BETWEEN THE SIDE BLOCKING MAY BE INCREASED OR DECREASED AS REQUIRED TO ALLOW NO MORE THAN ONE HALF INCH (1/2") OF LATERAL VOID BETWEEN THE CONTAINER SKIDS AND SIDE BLOCKING. ALSO PREPOSITION THE FILL PIECES, PIECE MARKED ③, SO AS TO AS TO BE CENTERED ON THE TWO LONGITUDINALLY ADJACENT CONTAINER SKIDS.
- 6. THE DEPICTED LOAD CAN BE REDUCED TO SUIT THE QUANTITY BEING SHIPPED BY OMITTING ONE OR MORE LOAD UNITS FROM THE CENTER PORTION OF THE LOAD. AN ENTIRE TOP THER CAN ALSO BE OMITTED. FOR OTHER METHODS OF REDUCING THE LOAD REFER TO TYPICAL LCL PROCEDURES ON PAGES 12 THROUGH 20 FOR GUIDANCE.
- 7. THE STACK UNITIZING STRAPS, PIECES MARKED ①, WILL BE THREADED THROUGH THE FORKLIFT POCKETS OF THE BOTTOM CONTAINER AND INSTALLED TO ENCIRCLE THE REST OF THE CONTAINER STACK. NOTE: THE STRAPS ARE TO BE POSITIONED AS FAR APART AS THE FORKLIFT POCKETS PERMIT.

	BILL OF MATERIAL	
LUMBER	LINEAR FEET	BOARD FEET
1" X 3" 1" X 6" 2" X 2" 2" X 3" 2" X 6" 4" X 6"	8 750 67 7 495 44	2 375 23 4 495 28
NAILS	NO. REQD	POUNDS
6d (2") 10d (3") 16d (3-1/2")	576 292 516	3-1/2 4-1/2 11-1/4

LOAD AS SHOWN

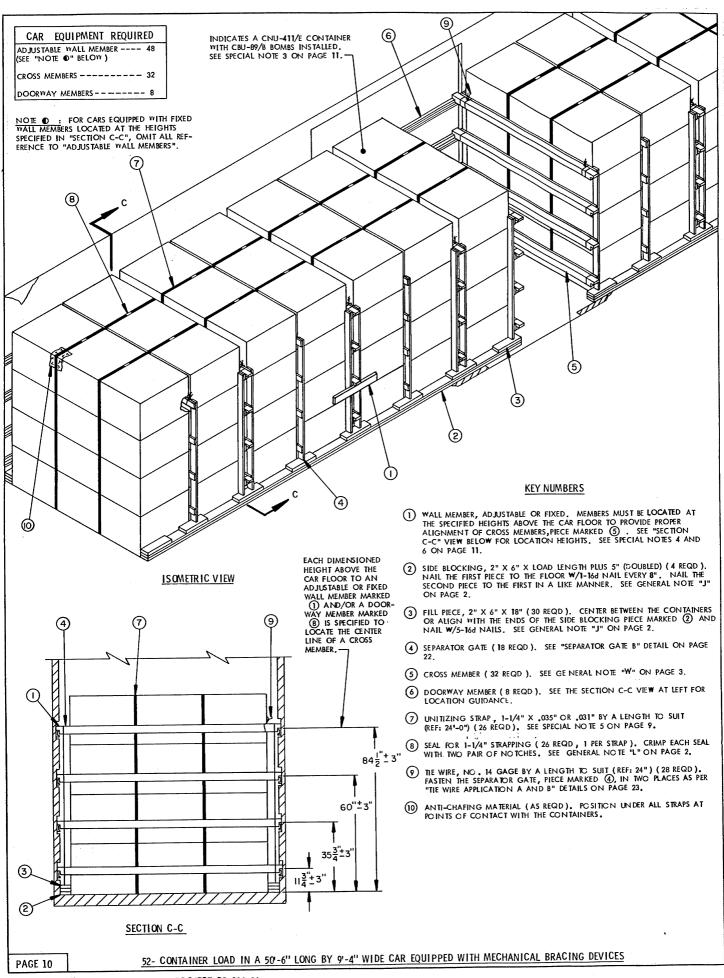
TOTAL WEIGHT ----- 134,692 LBS



- 1. A 50'-6" LONG BY 9'-4" WIDE WOOD-LINED CUSHIONED BOX CAR EQUIPPED WITH LOAD DIVIDER BULKHEADS AND WITH 10'-0" WIDE DOOR OPENINGS IS SHOWN, CARS OF OTHER DIMENSIONS AND CARS HAVING NARROWER OR WIDER DOOR OPENINGS CAN BE USED. SEE GENERAL NOTES "C" AND "AA" THRU "GG" ON PAGES 2 AND 3.
- 2. A MAXIMUM OF FORTY-FOUR (44) OF THE CNU-4/1/E CONTAINERS FOR AN APPROXIMATE LADING WEIGHT OF 104,280 POUNDS WITH CBU-87/B BOMBS INSTALLED OR 84,920 POUNDS WITH CBU-89/B BOMBS INSTALLED CAN BE SHIPPED IN A 40'-6" LONG BOX CAR USING THE DEPICETED PROCEDURES. IF A 60'-8" LONG BOX CAR IS AVAILABLE, SIXTY-EIGHT (68) CONTAINERS FOR AN APPROXIMATE LADING OF 161, 160 POUNDS WITH CBU-87/B BOMBS INSTALLED OR 131,240 POUNDS WITH CBU-89/B BOMBS INSTALLED OR 131,240 POUNDS WITH CBU-89/B BOMBS INSTALLED CAN BE SHIPPED, LOAD LIMIT OF THE CAR PERMITTING.
- 3. PREPOSITION THE SIDE BLOCKING PIECE MARKED ② LONGITUDINALLY DOWN BOTH SIDES OF THE CAR 8'-4-1/2" APART AND FASTEN TO THE FLOOR PRIOR TO LOADING. THE DISTANCE BETWEEN THE SIDE BLOCKING MAY BE INCREASED OR DECREASED AS REQUIRED TO ALLOW NO MORE THAN ONE HALF INCH (1/2") OF LATERAL VOID BETWEEN THE CONTAINER SKIDS AND SIDE BLOCKING. ALSO PREPOSITION THE FILL PIECES, PIECE MARKED ③, SO AS TO BE CENTERED ON THE TWO LONGITUDINALLY ADJACENT CONTAINER SKIDS.
- 4. THE DEPICTED LOAD CAN BE REDUCED TO SUIT THE QUANTITY TO BE SHIPPED. THE LOAD AS SHOWN CAN BE REDUCED BY MULTIPLES OF FOUR (4) BY OMITTING ONE OR MORE LOAD UNITS, FROM THE CENTER PORTION OF THE LOAD. THE LOAD MAY ALSO BE REDUCED BY OMITTING THE ENTIRE TOP LAYER, FOR OTHER HODS OF REDUCING LOADS AND FOR TYPICAL LCL PROCEDURE REFER TO PAGES 12 THRU 20.
- 5. THE STACK UNITIZING STRAPS, PIECES MARKED ② , WILL BE THREADED THROUGH THE FORKLIFT POCKETS OF THE BOTTOM CONTAINER AND INSTALLED TO ENCIRCLE THE REST OF THE CONTAINER STACK. NO.TE: THE STRAPS ARE TO BE POSITIONED AS FAR APART AS THE FORKLIFT POCKETS PERMIT.

	BILL OF MATERIAL	
LUMBER	LINEAR FEET	BOARD FEET
1" X 3" 1" X 6" 1" X 8" 2" X 3" 2" X 4" 2" X 6" 4" X 4"	8 875 13 7 38 365 7	2 438 9 4 26 366 10
NAILS	NO. REQD	POUNDS
6d (2") 10d (3") 12d (3-1/4") 16d (3-1/2")	686 152 16 378	4-1/4 2-1/2 1/2 8-1/4

LOAD AS SHOWN



- 1. A 50"-6" LONG BY 9"-4" WIDE (INSIDE CLEARANCE) WOOD-LINED BOX
 CAR EQUIPPED WITH ADJUSTABLE AND/OR FIXED WALL MEMBERS, AND WITH 10"-0"
 WIDE DOOR OPENINGS IS SHOWN. CARS OF OTHER DIMENSIONS AND CARS
 HAVING WIDER OR NARROWER DOOR OPENINGS CAN BE USED. SEE GENERAL
 NOTE "D" ON PAGE 2 AND SPECIAL NOTE 6 BELOW.
- A MAXIMUM OF 40 CNU-411/E CONTAINERS CAN BE SHIPPED IN A 40'-6" LONG BY 9'-4" WIDE BOX CAR FOR AN APPROXIMATE LADING WEIGHT OF 77,200 POUNDS IF CBU-89/B BOMBS ARE BEING SHIPPED, OR 94,800 POUNDS IF CBU-87/B BOMBS ARE BEING SHIPPED. SEE SPECIAL NOTE 3 BELOW.
- 3. FOUR CROSS MEMBERS, PIECE MARKED (3) ARE REQUIRED BETWEEN EACH LOAD STACK IF CBU-87/B BOMBS ARE BEING SHIPPED, FOR A TOTAL OF 56 CROSS MEMBERS FOR THE LOAD SHOWN ON PAGE 10. SEE GENERAL NOTE "X" ON PAGE 3.
- 4. IF A CAR HAS BOWED END WALLS WHICH ARE BOWED OUTWARD TWO INCHES (2")
 OR MORE EITHER FROM SIDE TO SIDE OR FROM FLOOR-TO-ROOF, CROSS MEMBERS,
 PIECES (3), SHOULD BE INSTALLED WITH A SEPARATOR GATE, PIECE MARKED (4). PRIOR
 TO LOADING NEAR THE END WALL OF THE CAR TO PROVIDE A "SQUARED END".
 THE CROSS MEMBERS SHOULD BE INSTALLED AT THE SAME HEIGHTS AS CROSS MEMBERS
 USED THROUGHOUT THE LOAD AS BLOCKING MEMBERS.
- 5. THE DEPICTED LOAD CAN BE REDUCED TO SUIT THE QUANITY TO BE SHIPPED. A LOAD MAY BE REDUCED BY MULTIPLES OF ONE (1), OR TWO (2) BY OMITTING CONTAINERS FROM THE TOP LAYER OF THE LOAD OR BY MULTIPLES OF FOUR (4) BY OMITTING ONE OR MORE ENTIRE LOAD UNITS. NOTE: WHERE APPLICABLE, IF ONE (1) CONTAINER IS REMOVED FROM THE TOP LAYER OF THE LOAD, POSITION THE CROSS MEMBER TIGHT AGAINST THE REMAINING CONTAINER, SINCE THE UNITIZING STRAPS ARE NOT DESIGNED TO RESTRAIN THE REMAINING CONTAINER FROM LONGITUDINAL MOVEMENT.
- 6. IF THE BOX CAR BEING USED TO SHIP THE CNU-411/E CONTAINER HAS METAL END WALLS 4 CROSS MEMBERS MUST BE INSTALLED AT THE HEIGHTS SHOWN IN SECTION C-C ON PAGE 10 WITH ONE SEPARATOR GATE, PIECE MARKED (4), BEING WIRE TIED TO THE CROSS MEMBER AS SHOWN ON PAGE 23, TO AVOID METAL TO METAL CONTACT WITH THE CONTAINERS AND END WALL.
- 7. THE STACK UNITIZING STRAPS, PIECES MARKED ⑦ , WILL BE THREADED THROUGH THE FORKLIFT POCKETS OF THE BOTTOM CONTAINER AND INSTALLED TO ENCIRCLE THE REST OF THE CONTAINER STACK. NOTE: THE STRAPS ARE TO BE POSITIONED AS FAR APART AS THE FORKLIFT POCKETS PERMIT.

BILL OF MATERIAL		
LUMBER	LINEAR FEET	BOARD FEET
1" X 4" 2" X 6"	870 228	290 228
NAILS	NO, REQD	POUNDS
6d (2") 6d (3-1/2")	432 435	2-3/4 9-1/2

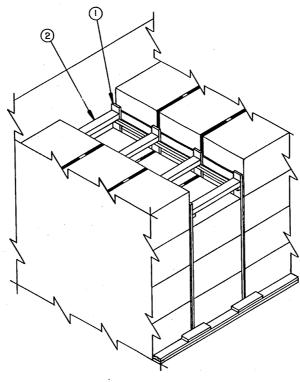
LOAD AS SHOWN

 ITEM
 QUANTITY
 WEIGHT (APPROX)

 CONTAINERS
 100,360 LBS

 DUNNAGE
 1,139 LBS

 TOTAL WEIGHT
 101,499 LBS (APPROX)

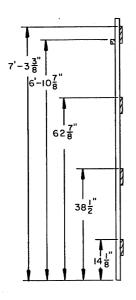


SPECIAL NOTES:

- 1. A PARTIAL VIEW OF A 9'-4" WIDE CONVENTIONAL TYPE BOX CAR IS SHOWN. OTHER WIDER WIDTH CARS CAN ALSO BE USED.
- A UNIT OMITTED FROM THE TOP LAYER OF A 4-LAYER LOAD IS SHOWN AS TYPICAL. THE PROCEDURES ARE ALSO APPLICABLE FOR THE OMISSION OF A TOP-LAYER CONTAINER FROM A 3-LAYER OR 2-LAYER LOAD.
- 3. THE OMITTED UNIT PROCEDURES SHOULD BE APPLIED NEAR THE CENTER OF THE CAR LENGTH, BUT NOT IN THE DOORWAY AREA. ALSO, THERE SHOULD BE AT LEAST ONE (1) LOAD UNIT BE TWEEN THE OMITTED UNIT AND THE CENTER CATE
- ONLY THE BLOCKING AND BRACING FOR THE OMITTED CONTAINER IS SHOWN. REFER TO PAGES 6 AND 7 FOR THE BLOCKING AND BRACING REQUIREMENTS FOR THE BALANCE OF THE LOAD.

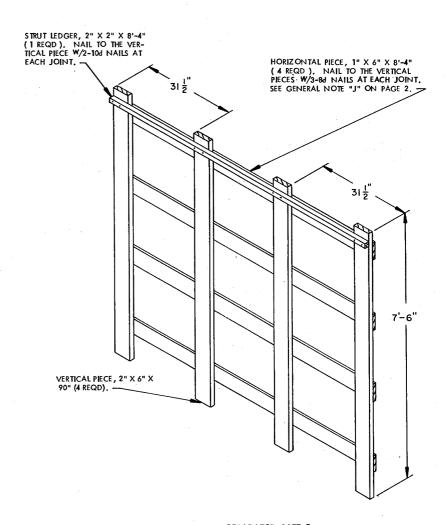
KEY NUMBERS

- SEPARATOR GATE (2 REQD). SEE THE "SEPARATOR GATE C" DETAIL ON PAGE 13.
- 2) STRUT, 4" X 6" BY CUT-TO-FIT (REF: 38-3/4") (4 REQD). TOENAIL THE STRUT TO THE SEPARATOR GATTS, PIECE MARKED (1), W/2-16d NAILS AT EACH END. SEE THE "STRUT INSTALLATION" DETAIL ON PAGE 5 AND SPECIAL NO TES 2 AND 3 AT LEFT.
- (3) UNITIZING STRAP, 1-1/4" X .035" OR .031" BY A LENGTH TO SUIT (REF: 20'-0") (2 REQD). INSTALL THROUGH THE FORK LIFT OPENINGS OF THE FIRST LAYER AND OVER THE LOAD UNIT AS SHOWN ABOVE. STRAPS SHOULD BE POSITIONED AS FAR APART AS FORK LIFT OPENINGS PERMIT.
- (4) SEAL FOR 1-1/4" STRAPPING, (2 REQD). SEAL PIECE MARKED (3) WITH ONE SEAL CRIMPED WITH TWO PAIR OF NOTCHES. SEE GENERAL NOTE "K" ON PAGE 2.

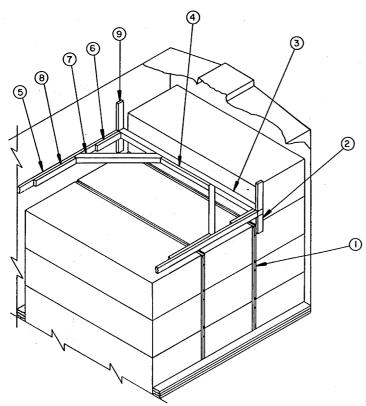


SIDE VIEW

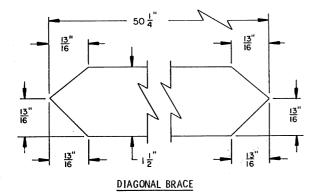
NOTE: IF STRUTS ARE REQUIRED FOR THE FIRST, SECOND, OR THIRD LAYERS, POSITION THE TOP OF THE STRUT LEDGER AT 9-5/8", 34", OR 58-3/8", RESPECTIVELY.



SEPARATOR GATE C



ISOMETRIC VIEW

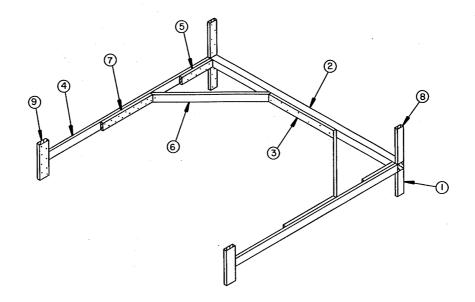


KEY NUMBERS

- 1 SEPARATOR GATE (AS REQD). SEE "SEPARATOR GATE A" DETAIL ON PAGE 21.
- (2) SUPPORT CLEAT, 2" X 4" X 12" (2 REQD). NAIL TO THE CAR SIDEWALL W/3-10d NAILS. POSITION SO AS TO CENTER PIECE MARKED (3) ON THE CONTAINER LOAD BEARING SURFACE.
- 3 CROSS CAR BRACE, 4" X 4" X CAR WIDTH (CUT-TO-FIT) (1 REQD).
- (4) CENTER CLEAT, 2" X 4" X 38" (1 REQD). CENTER ON THE CROSS CAR BRACE, PIECE MARKED (3), AND NAIL WITH 7-16d NAILS. SEE SPECIAL NOTE 4 BELOW.
- (5) HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 72" (2 REQD). NAIL TO THE CAR SIDE WALL W/16-12d NAILS. SEE GENERAL NOTE "J" ON PAGE 2.
- 6 POCKET CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 12" (2 REQD). NAIL TO THE HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT, PIECE MARKED (5), W/4-164 NAILS.
- 7) DIAGONAL BRACE, 2" X 4" X 50-1/4" (2 REQD). SEE THE DETAIL AT LEFT FOR BEVEL CUTS REQUIRED. TOENAIL TO THE CROSS CAR BRACE, PIECE MARKED (3), AND TO THE HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT, PIECE MARKED (3), W/2-164 NAILS AT EACH JOINT.
- (B) BACK-UP CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 24" (2 REQD). NAIL TO THE HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT, PIECE MARKED (G) W/8-16d NAILS. SEE GENERAL NOTE "J" ON PAGE 2.
- (9) HOLD DOWN CLEAT, 2" X 4" X 18" (2 REQD). NAIL TO THE CAR SIDEWALL W/5-104 NAILS. SEE GENERAL NOTE J ON PAGE 2.

SPECIAL NOTES:

- A 9'-4" WIDE WOOD LINED (END WALLS AND SIDEWALLS) CONVENTIONAL BOX CAR IS SHOWN WITH TYPE "A" K-BRACE. OTHER WOOD LINED BOX CARS OF WIDER WIDTHS CAN BE USED.
- 2. THE K-BRACE METHOD OF PARTIAL-LAYER (TIER) BRACING SHOWN MAY BE USED IN A WOOD LINED CAR FOR THE SECUREMENT OF A PARTIAL TOP TIER, BE IT A FIRST, SECOND, OR THIRD TIER. THE TYPE "A" K-BRACE SHOWN IS ADEQUATE FOR RETAINING A PARTIAL TIER OF NOT MORE THAN 4,000 POUNDS. IF IT IS NECESSARY TO BLOCK A HEAVIER LOAD, REFER TO THE DETAILS ON PAGES 15 THROUGH 17, FOR SELECTION OF THE APPLICABLE SIZED K-BRACE TO BE USED AND THE DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS FOR THE BRACE.
- 3. CAUTION: SOME CARS ARE NOT SUITED FOR THE APPLICATION OF "PARTIAL-LAYER BRACING" BECAUSE THE LENGTH OF THE PARTIAL TIER TO BE SHIPPED AND/OR THE SIZE OR CONFIGURATION OF THE CAR DOORS WILL NOT FERMIT PROPER INSTALLATION OF THE K-BRACE DUNNAGE. PIECES MARKED (2), (3), (6), AND (9) MUST BE SUPPORTED AT THE SIDES OF A CAR BY A CAR SIDEWALL. IT IS ALRIGHT FOR THE ENDS OF THE DIAGONAL BRACES, PIECE MARKED (7), TO BEAR IN FRONT OF A DOOR OPENING, HOWEVER, THE ADJACENT PIECE MARKED (8) MUST BE DOUBLED WITH THE DELETION OF THE POCKET CLEATS, PIECE MARKED (9), AND EXTENDED FROM THE CROSS CAR BRACE, PIECE MARKED (9), AND EXTENDED FROM THE CROSS CAR BRACE, PIECE MARKED (9), AND EXTENDED FROM THE APACE OF CLINCHING NAILS WHICH ARE ARE NOUGH TO ALLOW A MINIMUM OF 60" OF NAILBBLE SURFACE AREA. NAIL WITH 164 NAILS EVERY 6" CLINCHING NAILS WHICH ARE EXPOSED IN THE DOORWAY AREA, NOTE THE DIAGONAL BRACE WILL BE 49-1/8" IN LIEU OF 50-1/4" WHEN PIECE MARKED (9) IS DOUBLED. SEE GENERAL NOTE "J" ON PAGE 2.
- 4. THE CENTER CLEAT, SHOWN AS PIECE MARKED 4 WILL BE 38" LONG FOR A 9'-4" WIDE CAR AND 40" LONG FOR A 9'-6" WIDE CAR, ADJUST THE LENGTH PROPORTIONATELY FOR CARS OF OTHER WIDTHS.

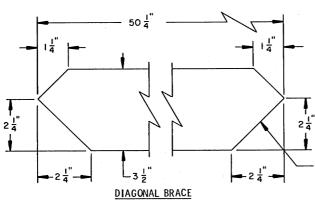


SPECIAL NOTES:

- 1. THE TYPE "B" K-BRACE SHOWN IS ADEQUATE FOR RETAINING A PARTIAL-LAYER (TIER) OF NOT MORE THAN 7,000 POUNDS. IF IT IS NECESSARY TO BLOCK A HEAVIER LOAD, REFER TO TYPE "C" K-BRACE ON PAGE 16. IF THE PARTIAL TIER TO BE BRACED WEIGHS 4,000 POUNDS OR LESS, THE TYPE "A" K-BRACE DEPICTED ON PAGE 14 MAY BE USED.
- 2. CAUTION: SOME CARS ARE NOT SUITED FOR THE APPLICATION OF "PARTIAL LAYER BRACING" BECAUSE THE LENGTH OF THE PARTIAL ILAYER BRACING" BECAUSE THE LENGTH OF THE PARTIAL TIER TO BE SHIPPED AND/OR THE SIZE OR CONFIGURATION OF THE CAR DOORS WILL NOT PERMIT PROPER INSTALLATION OF THE SPECIFED K-BRACE. DUNNAGE PIECES MARKED ①, ②, ⑥, ⑥, AND ⑥ MUST BE SUPPORTED AT THE SIDES OF A CAR BY THE CAR SIDEWALL. IT IS ALRIGHT FOR THE ENDS OF THE DIAGONAL BRACES, PIECE MARKED ⑥, TO BEAR IN PRONT OF A DOOR OPENING, HOWEVER, THE ADJACENT PIECE MARKED ⑥ MUST BE DOUBLED AND EXTENDED ACROSS AND FAR ENOUGH PAST THE DOOR OPENING (REF: 54") TO PROVIDE FOR THE SPECIFIED NAILING OF EACH PIECE, WITH THE DEETION OF PIECE MARKED ⑥ NAIL THE FIRST PIECE TO THE SECOND W/16-164 NAILS. CLINCH THOSE NAILS WHICH PROTRUDE THRU THE HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT WITHIN THE DOORWAY AREA, NOTE THAT THE DIAGONAL BRACE WILL BE 49-1/8" LONG IN LIEU OF 50-1/4" WHEN PIECE MARKED ② IS DOUBLED.
- 3. THE CENTER CLEAT SHOWN AS PIECE MARKED (3) WILL BE 38"
 LONG FOR A 9'-4" WIDE CAR AND 40" LONG FOR A 9'-6"
 WIDE CAR. ADJUST THE LENGTH PROPORTIONATELY FOR CARS
 OF OTHER WIDTHS.
- REFER TO PAGE 14 FOR A TYPICAL INSTALLATION OF THE K-BRACE.

KEY NUMBERS

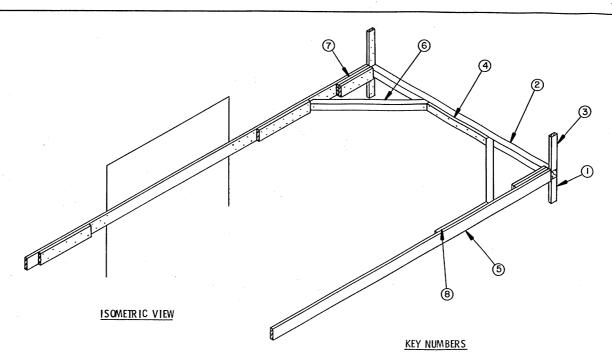
- SUPPORT CLEAT, 2" X 4" X 12" (2 REQD). NAIL TO THE CAR SIDE-WALL W/3-10d NAILS. POSITION SO AS TO CENTER PIECE MARKED ② ON THE CONTAINER LOAD BEARING SURFACE.
- 2 CROSS CAR BRACE, 4" X 4" X CAR WIDTH (CUT-TO-FIT) (1 REQD).
- 3 CENTER CLEAT, 2" X 4" X 38" (1 REQD). NAIL TO THE CROSS CAR BRACE, PIECE MARKED @ W/7-16d NAILS. SEE SPECIAL NOTE 3 AT LEFT.
- HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 72" (2 REQD). NAIL TO THE CAR SIDE WALL W/16-124 NAILS. SEE GENERAL NOTE "J" ON PAGE 2.
- (5) POCKET CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 18" (2 REQD). NAIL TO THE HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT, PIECE MARKED (4), W/7-16d NAILS. SEE GENERAL NOTE "J" ON PAGE 2.
- (6) DIAGONAL BRACE, 4" X 4" X 50-1/4" (2 REQD). SEE THE DETAIL BELOW FOR BEVEL CUTS REQUIRED. TOENAIL TO THE CROSS CAR BRACE, PIECE MARKED ② AND THE HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT, PIECE MARKED ④, W/1-604 NAIL AT EACH END.
- (7) BACK-UP CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 30" (2 REQD). NAIL TO THE HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT, PIECE MARKED (4), W/14-16d NAILS. SEE GENERAL NOTE "J" ON PAGE 2.
- 8 Hold down cleat, 2" x 4" x 18" (2 reqd). Nail to the car side wall W/5-12d Nails.
- (9) VERTICAL BACK-UP CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 18" (2 REQD). CENTER ON PIECE MARKED (1) AND NAIL W/8-12d NAILS.



SEE SPECIAL NOTE 2 ABOVE .

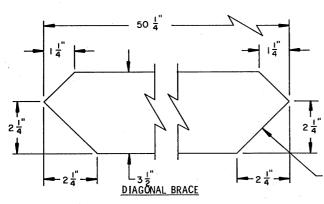
THIS BEARING SURFACE MUST BE POSITIONED SO AS TO BE IN CONTACT WITH A CROSS CAR BRACE, PIECE MARKED ②, AND THE HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT, PIECE MARKED ④.

TYPE "B" K-BRACE DETAILS



- 1. THE TYPE "C" K-BRACE SHOWN IS ADEQUATE FOR RETAINING A PARTIAL LAYER (TIER) OF NOT MORE THAN 10,000 POUNDS. IF THE PARTIAL LAYER IS NO MORE THAN 7,000 POUNDS USE TYPE "B" K-BRACE ON PAGE 15. LIKEWISE, IF THE TOTAL WEIGHT OF THE PARTIAL LAYER DOES NOT EXCEED 4,000 POUNDS, TYPE "A" K-BRACE SHOULD BE USED WHICH IS DEPICTED ON PAGE 14.
- 2. CAUTION: SOME CARS ARE NOT SUITED FOR THE APPLICATION OF "PARTIAL LAYER BRACING" BECAUSE THE LENGTH OF THE PARTIAL TIER TO BE SHIPPED AND/OR THE SIZE OR CONFIGURATION OF THE CAR DOORS WILL NOT PERMIT PROPER INSTALLATION OF THE SPECIFIED K-BRACE DUNNAGE. PIECES MARKED (1), (2), (3), AND (7) MUST BE SUPPORTED AT THE SIDES OF A CAR BY A CAR SIDEWALL, IT IS ALRIGHT FOR THE ENDS OF THE DIAGONAL BRACE, PIECE MARKED (6), TO BEAR IN FRONT OF A DOOR OPENING. HOWEVER, THE ADJACENT PIECE MARKED (6) MUST BE DOUBLED WITH THE DELETION OF THE POCKET CLEATS, PIECE MARKED (7), AND LAMINATED TOGETHER W/1-164 NAIL EVERY 6" WITH THE NAILS IN THE DOORWAY AREA BEING CLINCHED. NOTE THAT THE DIAGONAL BRACE WILL BE 49-1/8" LONG IN LIEU OF 50-1/4" WHEN PIECE MARKED (6) IS DOUBLED, SEE GENERAL NOTE "J" ON PAGE 2.
- 3. THE CENTER CLEAT, PIECE MARKED (1), WILL BE 38" LONG FOR A 9'-4" WIDE CAR. AND 40" LONG FOR 9'-6" WIDE CARS. ADJUST THE LENGTH PROPORTIONATELY FOR CARS OF OTHER WIDTHS.
- 4. CAUTION: A TYPE "C" K-BRACE MUST BE USED IN BOTH ENDS OF THE CAR, THE BRACE IS NOT DESIGNED FOR USE IN ONLY ONE END. NOTE THAT EXCEPT FOR PIECES MARKED (§), THE QUANTITIES SPECIFIED ARE APPLICABLE ONLY FOR THE BRACE IN ONE END.

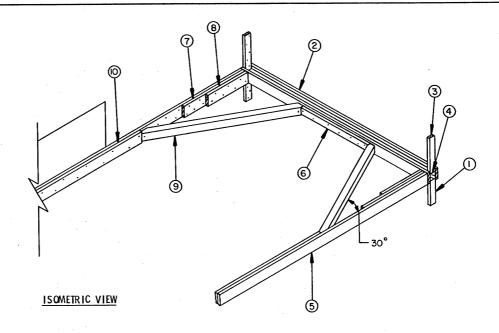
- (1) SUPPORT CLEAT, 2" X 4" X 12" (2 REQD), NAIL TO THE CAR SIDE WALL W/3-12d NAILS. POSITION SO AS TO CENTER PIECE MARKED ② ON THE LOAD BEARING SURFACE OF THE CONTAINER.
- 2 CROSS CAR BRACE, 4" X 4" X CAR WIDTH (CUT-TO-FIT) (1 REQD).
- (3) HOLD DOWN CLEAT, 2" X 4" X 18" (2 REQD). NAIL TO THE CAR SIDE-WALL W/5-12d NAILS.
- (4) CENTER CLEAT, 2" X 4" X 38" (1 REQD). NAIL TO THE CROSS CAR BRACE PIECE MARKED (2), W/7-16d NAILS. SEE SPECIAL NOTE 3 AT LEFT.
- (5) HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT, 2" X 6" BY CUT-TO-FIT (2 REQD). A CLEAT WILL BE OF A LENGTH AS NECESSARY TO EXTEND ACROSS AND FAR ENOUGH PAST THE DOOR OPENINGS TO CONTACT PIECE MARKED (2) OF THE K-BRACE IN THE OPPOSITE END OF THE CAR. NAIL TO THE CAR SIDEWALL W/40-12d NAILS.
- (d) DIAGONAL BRACE, 4" X 4" X 50-1/4" (2 REQD). SEE THE DETAIL BELOW FOR BEVEL CUTS REQUIRED. TOENAIL TO THE CROSS CAR BRACE, PIECE MARKED (2), AND THE HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT, PIECE MARKED (5), W/1-600 NAIL AT EACH END.
- (7) POCKET CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 18" (DOUBLED) (2 REQD). NAIL THE FIRST PIECE FO THE HORIZON TAL WALL CLEAT, PIECE MARKED (5), W/7-16d NAILS. NAIL THE SECOND PIECE TO THE FIRST IN A LIKE MANNER. SEE GENERAL NOTE "J" ON PAGE 2.
- (B) BACK-UP CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 30" (2 REQD). NAIL TO THE HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT, PIECE MARKED (3), W/14-16d NAILS. SEE GENERAL NOTE "J" ON PAGE 2.



THIS BEARING SURFACE MUST BE POSITIONED SO AS TO BE IN CONTACT WITH A CROSS CAR BRACE, PIECE MARKED ②, OR A HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT, PIECE MARKED ⑤.

SEE SPECIAL NOTE 2 ABOVE.

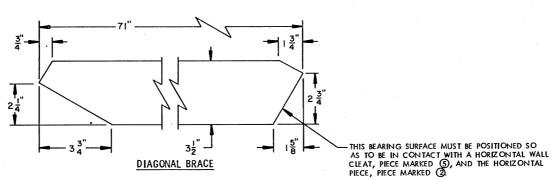
TYPE "C" K-BRACE DETAILS



- 1. THE TYPE "D" K-BRACE SHOWN IS ADEQUATE FOR RETAINING A PARTIAL TIER OF NOT MORE THAN 12,500 POUNDS. IF THE PARTIAL TIER TO BE BRACED WEIGHS BETWEEN 7,000 POUNDS AND 10,000 POUNDS THE TYPE "C" K-BRACE DEPICTED ON PAGE 16 MAY BE USED. FOR A PARTIAL TIER OF 4,000 TO 7,000 POUNDS, THE TYPE "B" K-BRACE DEPICTED ON PAGE 15 MAY BE USED. IF THE PARTIAL TIER TO BE BRACED WEIGHS 4,000 POUNDS OR LESS THE TYPE "A" K-BRACE DEPICTED ON PAGE 14 WILL BE ADEQUATE.
- 2. CAUTION: SOME CARS ARE NOT SUITED FOR THE APPLICATION OF "PARTIAL-LAYER BRACING" BECAUSE THE LENGTH OF THE PARTIAL TIER TO BE SHIPPED AND/OR THE SIZE OR CONFIGURATION OF THE CAR DOORS WILL NOT PERMIT PROPER INSTALLATION OF THE SPECIFIED K-BRACE DUNNAGE. PIECES MARKED ①, ②, ③, ④, ⑦, AND ⑥ MUST BE SUPPORTED AT THE SIDES BY THE CAR SIDE WALL, IT IS ALRIGHT FOR THE ENDS OF THE DIAGONAL BRACES, PIECE MARKED ⑥, TO BEAR IN FRONT OF A DOOR OPENING, HOWEVER, THE ADJACENT PIECE MARKED ⑥ MUST BE DOUBLED WITH THE DELETION OF PIECE MARKED ② LAMINATE THE SECOND PIECE TO THE FIRST W/40-16d NAILS. CLINCH THOSE NAILS WHICH PROTRUDE THRU THE HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT WITHIN THE DOOR OPENING. NOTE THAT THE DIAGONAL BRACE WILL BE 70-1/4" LONG IN LIEU OF 71" LONG WHEN PIECE MARKED ⑤ IS DOUBLED.
- THE CENTER CLEAT, PIECE MARKED (a), WILL BE 38"
 LONG FOR A 9"-4" WIDE BOX CAR AND "40" LONG FOR
 A 9"-6" WIDE BOX CAR. ADJUST THE LENGTH PROPORTIONATELY FOR CARS OF OTHER WIDTHS.
- 4. CAUTION: A TYPE "D" K-BRACE MUST BE USED IN BOTH ENDS OF THE CAR; THE BRACE IS NOT DESIGNED FOR USE IN ONLY ONE END. NOTE THAT EXCEPT FOR PIECES MARKED ③ AND ① THE QUANTITIES SPECIFIED ARE APPLICABLE ONLY FOR THE BRACE IN ONLY FOR THE BRACE IN

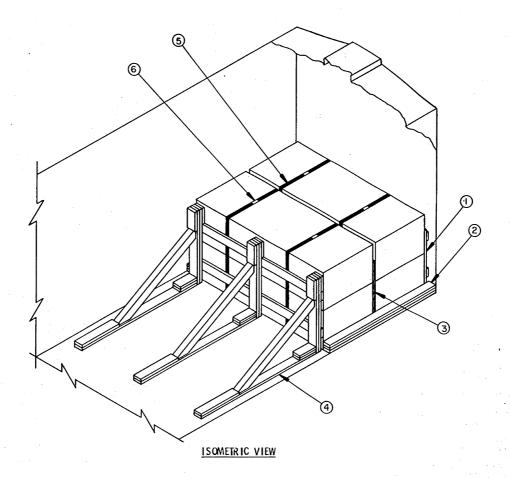
KEY NUMBERS

- 1) SUPPORT CLEAT, 2" X 4" X 12" (2 REQD), NAIL TO THE CAR SIDE WALL W/3-12d NAILS. POSITION SO AS TO CENTER PIECES (2) AND (4) ON THE CONTAINER LOAD BEARING SURFACE.
- (2) HORIZONTAL PIECE, 2" X 6" X CAR WIDTH (CUT-TO-FIT) (2 REQD).
 CENTER ON THE CROSS CAR BRACE PIECE MARKED (4) AND NAIL W/1-12d
 NAIL EVERY 6". SEE GENERAL NOTE "J" ON PAGE 2.
- $\begin{tabular}{lll} \hline \end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{lll} \hline \end{tabular} \begin{ta$
- 4 CROSS CAR BRACE, 4" X 4" X CAR WIDTH (CUT-TO-FIT)(1 REQD).
- (5) HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT, 2" X 6" X CUT-TO-FIT (2 REQD). A CLEAT WILL BE OF A LENGTH AS NECESSARY TO EXTEND ACROSS AND FAR ENOUGH PAST THE DOOR OPENING TO CONTACT PIECE MARKED (4) OF THE K-BRACE IN THE OPPOSITE END OF THE CAR. NAIL TO THE CAR SIDE WALL W/40-12d NAILS.
- (6) CENTER CLEAT, 2" X 4" X 38" (1 REQD). NAIL TO THE HORIZONTAL PIECE, MARKED (2), W/7-16d NAILS. SEE SPECIAL NOTE 3 AT LEFT.
- POCKET CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 36" (2 REQD). NAIL TO THE HORIZONTAL PIECE, MARKED (3), W/10-16d NAILS.
- $\fbox{8}$ POCKET CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 24" (2 REQD). NAIL TO THE POCKET CLEAT, PIECE, MARKED $\ensuremath{\mbox{?}}$, W/7-16d NAILS.
- (2) DIAGONAL BRACE, 4" X 4" X 71" (2 REQD). SEE THE DETAIL BELOW FOR BEVEL CUTS REQUIRED. TOENAIL TO THE HORIZONTAL PIECE, PIECE MARKED (2) AND HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT, PIECE MARKED (3) W/1-60H NAIL AT. EACH JOINT.
- (1) BACK-UP CLEAT, 2" X 6" BY CUT-TO-FIT (2 REQD). A CLEAT WILL BE CF A LENGTH AS NECESSARY TO EXTEND TO CONTACT THE DIAGONAL BRACE, PIECE MARKED (1), IN THE OPPOSITE END OF THE CAR. NAIL TO THE HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT, PIECE MARKED (1), W/18-164 NAILS. CLINCH THOSE NAILS WHICH PROTRUDE THRU THE HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT WITHIN THE DOOR OPENING, IF APPLICABLE.



SEE SPECIAL NOTE 2 AB OVE.

TYPE "D" K-BRACE

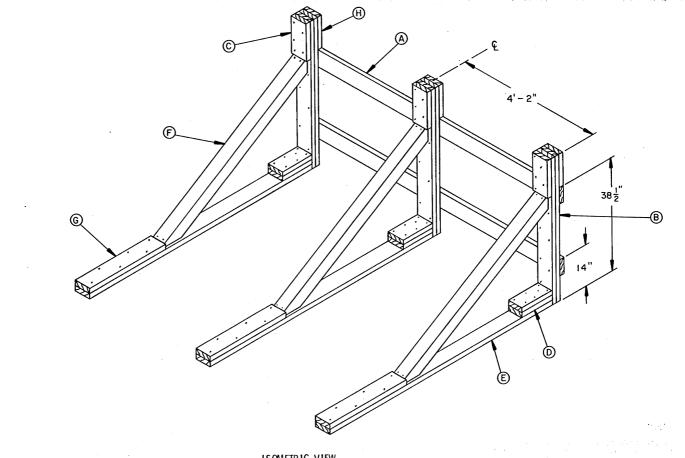


- A FOUR (4) CONTAINER LOAD IS SHOWN IN A 9'-4" WIDE CONVENTIONAL BOX CAR USING THE KNEE BRACE METHOD OF RESTRAINT. OTHER BOX CARS OF WIDER WIDTHS CAN ALSO BE USED.
- 2. THE TOTAL KNEE BRACE ASSEMBLY IS ADEQUATE FOR RETAINING A MAXIMUM LCL LOAD OF NOT MORE THAN 12,750 POUNDS.

KEY NUMBERS

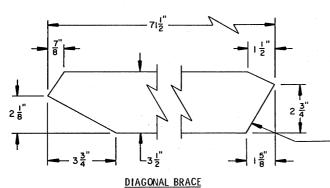
- () END WALL GATE (1 REQD). SEE THE "END WALL GATE" DETAIL ON PAGE 21 AND GENERAL NOTE "U" ON PAGE 2.
- (2) SIDE BLOCKING, 2" X 6" X LOAD LENGTH PLUS 6" (TRIPLED) (2 REQD).
 NAIL THE FIRST PIECE TO THE CAR FLOOR W/1-164 NAIL EVERY 8". LAMINATE
 EACH ADDITIONAL PIECE IN A LIKE MANNER.
- 3 SEPARATOR GATE (I REQD). SEE THE "SEPARATOR GATE A" DETAIL ON PAGE 21.
- (4) KNEE BRACE ASSEMBLY (1 REQD), SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 19 AND SPECIAL NOTE 2 AT LEFT.
- (5) UNITIZING STRAP, 1-1/4" X .035" OR .031" BY A LENGTH TO SUIT (REF. 16'-0") (4 REQD).
- (6) SEAL FOR 1-1/4" STRAPPING (4 REQD, 1 PER STRAP), CRIMP EACH SEAL WITH TWO PAIR OF NOTCHES. SEE GENERAL NOTE "L" ON PAGE 2.

TYPICAL LCL LOAD USING KNEE BRACE METHOD OF PARTIAL-LAYER BRACING



KEY LETTERS

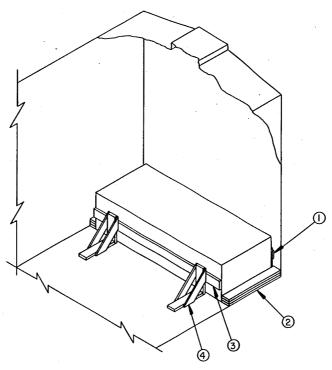
- (A) LOAD BEARING PIECE, 2" X 6" X 8'-4" (2 REQD). NAIL TO THE VERTICAL PIECES, PIECE MARKED (B), W/3-10d NAILS AT EACH JOINT.
- (B) VERTICAL PIECE, 2" X 6" X 50" (DOUBLED) (3 REQD). NAIL THE FIRST PIECE TO THE SECOND W/1-10d NAIL EVERY 6". SEE GENERAL NOTE "J" ON PAGE 2.
- \bigodot HOLD-DOWN CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 12-3/4" (3 REQD). NAIL TO THE VERTICAL PIECE, PIECE MARKED B , W/5-10d NAILS.
- (D) POCKET CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 12" (DOUBLED) (3 REQD). NAIL THE FIRST PIECE TO THE FLOOR CLEAT, PIECE MARKED (E), W/5-164 NAILS. NAIL THE SECOND PIECE TO THE FIRST IN A LIKE MANNER. TOENAIL TO THE VERTICAL PIECE W/2-164 NAILS.
- (F) BRACE, 4" X 4" X 71-1/2" (3 REQD). SEE THE DETAIL AT LEFT FOR BEVEL CUTS REQUIRED. TOENAIL TO THE VERTICAL PIECE AND FLOOR CLEAT, PIECES MARKED (B) AND (E), W/2-164 NAILS AT EACH JOINT.
- (H) FILL PIECE, 2" X 6" X 11-1/2" (3 REQD). NAIL TO THE VERTICAL PIECE W/3-10d NAILS.



4" X 4" MATERIAL

-THE BRACE MUST BE INSTALLED SO THAT THIS BEARING SURFACE WILL BE IN CONTACT WITH THE VERTICAL PIECE, MARKED (B)

TYPICAL LCL USING KNEE BRACE METHOD OF PARTIAL-LAYER BRACING

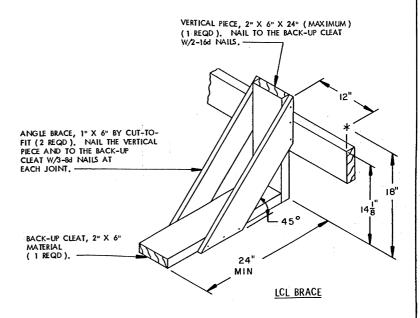


SPECIAL NOTE:

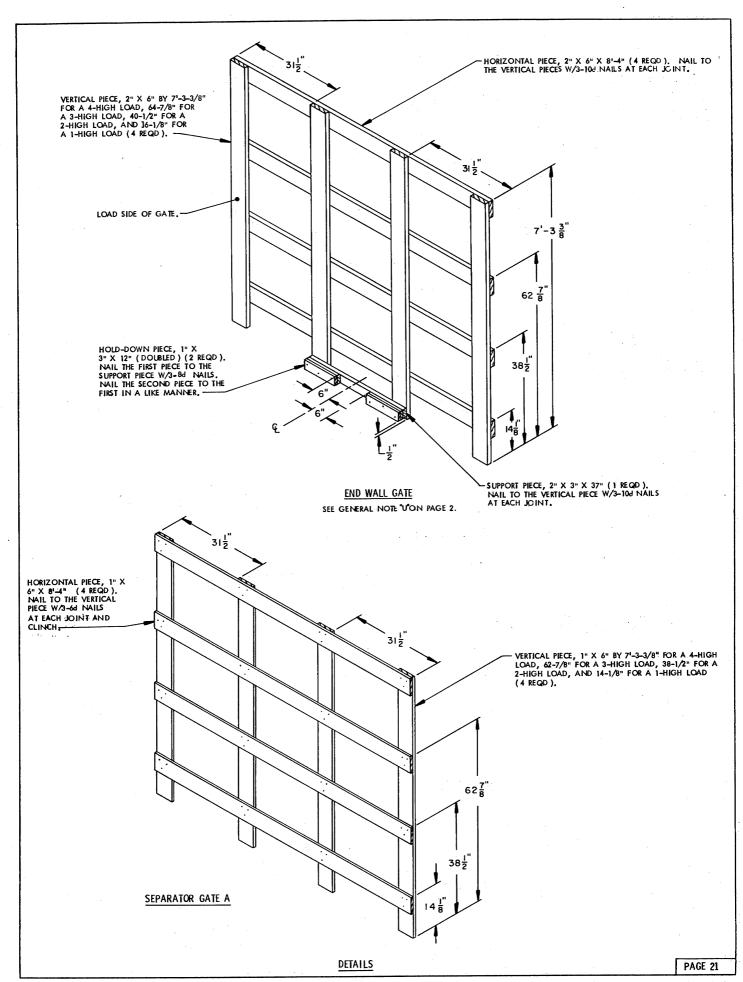
 EACH LCL BRACE AS APPLIED FOR LONGITUDINAL BRACING WILL RETAIN 2,000 POUNDS OF LADING. A MINIMUM OF TWO (2) BRACES MUST BE USED FOR LONGITUDINAL BRACES.

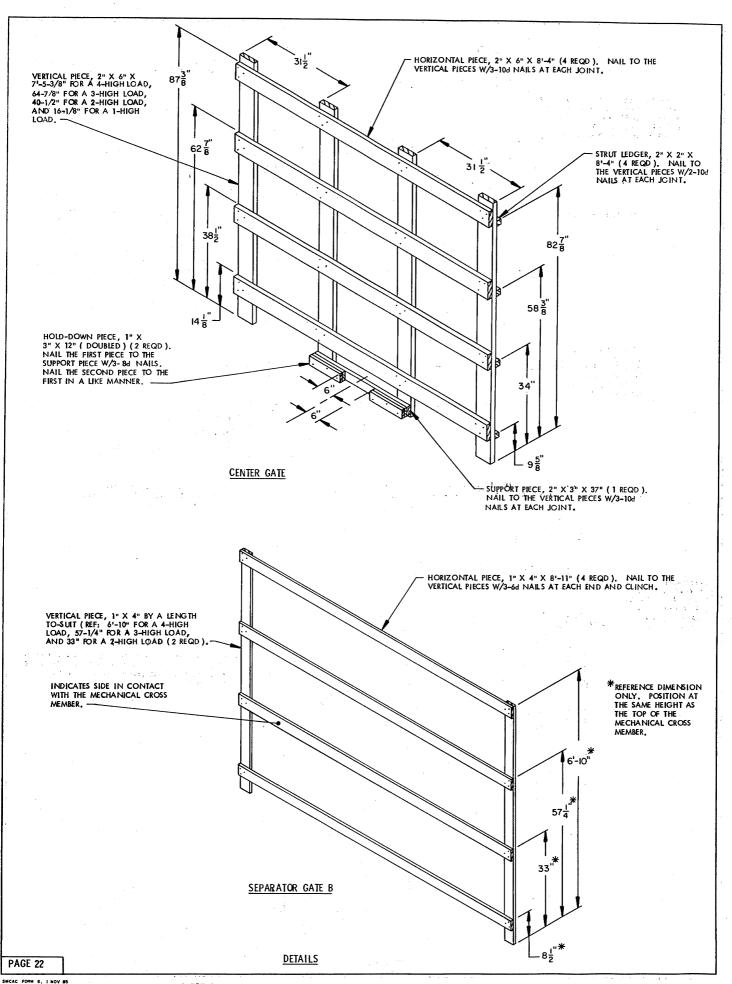
KEY NUMBERS

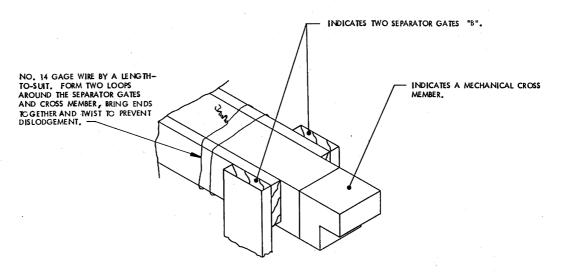
- (1) END WALL GATE (1 REQD.), SEE "END WALL GATE" DETAIL ON PAGE 21, SEE GENERAL NOTE U'ON PAGE 2.
- 2 SIDE BLOCKING, 2" X 6" BY LOAD LENGTH PLUS 3" (TRIPLED) (2 REQD). NAIL THE FIRST PIECE TO THE FLOOR W/1-14d NAIL EVERY 8". LAMINATE THE SECOND AND THIRD PIECES TO THE FIRST IN A LIKE MANNER. SEE GENERAL NOTE "J" ON PAGE 2.
- (3) HORIZONTAL PIECE, 2" X 6" X 8"-4" (1 REQD). NAIL TO THE LCL BRACE W/3-104 NAILS AT EACH JOINT.
- LCL BRACE (2 REQD.). SEE THE "LCL BRACE" DETAIL BELOW. NAIL TO THE CAR FLOOR W/7-164 NAILS. SEE GENERAL NOTES "J" AND "N" ON PAGE 2 AND SPECIAL NOTE 1 AT LEFT.



TYPICAL LCL LOAD USING LCL BRACE METHOD OF PARTIAL-LAYER BRACING

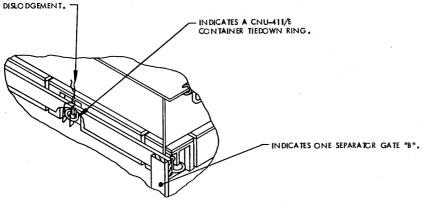




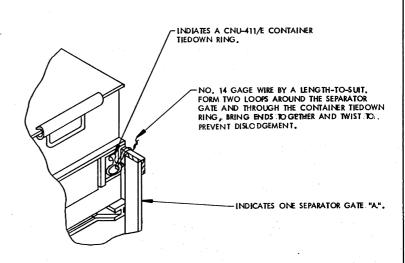


NO. 14 GAGE WIRE BY A LENGTH-TO-SUIT. FORM TWO LOOPS AROUND THE SEPARATOR GATE AND THROUGH THE CONTAINER TIEDOWN RINGS BRING ENDS TO GETHER AND TWIST TO PREVENT DISLODGEMENT.

THE WIRE APPLICATION A DETAIL

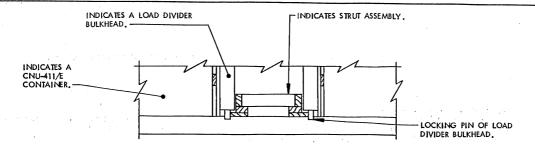






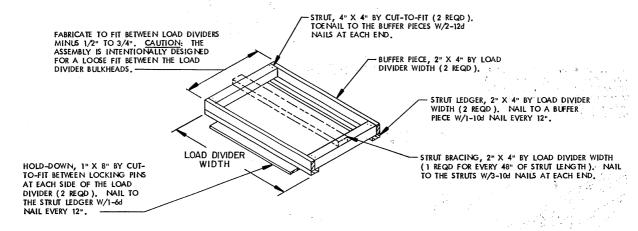
TIE WIRE APPLICATION B DETAIL

DETAILS



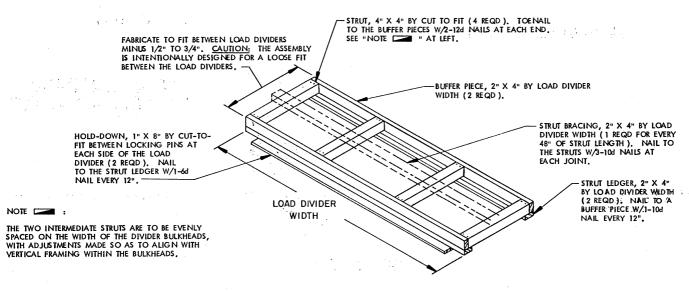
INSTALLATION OF STRUT ASSEMBLIES A OR B

THIS VIEW SHOW THE STRUT ASSEMBLY INSTALLED BETWEEN THE LOAD DIVIDER BULKHEADS. NOTE THE 1/2" TO 3/4" (TOTAL) SPACE INTENTIONALLY PROVIDED BETWEEN THE ASSEMBLY AND THE BULKHEADS.



STRUT ASSEMBLY "A"

STRUT ASSEMBLY "A" IS DESIGNED FOR USE WITH 2-PIECE BULKHEADS, WITH TWO (2) ASSEMBLIES BEING REQUIRED PER LOAD. SEE GENERAL NOTE "EE" ON PAGE 3.



STRUT ASSEMBLY "B"

STRUT ASSEMBLY "B" IS DESIGNED FOR USE WITH 1-PIECE BULKHEADS. SEE GENERAL NOTE "EE" ON PAGE 3.

PAGE 24

PROVISIONS FOR BOXCARS EQUIPPED WITH LOAD DIVIDER BULKHEADS