

LOADING AND BRACING (CL & LCL) IN BOX CARS OF CBU ITEMS PACKED IN THE CNU-105/E CONTAINER

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TINCLUDES PROCEDURES FOR CONVENTIONAL BOX CARS AND FOR BOX CARS EQUIPPED WITH MECHANICAL BRACING DEVICES OF VARIOUS DESIGN AND MANUFACTURE.

ORATTEMAN FOLIA DE PARTIE	COMMANDING OFFICER, SAYANNA ARMY DEDOT
REVISIONS	EXAMINED AND APPROVED
	APPROVED BY COMPANY OF THE COMMAND OF T
	U. S. ARMY MATERIEL COMMAND DECEMBER 1970
	CLASS DIVISION DRAWING FILE
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DO NOT SCALE

GENERAL NOTES

- A. THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN PREPARED AND ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AMCR 740-13, AND AUGMENTS TM 743-200-1 (CHAPTER 5).
- B. THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES SPECIFIED HEREIN ARE APPLICABLE TO CBU ITEMS WHEN THEY ARE PACKED IN THE CNU-105/E CONTAINER. SUBSEQUENT REFERENCE TO CONTAINER HEREIN MEANS THE CNU-105/E CONTAINER WITH CONTENTS.
- C. FOR DETAILS OF THE CONTAINER, SEE DRAWING NO. 66E6091. CONTAINER DIMENSIONS ---- 94-1/8" LONG X 22-1/4" WIDE X 25-7/8" HIGH. GROSS WEIGHT ----------------1,010 POUNDS (APPROX).
- D. THE LOADS AS SHOWN HEREIN ARE BASED ON CONVENTIONAL BOX CARS, OR ARE BASED ON BOX CARS EQUIPPED WITH MECHANICAL BRACING DEVICES HAVING ADJUSTABLE AND/OR FIXED WALL MEMBERS.
- E. BOX CARS EQUIPPED WITH CONVENTIONAL SLIDING DOORS OF VARIOUS WIDTHS HAVE BEEN SHOWN. HOWEVER, THE DEPICTED OUTLOADING PROCEDURES ARE ALSO APPLICABLE TO CARS WHICH ARE EQUIPPED WITH PLUG DOORS. CAUTION: DUNNAGE MATERIAL MUST NOT BE NAILED TO ANY PLUG DOOR, WHETHER AUXILLIARY OR MAIN. ALTHOUGH THE DEPICTED DOORS HAVE BEEN SHOWN AS 8"-0" OR 10"-0" WIDE "THROUGH DOORS", STAGGERED DOOR CONFIGURATIONS ARE ALSO PERMITTED IF THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS AS SPECIFIED HEREIN ARE APPLIED. ALSO, CARS THAT HAVE DOOR OPENINGS WHICH ARE LESS THAN 8"-0" WIDE MAY BE USED; HOWEVER, THESE CARS ARE NOT RECOMMENDED FOR USE BECAUSE OF THE DIFFICULTY WHICH WILL BE EXPERIENCED DURING LOADING OPERATIONS.
- F. THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES SPECIFIED ON PAGES 4 THROUGH 11 ARE FOR CON-VENTIONAL TYPE BOX CARS OF VARIOUS LENGTH AND WIDTH COMBINATIONS. THI PROCEDURES FOR FULL CARLOADS SPECIFY THE USE OF AN "OFFSET CENTER GATE" LOADING PATTERN TO FACILITATE LOADING AND UNLOADING OF THE CARS, PARTICULARLY IN THE DOORWAY AREAS.
- G. THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES SPECIFIED ON PAGES 20 THROUGH 25 ARE FOR BOX CARS EQUIPPED WITH MECHANICAL BRACING DEVICES, AND MAY BE ADAPTED AS REQUIRED TO FACILITATE THE USE OF BOX CARS EQUIPPED WITH VARIOUS TYPES OF SELF-CONTAINED MECHANICAL BRACING DEVICES. HOWEVER, FIXED OR ADJUSTABLE WALL MEMBERS AND DOORWAY MEMBERS WITHIN THESE CARS MUST PROVIDE FOR THE INSTALLATION OF LOAD BLOCKING CROSS MEMBERS AT THE HEIGHTS SPECIFIED HEREIN. <u>CAUTION</u>. BOX CARS EQUIPPED WITH MEMBERS WHICH DO NOT MEET THE LOCATION REQUIREMENTS MUST NOT BE USED.
 - 1. A CROSS MEMBER, WHEN USED AS SPECIFIED BY ANY ONE OF THE DEPICTED OUTLOADING METHODS, WILL NOT BE RELIED UPON TO RETAIN MORE THAN 4,000 POUNDS OF LADING ON EITHER SIDE OF THE MEMBER. VOIDS LENGTH-WISE WITHIN THE LOAD MUST BE HELD TO A MINIMUM AND CROSS MEMBERS MUST BE PLACED AGAINST THE LADING AS TIGHTLY AS THE SPACING OF THE LOCKING HOLES IN THE WALL MEMBERS PREMITS. LOCKING BARS (LEVER JACKS) SHOULD BE USED FOR THIS PURPOSE. AN ADDITIONAL 1/2" OF ADJUSTMENT CAN BE MADLE BY TURNING A CROSS MEMBER END-FOR-END WHEN LOCKING PINS ON THE MEMBER ARE OFF-CENTER. NOTE: IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT EACH CROSS MEMBER BE INSTALLED WITH THE ENDS ATTACHED AS NEARLY AS POSSIBLE IN MATED POSITIONS (AT EQUAL HEIGHTS, AND AT EQUAL DISTANCES FROM THE END OF THE CAR).
 - 2. CAUTION: ALL BLOCKING AND BRACING COMPONENTS IN EMPTY CARS AND ALL UNUSED COMPONENTS IN LOADED CARS MUST BE "SECURED" FOR SHIPMENT -- ADJUSTABLE WALL MEMBERS TO VERTICAL WALL ATTACHMENT RAILS, AND CROSS MEMBERS TO ADJUSTABLE WALL MEMBERS OR TO FORWAY MEMBERS, AND DOORWAY MEMBERS, AND DOORWAY MEMBERS, AND DOORWAY MEMBERS TO DOOR POSTS. COMPONENTS ASSIGNED TO EACH CAR MUST REMAIN THEREWITH EVEN THOUGH UNUSED DURING SOME SHIPMENTS.

(GENERAL NOTES CONTINUED AT RIGHT)

(GENERAL NOTES CONTINUED)

- 3. IF A CAR HAS A "BOWED END", RATHER THAN SQUARING OFF THE END BY INSTALLING DUNNAGE, ADDITIONAL CROSS MEMBERS CAN BE INSTALLED NEAR THE END OF THE CAR TO PROVIDE A "SQUARED" END. THESE CROSS MEMBERS MUST BE INSTALLED IN THE SAME QUANTITY AND AT THE SAME HEIGHTS AS THE CROSS MEMBERS USED THROUGHOUT THE LOAD AS LOAD BLOCKING MEMBERS.
- H. THE NUMBER OF LADING UNITS MAY BE ADJUSTED TO FIT THE SIZE OF THE BOX CAR BEING LOADED OR THE QUANTITY TO BE SHIPPED; HOWEVER, THE APPROVED METHODS SPECIFIED HEREIN MUST BE FOLLOWED AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE FOR BLOCKING, BRACING, AND STAYING OF THE DESIGNATED ITEM.
- J. THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES SPECIFIED HEREIN CAN ALSO BE UTILIZED FOR THE SHIPMENT OF THE DEPICTED CONTAINERS WHEN THEY ARE LOADED WITH AN EMPTY ITEM OR WITH AN ITEM WHICH IS IDENTIFIED DIFFERENTLY BY NOMENCLATURE THAN THE ITEM DESIGNATED WITHIN THE DRAWING TITLE.
- K. OTHER TYPES OF LADING ITEMS MAY BE LOADED IN THE CARS WHICH ARE PARTIALLY LOADED WITH THE DESIGNATED ITEM, PROVIDING THE LOAD IS COMPATIBLE, EXISTING DIRECTIVES ARE NOT VIOLATED, AND THE OTHER LADING ITEMS ARE BLOCKED AND BRACED TO EQUAL THE BLOCKING AND BRACING CRITERIA SPECIFIED HEREIN,
- L. ONE AND ONE-QUARTER INCH (1-1/4") STEEL STRAPPING WILL BE USED TO UNITIZE CONTAINERS AS SHOWN ON PAGE 3. IF THE CAPACITY OF THE MATERIALS HANDLING EQUIPMENT USED TO LOAD THE CONTAINERS ABOARD A CAR PERMITS, IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT THE CONTAINERS BE UNITIZED PRIOR TO PLACEMENT IN THE CAR. NOTICE: IN SOME INSTANCES CONTAINERS WILL ALREADY BE UNITIZED WHEN OFFERED FOR LOADING. THESE UNITIZED STACKS SHOULD BE INSPECTED AND AS REQUIRED, LOOSE UNITIZING STEEL STRAPPING MUST BE REPLACED.
- M. WHEN ANY STRAP IS SEALED AT AN END-OVER-END LAP JOINT, A MINIMUM OF TWO (2) SEALS, BUTTED TOGETHER, WITH TWO (2) PAIR OF CRIMPS PER SEAL MUST BE USED, <u>CAUTION</u>: EXERCISE CARE DURING TENSIONING TO PREVENT DAMAGE TO CONTAINERS.
- N. EXCEPT FOR PLYWOOD, DUNNAGE LUMBER SPECIFIED THROUGHOUT THIS PROCE-DURAL DRAWING IS OF NOMINAL SIZE. FOR EXAMPLE, 1" X 4" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 3/4" THICK BY 3-5/8" WIDE AND 2" X 6" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 1-5/8" THICK BY 5-5/8" WIDE.
- O. THROUGHOUT THIS PROCEDURAL DRAWING, PORTIONS OF THE BLOCKING COM-PONENTS AND OF THE DEPICTED CARS, SUCH AS A CAR SIDE WALL, HAVE BEEN OMITTED FROM THE LOAD VIEWS FOR CLARITY PURPOSES.
- P. FOR ADDITIONAL GUIDANCE, ATTENTION IS DIRECTED TO THE "UNITIZATION AND HANDLING PROCEDURES" ON PAGE 3 AND TO THE "SPECIAL NOTES" SECTION WHICH IS IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO DEPICTED OUTLOADING METHODS.
- R. NOTICE: A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHER EVER POSSIBLE WHEN NAILS ARE DRIVEN INTO JOINTS OF DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES. ALSO, A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHEN DUNNAGE IS NAILED TO THE FLOOR OR SIDE WALL OF THE TRANSPORTING VEHICLE, OR WHEN LAMINATING DUNNAGE, ADDITIONALLY, THE NAILING PATTERN FOR AN UPPER PIECE OF LAMINATED DUNNAGE WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL FOR "HAT PIECE WILL NOT BE DRIVEN THROUGH ONTO OR RIGHT BESIDE A NAIL IN A LOWER PIECE.
- S. IF THE CAR BEING USED FOR A SHIPMENT IS EQUIPPED WITH A NAILABLE METAL FLOOR AND A NAIL SIZE FOR FLOOR NAILING IS MARKED ON THE SIDE WALL OF THE CAR, THAT GUIDANCE SHOULD BE APPLIED FOR THE NAILING OF THE APPLI-CABLE DUNNAGE PIECES. IF A NAIL SIZE IS NOT SPECIFIED, 300 NAILS SHOULD BE USED.
- T. THE "DOORWAY AREA" WITHIN A CAR IS DEFINED AS THE CARGO SPACE THAT IS ADJACENT TO A CONVENTIONAL TYPE AND/OR PLUG TYPE DOOR. THE LENGTH OF A "DOORWAY AREA" CAN BE AS MUCH AS 24 FEET IN SOME CARS THAT ARE EQUIPPED WITH STAGGERED DOORS.

MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

LUMBER ---- : SEE TM 743-200-1, DUNNAGE LUMBER; FED SPEC MM-L-751.

NAILS -----: COMMON, CEMENT COATED OR CHEMICALLY ETCHED, FED SPEC FF-N-105.

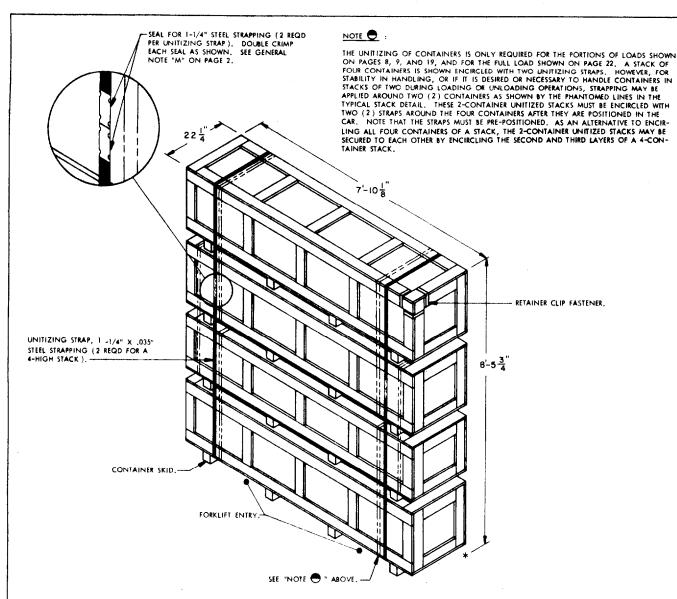
ALT: ANNUAR-RING TYPE NAIL OF THE SAME SIZE.

STRAPPING, STEEL: TYPE I OR IV, CLASS A OR B, FED SPEC QQ-S-781.

PLYWOOD -----: GROUP B OR C, GRADE C-D (EXTERIOR); FED SPEC NN-P-530. FSN 5530-051-1198.

* IF SPECIFIED GRADE IS NOT AVAILABLE, A BETTER EXTERIOR GRADE MUST BE SUBSTITUTED.

STRAP SEAL ----: COMMERCIAL GRADE,



UNITIZING AND HANDLING PROCEDURAL GUIDANCE

- 1. STACKING CONTAINERS FOR UNITIZING
 - A. PLACE AN UPPER CONTAINER AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE IN VERTICAL ALIGNMENT WITH THE NEXT LOWER CONTAINER.
 - B. POSITION THE FORWARD END OF AN UPPER CONTAINER ABOVE THE FORWARD END OF THE NEXT LOWER CONTAINER
 - C. THE SKIDS OF AN UPPER CONTAINER MUST BE SEATED IN THE AREA FORMED BY THE EXTERIOR CLEATS ON THE TOP OF THE NEXT LOWER CONTAINER.
- 2. INSTALLATION OF 1-1/4" X ,035" UNITIZING STEEL STRAPPING. SEE GENERAL NOTES "L" AND "M" ON PAGE 2, SEE "NOTE T " ABOVE.
 - POSITION EACH UNITIZING STRAP AROUND THE CONTAINERS AS SHOWN. PLACE STRAPPING NEAR INSIDE OF END SKIDS AND SO THAT STRAPPING LAYS FLAT AND STRAIGHT WITH THE BODY SURFACES OF THE CONTAINERS; I.E., VERTICAL ALONG THE SIDES AND STRAIGHT ACROSS THE TOP AND BOTTOM OF THE STACK.
 - STRAPPING WILL BE FIRMLY TENSIONED, AND EACH END-OVER-END LAP JOINT STRAPPING WILL BE FIRMLY TENSIONED, AND EACH END-OVER-END LAP JOINT WILL BE SEALED WITH TWO (2) DOUBLE CRIMPED STRAP SEALS AS SHOWN, THE LAP JOINT WILL BE MADE ALONG THE SIDE OF THE STACK SO THAT THE SEALS WILL NOT BE IN CONTACT WITH THE CONTAINERS, DURING STRAP TENSIONING, CARE SHOULD BE EXERCISED TO ENSURE THAT CONTAINERS ARE NOT DAMAGED, BUT SO THAT THE STRAPPING CRUSHES SUGHITLY INTO THE OUTSIDE EDGES OF THE STACK, EXCESS STRAPPING (STRAP ENDS) SHOULD BE CUT OFF OR BROKEN OFF NEAR THE JOINT SEALS.

(CONTINUED AT RIGHT)

TYPICAL STACK DETAIL

NOTE THAT MOST RETAINER CLIP FASTENERS HAVE BEEN OMITTED INTENTIONALLY.

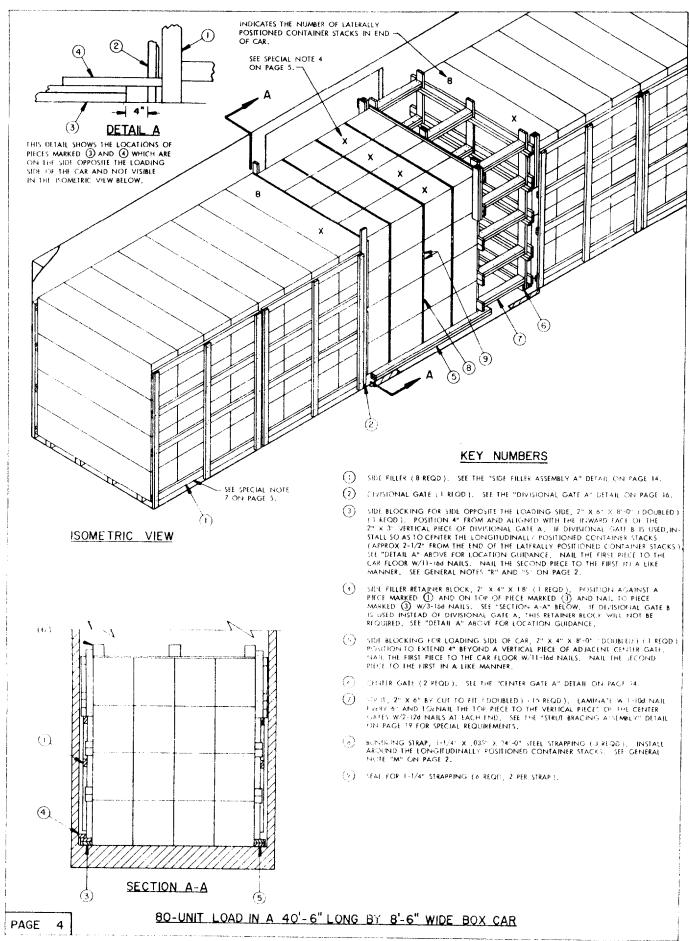
(UNITIZING AND HANDLING PROCEDURAL GUIDANCE CONTINUED)

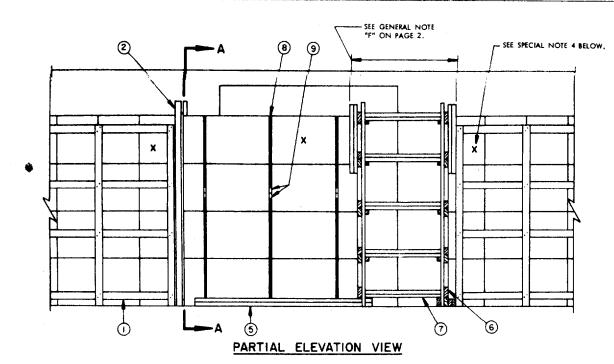
- 3. CONTAINER OR CONTAINER STACK HANDLING.
 - NOTES: (1) APPROVED MATERIALS HANDLING EQUIPMENT (MHE) IS SPECIFIED IN OTHER DOCUMENTS, MHE IS INTENDED TO MEAN EQUIPMENT
 - SUCH AS FORKLIFT TRUCKS, CRANES, HAND TRUCKS, DOLLIES,
 ROLLER ASSEMBLIES, SLINGS AND SPREADER BARS.

 (2) PRECAUTIONARY HANDLING TECHNIQUES NORMALLY EMPLOYED OR
 AS SPECIFIED FOR THE TYPE OF COMMODITY INVOLVED WILL BE OBSERVED.
 - A. ONLY APPROVED AND APPROPRIATELY SIZED MATERIALS HANDLING EQUIPMENT WILL BE USED FOR HANDLING THE DEPICTED CONTAINERS
 - IF HANDLING IS ACCOMPLISHED WITH A FORKLIFT TRUCK, THE CONTAINERS SHOULD BE HANDLED FROM A SIDE POSITION AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE. CARE MUST BE EXERCISED WHEN INSERTING FORKS UNDER A CONTAINER, TO PREVENT DAMAGE TO A CONTAINER BY THE FORK TINES OR THE FORKLIFT PACKAGE GUARD. FOR VERY SHORT "INCHING" SPEED MOVEMENTS, SUCH AS WILL BE EXPERIENCED DURING CARLOADING, A UNITIZED STACK MAY BE HANDLED BY INSERTING THE FORKS OF A FORKLIFT TRUCK INTO THE FORKLIFT ENTRY AREAS OF AN UPPER CONTAINER. IF A CONTAINER OR STACK OF CONTAINERS IS HANDLED BY SLINGING, THE SLING MUST BE OF SUCH A DESIGN THAT THE LIFTING IS DONE ON THE BOTTOM OF THE LOWEST CONTAINER.

UNITIZATION AND HANDLING PROCEDURES

3





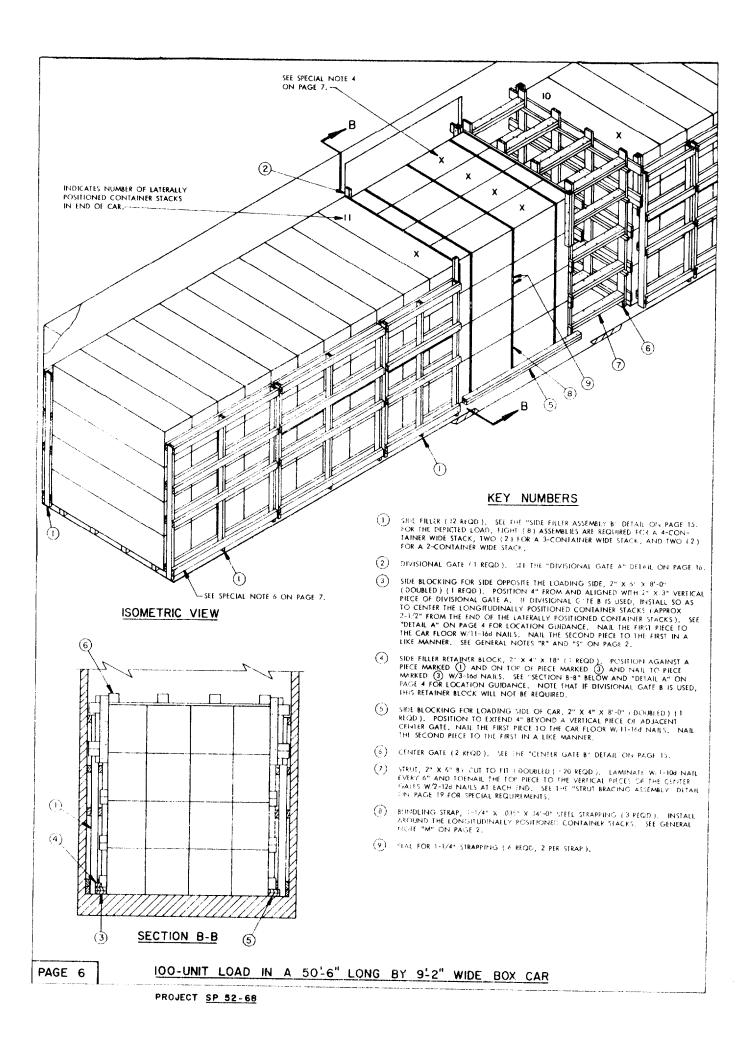
SPECIAL NOTES:

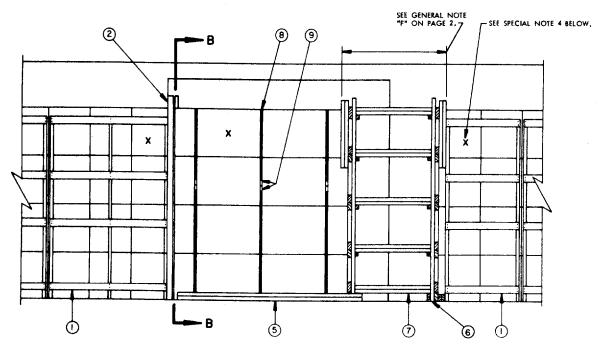
-). A 40'-6" LONG BY 8'-6" WIDE CONVENTIONAL BOX CAR THAT IS EQUIPPED WITH 8'-0" WIDE BY 9'-8" HIGH DOOR OPENINGS IS SHOWN.
- IF CARS BETWEEN 8'-6" AND 9'-2" IN WIDTH ARE USED, A COMBINATION OF "SIDE FILLER ASSEMBLIES A AND B" AS SHOWN ON PAGES 14 AND 15 WILL BE USED.
- 3. A CAR WITH DOORS OF A LARGER WIDTH THAN SHOWN OR WITH STAGGERED DOORS CAN BE USED FOR THE SHIPMENT OF THE DEPICTED LOAD. THE DELINEATED PROCEDURE IS APPLICABLE IF THE DOOR OPENING IS NOT GREATER THAN 101-0" IN WIDTH. SEE THE "PARTIAL PLAN VIEW" ON PAGE 19 FOR PROVISIONS FOR STAGGERED DOORS
- 4. IF THE DELINEATED OUTLOADING METHOD IS USED FOR THE SHIPMENT OF A LOAD WHICH CONTAINS LESS CONTAINERS THAN SHOWN, IN ORDER TO SATISFY A LESS-THAN-FULL-LOAD QUANTITY, AND THE QUANTITY CANNOT BE SATISFIED BY OMITING A COMPLETE STACK OR LAYER, A "FILLER ASSEMBLY", AS SHOWN ON PAGE 18, MUST BE SUBSTITUTED IN THE PLACE OF EACH OMITTED CONTAINER. CONTAINERS MAY BE OMITTED AT ANY LOCATION WITHIN THE TOP LAYER EXCEPT FROM STACKS MARKED WITH X'S. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT CONTAINERS HOULD BE COMITTED FROM THE MID-AREA OF THE CAR TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT POSSIBLE WHEN CONTAINERS MUST BE OMITTED. THE SECOND CONTAINER FROM THE CENTER GATE IN THE SHORT-LOAD TEND OF THE CAR IS THE PREFERRED POSITION FOR A "FILLER". IF THE QUANTITY TO BE SHIPPED CANNOT READILY BE ACHIEVED BY APPLYING THE CRITERIA JUST CITED, IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO INSTALL A K-BRACE ASSEMBLY TO RETAIN A PARTIAL LAYER. SEE THE "PARTIAL LAYER BRACING PROCEDURES" ON PAGE 12 AND THE "K-BRACE ASSEMBLY" DETAIL ON PAGE 13 FOR A TYPICAL INSTALLATION AND THE BRACING SPECIFICATIONS.
- WHEN SHIPPING LOADS WHICH ARE LESS THAN 4-LAYERS IN HEIGHT, IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO ADJUST THE HEIGHT OF THE CENTER GATES TO SUIT. NOTE THAT ONLY THREE (3) STRUTS (1 LEVEL) CAN BE OMITTED FOR EACH OMITTED LAYER.
- 6. IF A CAR BEING USED IS MORE THAN 8'-6" WIDE AND IS 40'-6" LONG, THE TOP TWO HORIZONTAL PIECES OF EACH CENTER GATE WILL BE CAR WIDTH MINUS 1/2" IN LENGTH AND WILL BE EXTENDED AN EQUAL AMOUNT BEYOND EACH GATE LOCATOR CLEAT (SEE "CENTER GATE B" DETAIL ON PAGE 15 FOR A TYPICAL HUBSTRATION.)
- 7. IF DESIRED, FLOOR-LINE TYPE LATERAL BLOCKING MAY BE USED IN LIEU OF THE SIDE FILLER ASSEMBLIES SHOWN AS PIECES MARKED ① . REFER TO PAGE 8 FOR BLOCKING PROCEDURES APPLICABLE FOR THAT PORTION OF THE LOAD. THE BILL OF MATERIAL SHOWN ON PAGE 8 CONTAINS THE DUNNAGE REQUIREMENTS FOR A FULL CAR LOAD, INCLUDING CENTER GATES, STRUTS, ETC.

BILL OF MATERIAL LUMBER LINEAR FEET BOARD FEET 2" X 2" 2" X 3" 26 13 2" X 4" 2" X 6" 596 177 398 177 NAILS NO. REQD POUNDS 6d (2") 10d (3") 12d (3-1/4") 16d (3-1/2") 579 9-1/2 1/2" PLYWOOD, 48" X 96" ------ 2 SHEETS -----88 LBS STEEL STRAPPING, 1-1/4" X .035" --102" REQD ------ 15 LBS SEAL FOR 1-1/4" STRAPPING ------ 6 REQD ----- 1 LB

LOAD AS SHOWN

<u>ITEM</u>	QUANTITY	WEIGHT	(APPROX)
	NTAINER 80 E		
	TOTAL WEIGHT	92 429 14	-





PARTIAL ELEVATION VIEW

SPECIAL NOTES:

- A 50'-6" LONG BY 9'-2" WIDE CONVENTIONAL BOX CAR THAT IS EQUIPPED WITH 10'-0" DOOR OPENINGS IS SHOWN. WIDER OR NARROWER CARS CAN BE USED FOR THE SHIPMENT OF THE DEPICTED LOAD.
- IF CARS BETWEEN 8"-6" AND 9"-2" IN WIDTH ARE USED, A COMBINATION OF "SIDE FILLER ASSEMBLIES A AND 8" AS SHOWN ON PAGES 14 AND 15 WILL BE USED. FOR CARS WIDER THAN 9"-2", ADDITIONAL HORIZONTAL PIECES MUST BE NAILED TO THE SIDE FILLER ASSEMBLIES.
- A CAR WITH DOORS OF A SIZE OTHER THAN SHOWN OR WITH STAGGERED DOORS CAN BE USED FOR THE SHIPMENT OF THE DEPICTED LOAD. SEE THE "PARTIAL PLAN VIEW" ON PAGE 19 FOR PROVISIONS FOR STAGGERED DOORS.
- 4. IF THE DELINEATED OUTLOADING METHOD IS USED FOR THE SHIPMENT OF A LOAD WHICH CONTAINS LESS CONTAINERS THAN SHOWN, IN ORDER TO SATISFY A LESS-THAN-FULL-LOAD QUANTITY, AND THE QUANTITY CANNOT BE SATISFIED BY OMITTING A COMPLETE STACK OR LAYER, A "FILLER ASSEMBLY", AS SHOWN ON PAGE 18, MUST BE SUBSTITUTED IN THE PLACE OF EACH OMITTED CONTAINER. CONTAINERS MAY BE OMITTED FROM ANY LOCATION WITHIN THE TOP LAYER, EXCEPT FROM STACKS MARKED WITH X'S. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT CONTAINERS SHOULD BE OMITTED FROM THE MID-AREA OF THE CAR TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT POSSIBLE WHEN CONTAINERS MUST BE OMITTED. THE SECOND CONTAINER FROM THE CENTER GATE IN THE SHORT-LOAD END OF THE CAR IS THE PREFERRED POSITION FOR A FILLER. IF THE QUANTITY TO BE SHIPPED CANNOT READLY BE ACHIEVED BY APPLYING THE CRITERIA JUST CITED, IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO INSTALL A K-BRACE ASSEMBLY TO RETAIN A PARTIAL LAYER. SEE THE "PARTIAL LAYER BRACING PROCEDURES" ON PAGE 12 AND THE "K-BRACE ASSEMBLY" DETAILED ON PAGE 13 FOR A TYPICAL INSTALLATION AND THE BRACING SPECIFICATIONS.
- WHEN SHIPPING LOADS WHICH ARE LESS THAN 4-LAYERS IN HEIGHT, IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO ADJUST THE HEIGHT OF THE CENTER GATES TO SUIT. NOTE THAT ONLY FOUR (4) STRUTS (1 LEVEL) CAN BE OMITTED FOR EACH LAYER.
- 6. IF DESIRED, FLOOR-LINE TYPE LATERAL BLOCKING MAY BE USED IN LIEU OF THE SIDE FILLER ASSEMBLIES SHOWN AS PIECES MARKED ① . REFER TO PAGE 9 FOR BLOCKING PROCEDURES APPLICABLE FOR THAT PORTION OF THE LOAD. THE BILL OF MATERIAL SHOWN ON PAGE 9 CONTAINS THE DUNNAGE REQUIREMENTS FOR A FULL CAR LOAD, INCLUDING CENTER GATES, STRUTS, ETC.

BIL	L OF MATER	RIAL
LUMBER	LINEAR FEET	BOARD FEET
2" X 2"	64	22
2" x 3"	26	13
2" X 4"	1059	706
2" X 6"	188	188
NAILS	NO, REQD	POUNDS
6d (2")	32	1/4
104 (3")	912	14-1/4
12d (3-1/4")	80	1-1/2
16d (3-1/2")	47	l i"*

LOAD AS SHOWN

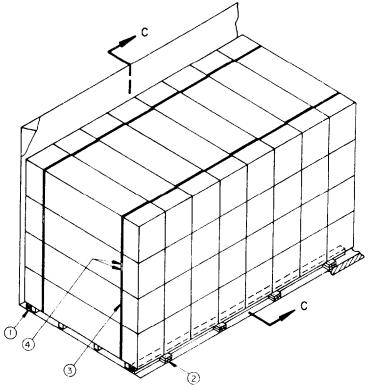
TEM QUANTI	YEIGHT (APPROX)
105/E CONTAINER 100 -	2.441 LBS
	103.441 :RS

100-UNIT LOAD IN A 50'-6" LONG BY 9'-2" WIDE BOX CAR

PAGE 7

SPECIAL NOTES:

- 1. THE PROCEDURE SHOWN IN THE ISOMETRIC VIEW AT THE RIGHT IS AN THE PROCEDURE SHOWN IN THE ISOMETRIC VIEW AT THE RIGHT IS AN ALTERNATIVE TO A PORTION OF THE BLOCKING FOR THE 80-UNIT LOAD SHOWN ON PAGES 4 AND 5. IN LIEU OF USING THE SIDE FILLER ASSEMBLIES, PIECES MARKED (1) ON THOSE PAGES, LATERAL BLOCKING OF THE EIGHT (8) CONTAINER-STACKS IN EACH END OF THE CAR MAY BE ACCOMPLISHED BY UNTITZING EACH STACK AND INSTALLING FLOOR-LINE BLOCKING, AS DEPICTED.
- 2. THE BLOCKING OF THE FOUR (4) CONTAINER-STACKS IN THE MID-SECTION OF THE CAR AND THE CENTER BLOCKING FOR THE FULL CAR LOAD WILL BE AS SHOWN ON PAGES 4 AND 5 BY KEY NUMBERS (2) AND (3), AND (3) THRU (9). PIECES SHOWN BY KEY NUMBERS (1) AND (4) ON THOSE PAGES ARE NOT REQUIRED AND WILL BE OMITTED.
- 3. THE BILL OF MATERIAL SHOWN BELOW INDICATES THE DUNNAGE REQUIREMENTS FOR AN 80-UNIT LOAD USING THE COMBINATION OF PROCEDURES.

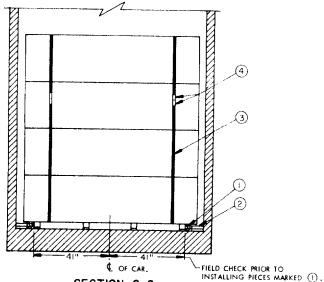


ISOMETRIC VIEW

BILL OF MATERIAL		
LUMBER	LINEAR FEET	BOARD FEET
2" × 2"	64	21
2" X 3"	26	13
2" X 4"	294	196
2" X 6"	194	194
NAILS	NO. REQD	POUNDS
6d (2")	32	1/4
10d (3")	467	7-1/4
12d (3-1/4")	60	1
16d (3-1/2")	111	2-1/2

KEY NUMBERS

- (1) SIDE BEARING PIECE, 2" X 4" X 14"-5" (LOUBLED) (4 REQD). PRE-POSITION AS SHOWN BY THE "SECTION C-C" VIEW. NAIL THE FIRST PIECE TO THE CAR FLOOR W/1-16d NAIL EVERY B". NAIL THE SECOND PIECE TO THE FIRST IN A LIKE MANNER. SEE GENERAL NOTES "R" AND "S" ON PAGE 2.
- 2) SIDE BLOCKING, 2" X 6" BY CUT TO FIT (DOUBLED) (16 REQD), PRE-POSITION SO AS TO BE CENTERED ON EVERY OTHER JOINT OF CONTAINER STACKS, AS SHOWN. NAIL THE FIRST PIECE TO THE CAR FLOOR W/2-16d NAILS. NAIL THE SECOND PIECE TO THE FIRST IN A LIKE MANNER
- (3) UNITIZING STRAP, 1-1/4" X .035" X 22"-0" STEEL STRAPPING (32 REOD). SEE THE "UNITIZING AND HANDLING PROCEDURAL GUIDANCE" ON PAGE 3 AND GENERAL NOTES "L" AND "M" ON PAGE 2.
- (4) SEAL FOR 1-1/4" STRAPPING (64 REQD, 2 PER STRAP)



LOAD AS SHOWN

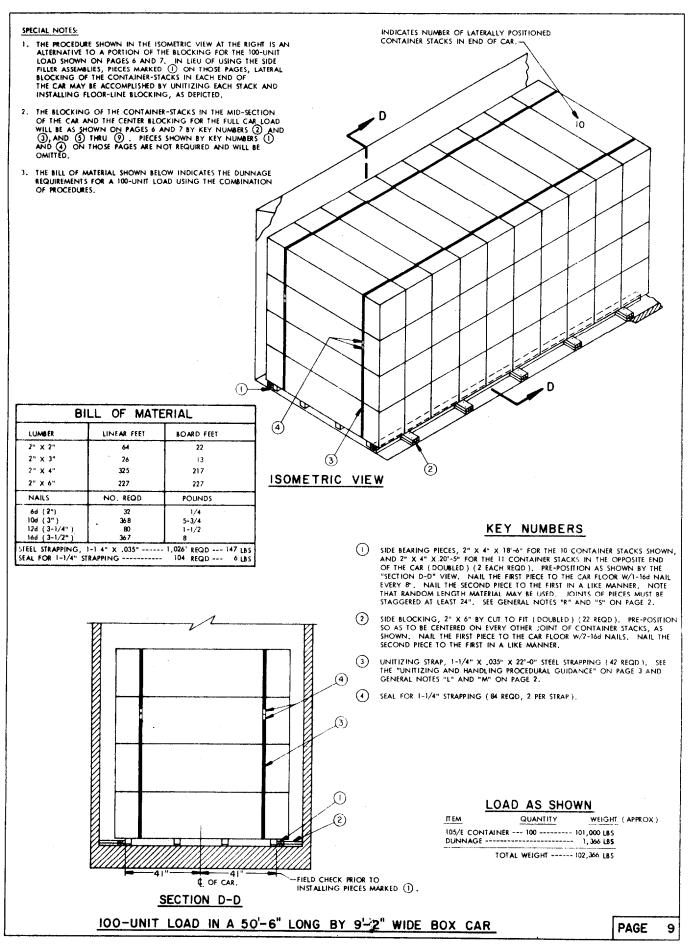
ITEM QUANTITY WEIGHT (APPROX) 105/E CONTAINER ------ 80 ------ 80,800 LBS DUNNAGE ------- 1,280 LBS TOTAL WEIGHT ---- 82,080 L95

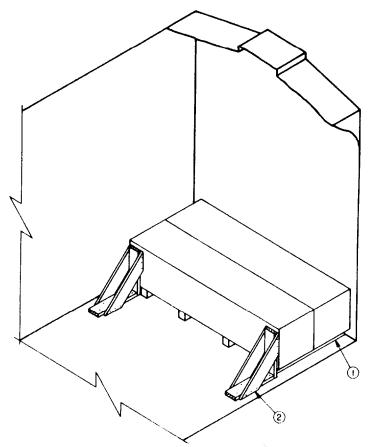
SECTION C-C

80-UNIT LOAD IN A 40-6" LONG BY 8-6" WIDE BOX CAR

PAGE

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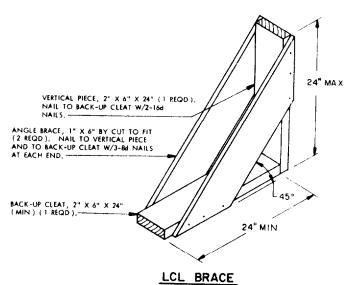
ISOMETRIC VIEW

KEY NUMBERS

- (1) SIDE BLOCKING, 2" X 4" X 44" (2 REQD). PRE-POSITION TO CONTACT THE CONTAINER SKIDS, AND NAIL TO THE CAR FLOOR W/8-164 NAILS. SEE GENERAL NOTES "R" AND "S" ON PAGE 2.
- (2) LCL BRACE (2 REQD). POSITION AS SHOWN AND NAIL TO THE CAR FLOOR W/7-16d NAILS. SEE THE DETAIL AND SPECIAL NOTE 3 BELOW.

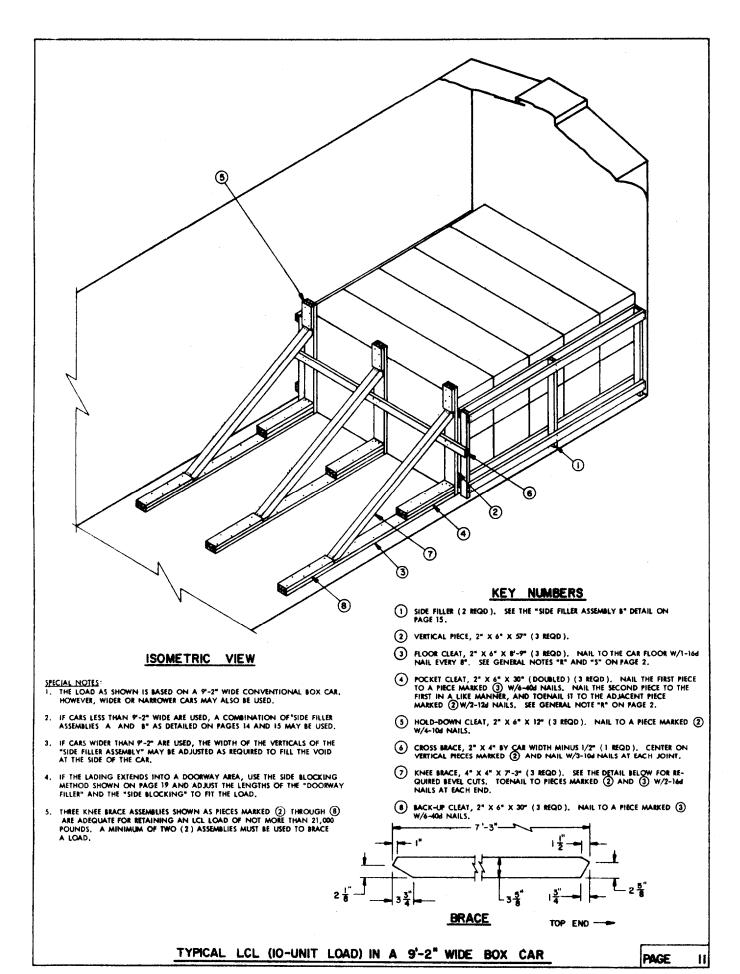
SPECIAL NOTES

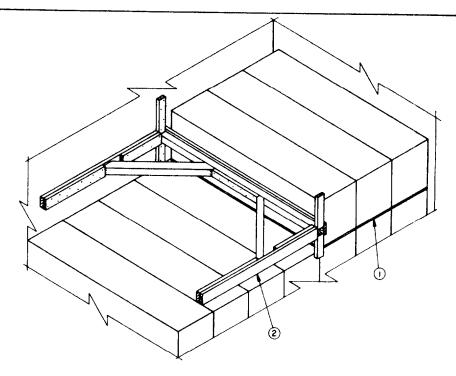
- THESE LCL OUTLOADING PROCEDURES DEPICT THE SHIPMENT OF A ONE (1) CONTAINER HIGH LOAD USING TWO (2) LCL BRACES IN A BOX CAR EQUIPPED WITH A NAILABLE FLOOR.
- 2. AN 8'-6" WIDE BOX CAR IS DEPICTED; HOWEVER, ANY WIDTH CAR CAN BE USED FOR THE TYPE OF OUTLOADING DEPICTED.
- EACH LCL BRACE AS APPLIED FOR LONGITUDINAL BRACING WILL SUPPORT 2,000 POUNDS. AT LEAST TWO (2) BRACES MUST BE USED AGAINST A CONTAINER. ADDITIONAL BRACES MAY BE APPLIED AS NECESSARY.



PAGE 10

TYPICAL LCL (2-UNIT LOAD) IN AN 8-6" WIDE BOX CAR





ISOMETRIC VIEW

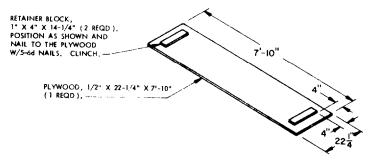
SPECIAL NOTES:

- THE LOAD AS SHOWN IS BASED ON AN 8'-6" WIDE CONVENTIONAL BOX CAR. HOWEVER, WIDER CARS MAY ALSO BE USED. LOAD BLOCKING DUNNAGE OTHER THAN THE PARTIAL LAYER BRACING DUNNAGE, HAS BEEN OMITTED FROM THE LOAD VIEW FOR CLARITY PURPOSES.
- A THREE (3) CONTAINER PARTIAL LAYER AS SHOWN SHOULD BE CONSIDERED
 AS TYPICAL; ADDITIONAL CONTAINERS MAY BE ADDED TO THE "PARTIAL LAYER",
 PROVIDING THE PROVISIONS OF SPECIAL NOTE 4 ARE NOT VIOLATED.
- 3. CAUTION: SOME CARS ARE NOT SUITED FOR THE APPLICATION OF "PARTIAL LAYER BEACING", BECAUSE THE LENGTH OF THE PARTIAL LAYER TO BE SHIPPED AND/OR THE SIZE OR CONFIGURATION OF THE CAR DOORS WILL NOT PREMIT PROPER INSTALLATION OF THE SPECIFIED K-BRACE DUNNAGE, PIECES MARKED (A), (B), (C), (F), AND (J) MUST BE SUPPORTED AT THE SIDES OF A CAR BY A CAR SIDE WALL. IT IS ALRIGHT FOR THE END OF A DIAGONAL BRACE MARKED (E) TO BEAR IN FRONT OF A DOOR OPENING, HOWEVER, THE ADJACENT PIECE MARKED (E) MUST BE DOUBLED AND EXTENDED ACROSS AND FAR ENOUGH PAST THE DOOR OPENING TO PROVIDE FOR THE SPECIFIED NAILING OF EACH PIECE.
- THE K-BRACE ASSEMBLY AS SHOWN IS ADEQUATE FOR RETAINING A MAXIMUM PARTIAL LAYER LOAD OF NOT MORE THAN 7,000 POUNDS OR SIX

 (6) CONTAINERS WITH CONTENTS.

KEY NUMBERS

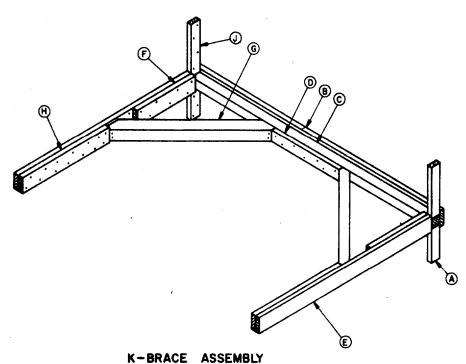
- (1) CONTAINER DECKING ASSEMBLY (3 REQD), SEE THE DETAIL BELOW, INSTALL WITH THE RETAINER BLOCK PIECES DOWN.
- (2) K-BRACE ASSEMBLY (1 REQD.). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 13, AND GENERAL NOTE "R" ON PAGE 2.



CONTAINER DECKING ASSEMBLY

THE ASSEMBLY AS SHOWN IS REQUIRED UNDER EACH CONTAINER IN A PARTIAL LAYER AS DEPICTED ABOVE. THE ASSEMBLY IS SHOWN UPSIDE DOWN FROM ITS INSTALLED POSITION.

PARTIAL LAYER BRACING PROCEDURES



(SEE SPECIAL NOTES 3 AND 4 ON

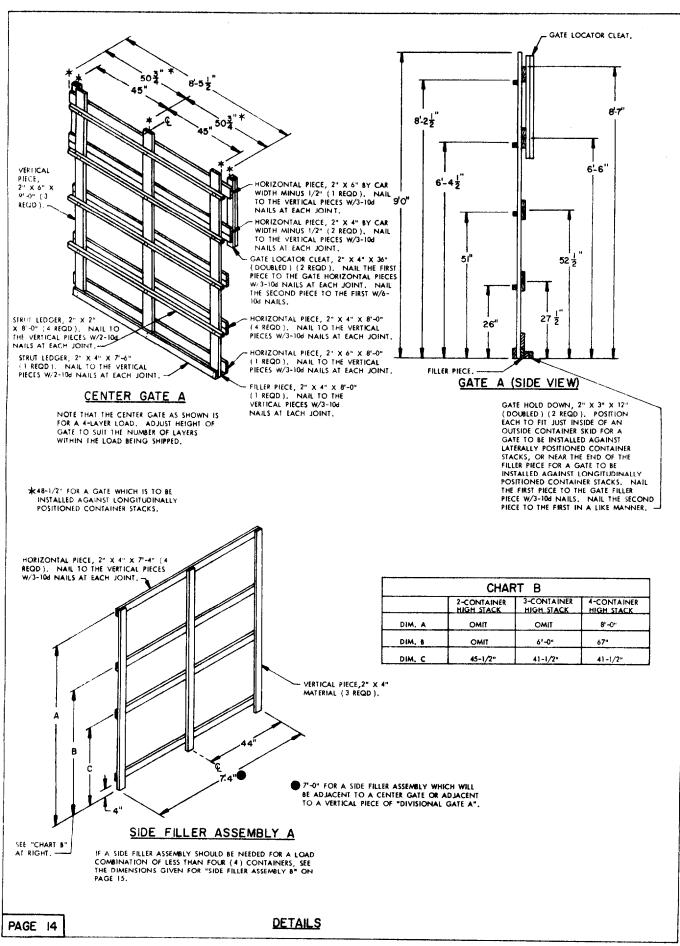
(SEE SPECIAL NOTES 3 AND 4 ON PAGE 12)

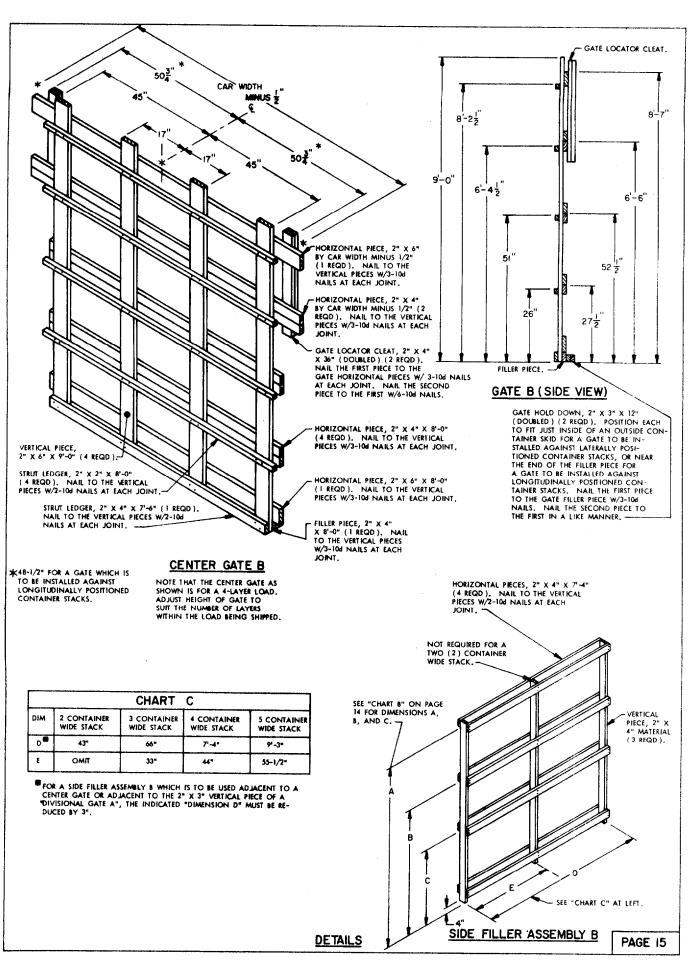
KEY LETTERS

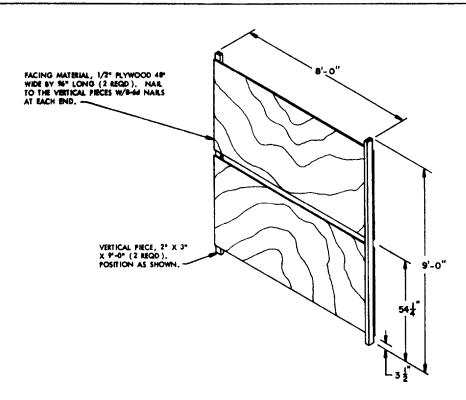
- \bigoplus WALL CLEAT, 2" x 4" x 11" (2 REQD). NAIL TO A CAR SIDE WALL W/4-12d NAILS.
- (B) HORIZONTAL PIECE, 2" X 6" BY CAR WIDTH (CUT TO FIT) (1 REQD). NAIL TO PIECE MARKED (C) W/1-124 NAIL EVERY 6".
- C CROSS CAR BRACE, 4" X 4" BY CAR WIDTH (CUT TO FIT) (1'REQD).
- D CENTER CLEAT, 2" X 4" X 28" FOR AN 8"-6" WIDE CAR OR 2" X 4" X 26" FOR A 9"-2" WIDE CAR (I REQD), NAIL TO PIECE MARKED © W/7-12d NAILS.
- (E) HORIZONTAL WALL CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 72" (2 REQD). NAIL TO A CAR SIDE WALL W/16-12d NAILS.
- F POCKET CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 24" (2 REQD). NAIL TO PIECE MARKED (E) W/8-164 NAILS.
- G DIAGONAL BRACE, 4" X 4" X 50" (2 REQD.), SEE THE "BRACE" DETAIL TO THE LEFT FOR BEYEL CUT REQUIREMENTS, TOENAIL TO PIECES MARKED © AND ® W/2-164 NAILS AT EACH END.
- (H) BACK-UP CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 36" (2 REQD). NAIL TO PIECE MARKED (E) W/14-16d NAILS.
- (J) HOLD-DOWN CLEAT, 2" X 4" X 18" (2 REQD.). NAIL TO A CAR SIDE WALL W/4-124 NAILS.

PARTIAL LAYER BRACING PROCEDURES

PAGE 13

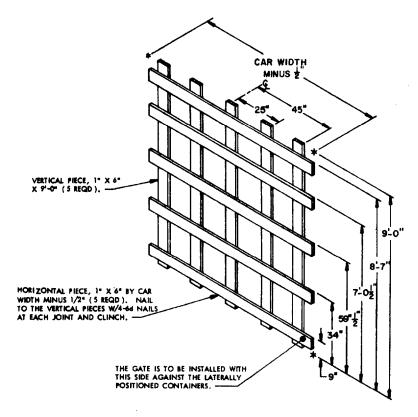






DIVISIONAL GATE A

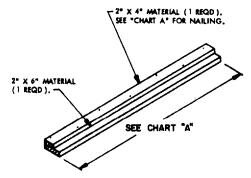
IF 1/2" PLYWOOD (OR THICKER) IS NOT AVAILABLE, A GATE CONSTRUCTED OF LUMBER MAY BE SUBSTRUCED. SEE THE "DIVISIONAL GATE BETON FOR CONSTRUCTION GUIDANCE,



DIVISIONAL GATE B

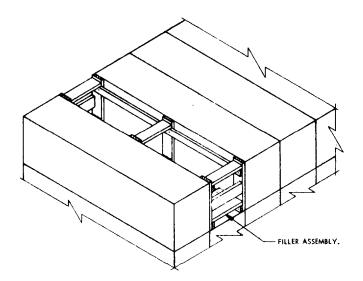
THIS GATE IS DESIGNED AS AN ALTERNATIVE FOR "DIVISIONAL GATE A" WHEN MLYWOOD IS NOT AVAILABLE.

PAGE 16



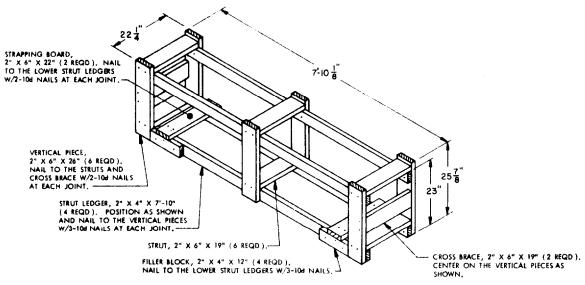
DOORWAY FILLER

CHART A		
BLOCKING FOR	LENGTH	LAMINATE WITH
1 CONTAINER	22*	3-10d NAHS
2 CONTAINERS	44"	4-10d NAILS
3 CONTAINERS	62"	5-10d NAILS
4 CONTAINERS	7'-5"	7-10d NAILS



APPLICATION OF FILLER ASSEMBLY

THE VIEW ABOVE SHOWS THE APPLICATION OF THE FILLER ASSEMBLY IN A LOAD. THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD ALWAYS BE POSITIONED SO THAT THERE IS AT LEAST ONE CONTAINER BETWEEN IT AND THE CENTER GATE, OR AT LEAST ONE CONTAINER BETWEEN IT AND THE STACKS OFLONG/TUDINALLY POSITIONED CONTAINERS, AS APPLICABLE. THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD BE USED IN THE SHORT-LOAD END OF THE CAR IF POSSIBLE. ALSO, THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD NEVER BE USED WITHIN LONG/TUDINALLY POSITIONED CONTAINER STACKS IN THE DOORWAY AREA OF A CAR.

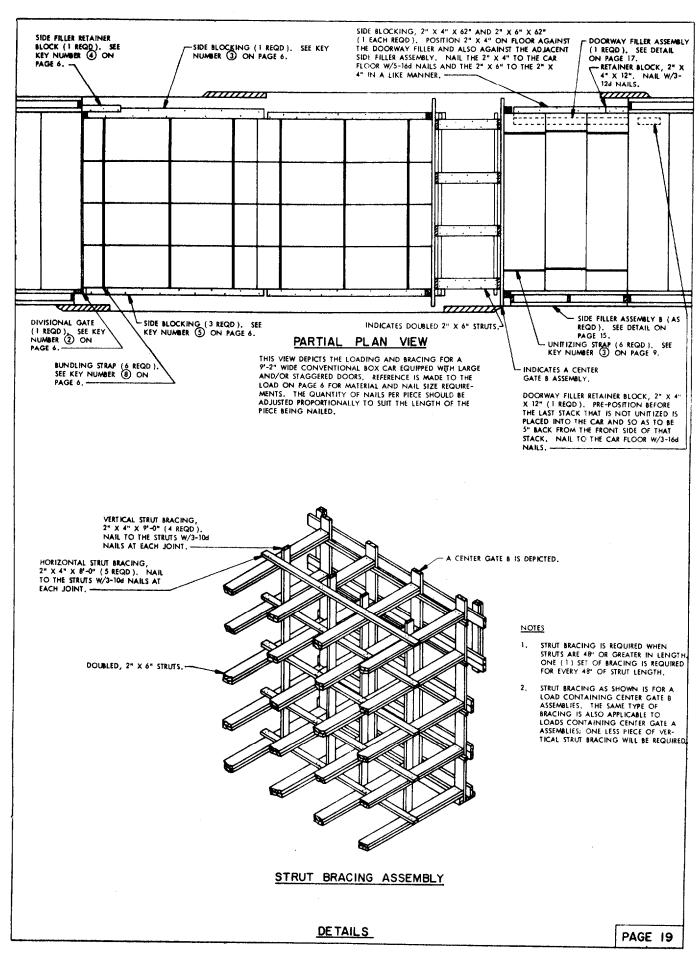


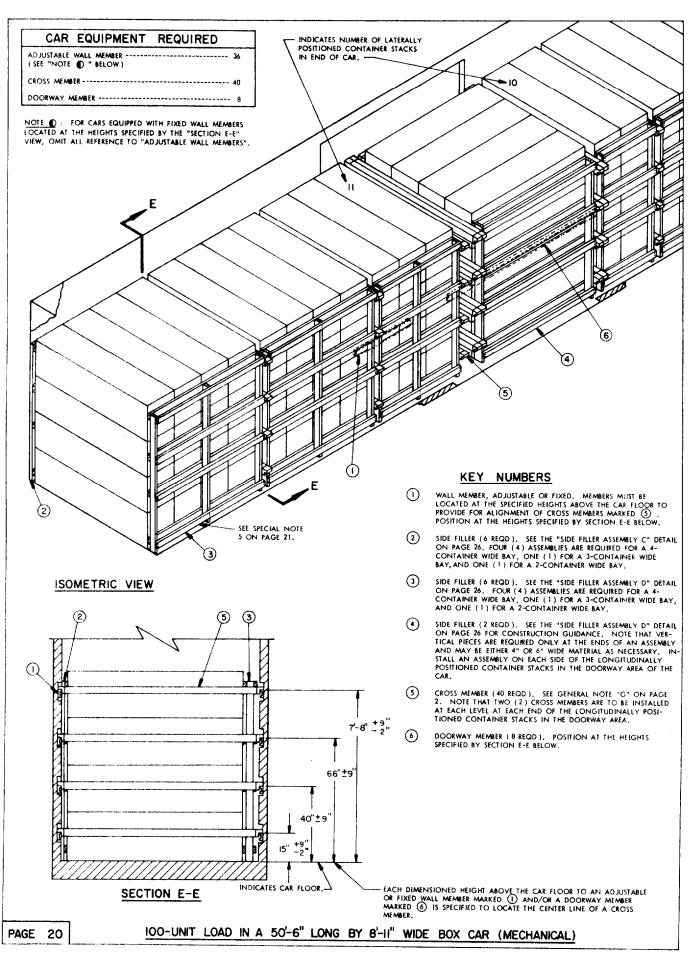
FILLER ASSEMBLY

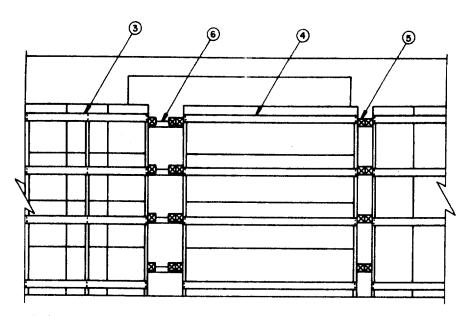
WHEN A FILLER ASSEMBLY IS TO BE USED WITHIN A UNITIZED STACK, THE ASSEMBLY WILL BE SECURED TO THE TOP OF THE STACK. THE UNITIZING STRAP WILL BE INSTALLED OVER THE STRAPPING BOARD AND FILLER BLOCK.

PAGE 18

DETAILS







PARTIAL ELEVATION VIEW

SPECIAL NOTES:

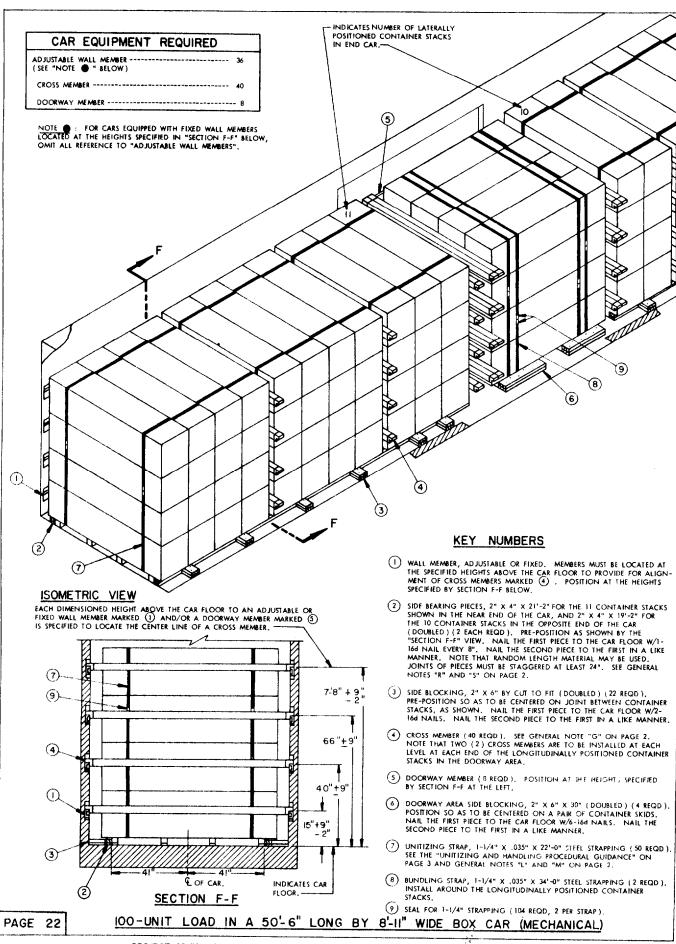
- 1. A 50'-6" LONG BY 8'-11" WIDE (INSIDE CLEARANCE) BOX CAR EQUIPPED WITH ADJUSTABLE AND/OR FIXED WALL MEMBERS, AND WITH A 10'-0" WIDE DOOR OPENING IS SHOWN. AN 8'-0" WIDE DOOR OPENING IS OF ADEQUATE WIDTH FOR LOADING THE DESIGNATED ITEM; HOWEVER, DOORS LESS THAN 8'-0" WIDE WILL MAKE IT VERY DIFFICULT TO LOAD THE CAR.
- A CAR WITH WIDER OR STAGGERED DOORS CAN BE USED FOR THE SHIPMENT OF THE DEPICTED LOAD. HOWEVER, AFTER LOADING HAS PROGRESSED TO THE BEGINNING OF A DOOR OPENING, IF A CAR WITH A STAGGERED DOOR IS USED, THE AUXILIARY DOOR MUST BE CLOSED AND SECURED, AND THE REMAINDER OF THE ITEMS LOADED ABOARD THE CAR BY TAKING THEM THROUGH A MAIN DOOR.
- 3. IF CARS WIDER THAN 8'-11" ARE USED, "SIDE FILLER ASSEMBLY D" BLOCKING MAY BE USED ON BOTH SIDES OF THE CAR; OR IF THE CAR IS NARROWER, "SIDE FILLER ASSEMBLY C" BLOCKING MAY BE USED ON BOTH SIDES OF THE CAR.
- 4. TO SATISFY A LESS-THAN-FULL-LOAD QUANTITY, THE "FILLER ASSEMBLY" SHOWN ON PAGE 18 CAN BE USED IN LIEU OF ONE OR TWO CONTAINERS ON THE TOP LAYER OF A FOUR-CONTAINER WIDE BAY OF LATERALLY POSITIONED CONTAINER STACKS, A "FILLER ASSEMBLY" MUST NOT BE UTILIZED NEXT TO A CROSS MEMBER IN THESE STACKS AND MUST NOT BE USED WITHIN THE LONGITUDINALLY POSITIONED CONTAINER STACKS IN THE DOORWAY AREA. THE LCL PROCEDURES ON PAGES 22 AND 23 MAY ALSO BE APPLIED FOR THE ADJUSTMENT OF THE LOAD QUANTITY.
- 5. IF DESIRED, FLOOR-LINE TYPE LATERAL BLOCKING MAY BE USED THROUGHOUT THE CAR OR IN THE DOORWAY AREA ONLY IN LIEU OF THE SIDE FILLER ASSEMBLIES SHOWN AS PIECES MARKED (2), (3), AND/OR (4). REFER TO PAGES 22 AND 23 FOR APPLICABLE BLOCKING AND BRACING PROCEDURES.

BILL OF MATERIAL		
LUMBER	LINEAR FEET	SOARD FEET
2" X 4"	861	574
2" X 6"	32	32
NAILS	NO, REQD	POUNDS
10d (3ª)	472	7-1/2

LOAD AS SHOWN

TEM	QUANTITY	WEI	GHT	(APPROX)
105/E CONTAIN DUNNAGE	ER 100	- 101,000 - 1,523	LBS	
	TOTAL WEIGHT	102,523	LBS	

100-UNIT LOAD IN A 50'-6" LONG BY 8'-11" WIDE BOX CAR (MECHANICAL)



SPECIAL NOTES:

- THIS BLOCKING AND BRACING PROCEDURE, DEPICTING THE USE OF FLOOR-LINE LATERAL BRACING, IS AN ALTERNATIVE TO THE PROCEDURE USED FOR THE 100-UNIT LOAD SHOWN ON PAGES 20 AND 21.
- 2. A 50'-6" LONG BY 8'-11" WIDE (INSIDE CLEARANCE) BOX CAR EQUIPPED WITH ADJUSTABLE AND/OR FIXED WALL MEMBERS, AND WITH A 10'-0" WIDE DOOR OPENING IS SHOWN. AN 8'-0" WIDE DOOR OPENING IS OF ADEQUATE WIDTH FOR LOADING THE DESIGNATED ITEM; HOWEVER, DOORS LESS THAN 8'-0" WIDE WILL MAKE IT VERY DIFFICULT TO LOAD THE CAR.
- 3. A CAR WITH WIDER OR STAGGERED DOORS CAN BE USED FOR THE SHIPMENT OF THE DEPICTED LOAD. HOWEVER, AFTER LOADING HAS PROGRESSED TO THE BEGINNING OF A DOOR OPENING, IF A CAR WITH A STAGGERED DOOR IS USED, THE AUXILIARY DOOR MUST BE CLOSED AND SECURED, AND THE REMAINDER OF THE ITEMS LOADED ABOARD THE CAR BY TAKING THEM THROUGH A MAIN DOOR.
- 4. TO SATISFY A LESS-THAN-FULL-LOAD QUANTITY, IF THE QUANTITY TO BE SHIPPED CANNOT BE OBTAINED BY OMITTING THE ENTIRE TOP LAYER FROM A BAY, THE "FILLER ASSEMBLY" SHOWN ON PAGE 18 CAN BE USED IN LIEU OF ONE OR TWO CONTAINERS ON THE TOP LAYER OF A LOAD. HOWEVER, A "FILLER ASSEMBLY" MUST NOT BE POSITIONED NEXT TO A CROSS MEMBER. THE LCL PROCEDURES ON PAGES 24 AND 25 MAY ALSO BE APPLIED FOR THE ADJUSTMENT OF THE LOAD QUANTITY.
- 5. "SIDE FILLER ASSEMBLY C" AND/OR "SIDE FILLER ASSEMBLY D", AS UTILIZED ON PAGES 20 AND 21, MAY BE USED IN THE DOORWAY IN LIEU OF THE DEPICTED PIECES MARKED ③ THRU ④ .

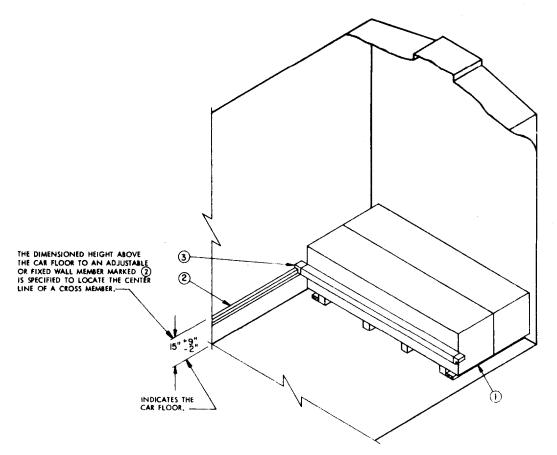
LUMBER	LINEAR FEET	BOARD FEET
2" X 4"	163	109
2" X 6"	64	64
NAILS	NO, REQD	POUNDS
16d (3-1/2")	380	8-1/2

LOAD AS SHOWN

| 105/E CONTAINER ----- 100 ------ 101,000 LBS | DUNNAGE ----- 101,615 LBS | TOTAL WEIGHT ----- 101,615 LBS

IOO - UNIT LOAD IN

A 50'-6" LONG BY 8'-11" WIDE BOX CAR (MECHANICAL)



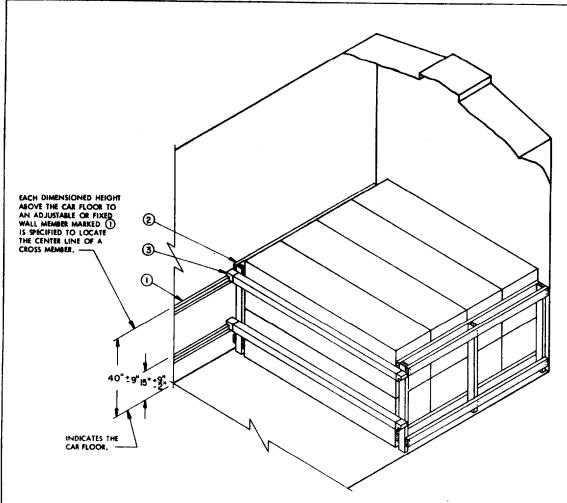
SPECIAL NOTES

- THESE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES DEPICT THE SHIPMENT OF ONE (1) CONTAINER HIGH LOAD IN A BOX CAR (MECHANICAL) EQUIPPED WITH A NAILABLE FLOOR.
- 2. AN 8'-6" WIDE BOX CAR IS DEPICTED; HOWEVER ANY WIDTH CAR CAN BE USED FOR THE TYPE OF OUTLOADING DEPICTED.

ISOMETRIC VIEW

KEY NUMBERS

- (1) SIDE BLOCKING, 2" X 4" X 44" (2 REQD). PRE-POSITION TO CONTACT THE CONTAINER SKIDS AND NAIL TO THE CAR ?LOOR W/8-16d NAILS, SEE GENERAL NOTE 'S" ON PAGE 2.
- (2) WALL MEMBER, ADJUSTABLE OR FIXED, MEMBER MUST BE AT SPECIFIED HEIGHT ABOVE THE CAR FLOOR TO PROVIDE FOR ALIGNMENT OF CROSS MEMBER MARKED (3).
- 3) CROSS MEMBER (I REQD). SEE GENERAL NOTE "G" ON PAGE 2.



ISOMETRIC VIEW

SPECIAL NOTES:

- THE LOAD AS SHOWN IS BASED ON A 9'-2" WIDE CAR EQUIPPED WITH ADJUSTABLE AND/OR FIXED WALL MEMBERS.
- 2. IF CARS LESS THAN 9'-2" WIDE ARE USED, A COMBINATION OF "SIDE FILLER ASSEMBLIES C AND D" SHOWN ON PAGE 26 MAY BE USED.
- IF CARS WIDER THAN 9'-2" ARE USED, THE VERTICALS ON THE "SIDE FILLER ASSEMBLY" MAY BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED TO FILL THE VOIDS AT THE SIDES OF THE CAR.

KEY NUMBERS

- (1) WALL MEMBER, ADJUSTABLE OR FIXED. MEMBERS MUST BE LOCATED AT THE SPECIFIED HEIGHTS ABOVE THE CAR FLOOR TO PROVIDE FOR ALIGNMENT OF CROSS MEMBERS MARKED (3).
- 2 SIDE FILLER (2 REQD). SEE THE "SIDE FILLER ASSEMBLY C" DETAIL ON PAGE 26.
- 3 CROSS MEMBER (2 REQD). SEE GENERAL NOTE "G" ON PAGE 2.

