LOADING AND BRACING (CL & LCL) IN HYUNDAI FREIGHT CAR[®] OF PALLETIZED BOXED AMMUNITION

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*THIS OUTLOADING DRAWING APPLIES EXCLUSIVELY TO THE HYUNDAI FREIGHT CAR USED BY KOREA RAILROAD CORPORATION (KORAIL) IN THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK). REFER TO HYUNDAI ASSEMBLY DRAWING FV00033-000 REV A AND RELATED SUBASSEMBLY DRAWINGS FOR DETAILS OF THE FREIGHT CAR.

U.S. ARMY MATERIEL COMMAND DRAWING

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GENERAL NOTES

- A. THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN PREPARED AND ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AR 740-1 AND AUGMENTS TM 743-200-1 (CHAPTER 5).
- B. THE SPECIFIED OUTLOADING PROCEDURES ARE APPLICABLE TO LOADS OF PALLETIZED BOXED AMMUNITION. SUBSEQUENT REFERENCE TO PAL-LET UNIT HEREIN MEANS THE PALLET UNIT WITH AMMUNITION ITEMS. SEE PAGES 3 AND 4 FOR SPECIFIC DETAILS OF THE PALLET UNITS, AND AMC DRAWING 19-48-4116-20PA102 AND ASSOCIATED APPENDICES FOR ADDI-TIONAL PALLET UNIT INFORMATION. **CAUTION**: PALLET UNITS WILL ONLY BE LOADED ONE HIGH, DO NOT STACK PALLET UNITS.
- C. THE DEPICTED PROCEDURES ARE APPLICABLE FOR UNITS ASSEMBLED ON 40" (1016MM) X 48" (1219MM), 35" (889MM) X 45-1/2" (1166MM), OR 42" (1067MM) X 53" (1346MM) 4-WAY ENTRY PALLETS. REFER TO THE APPLICA-BLE AMC 19-48 SERIES DRAWINGS FOR UNITIZATION PROCEDURES FOR BOXED AMMUNITION AND COMPONENTS ON 4-WAY ENTRY PALLETS.
- D. THE SELECTION OF FREIGHT CARS FOR THE TRANSPORT OF PALLET UNITS OF AMMUNITION IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE ORIGINATING CARRIER AND THE SHIPPER. ONLY CARS WHICH HAVE "SOUND" FLOORS AND ARE IN OTHERWISE PROPER CONDITION, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIRE-MENTS OF THE APPLICABLE REGULATORY DOCUMENTS, WILL BE SELECT-ED.
- E. THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES DEPICTED IN THIS DOCUMENT ARE AP-PLICABLE FOR SHIPMENTS ONLY IN HYUNDAI FREIGHT CARS WHICH ARE 48'-7" (14808 MM) LONG BY 8'-9" (2667 MM) WIDE BY 10'-2" (3099 MM) HIGH (INSIDE DIMENSIONS). THE FREIGHT CAR SELECTED MUST BE EQUIPPED WITH 12 TIEDOWN ANCHORS LOCATED IN THE FLOOR ON EACH SIDE OF THE CAR, EACH CAPABLE OF RETAINING A MINIMUM OF 3,000 LBS (1362 KG). THE CARS DEPICTED HAVE A NOMINAL CAPACITY OF 109 METRIC TONS (210,304 LBS).
- F. WHEN SELECTING FREIGHT CARS, EVERY EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO OBTAIN CARS THAT DO NOT HAVE BOWED ENDWALLS. CARS HAVING BOWED ENDS CAN BE USED, HOWEVER, IF AN ENDWALL IS BOWED OUT-WARD MORE THAN 2" (51MM) EITHER FROM SIDE TO SIDE OR FROM FLOOR TO ROOF, AN END-OF-CAR BULKHEAD MUST BE INSTALLED TO PROVIDE A "SQUARED OFF" SURFACE FOR THE LOAD AT THE END OF THE CAR.
- G. OTHER TYPES OF LADING ITEMS MAY BE LOADED IN CARS WHICH ARE PARTIALLY LOADED WITH THE BOXED AMMUNITION ITEMS, PROVIDING THE TOTAL LOAD IS COMPATIBLE, EXISTING DIRECTIVES ARE NOT VIOLATED, AND THE OTHER LADING ITEMS ARE BLOCKED AND BRACED TO EQUAL THE BLOCKING AND BRACING CRETERIA SPECIFIED HEREIN.
- H. NOTICE: WHEN POSITIONING PALLET UNITS IN A CAR, THEY SHOULD BE PRESSED TIGHTLY TOGETHER LENGTHWISE SO AS TO ACHIEVE A TIGHT LOAD. TO AID IN ACHIEVING TIGHTNESS, A LOAD-COMPRESSING JACK MAY BE EMPLOYED IN THE AREA OF THE CENTER GATES TO MOVE THE PALLET UNITS INTO THEIR FINAL SHIPPING POSITION. A HYDRAULIC JACK IS REC-OMMENDED FOR THIS OPERATION. <u>CAUTION</u>: WHEN USING A JACK TO COMPACT A LOAD, THE JACK MUST BE USED AGAINST STRONG POINTS OF THE PALLET UNITS, SUSH AS PALLET UNIT BASE. PADDING, OF 2" THICK LUMBER OR ANY OTHER MATERIAL OF SIMILAR CONSISTENCY, SHOULD BE PLACED BETWEEN THE JACK AND THE LADING.
- J. TO ACHIEVE A TIGHTLY BLOCKED LOAD, A STRUT WILL BE CUT APPROXI-MATELY 1/4' (6MM) TO 3/8'' (10MM) LONGER THAN THE MEASURED DIS-TANCE BETWEEN THE STRUT BEARING AREAS ON THE CENTER GATES. MEASUREMENTS FOR STRUT LENGTHS NEED TO BE ACCOMPLISHED AT SEVERAL PLACES DURING THE BLOCKING AND BRACING PROCESS. CARE MUST BE EXERCISED WHEN MEASURING FOR AND INSTALLING STRUTS. THE SPECIFIED APPROXIMATE DIMENSION FOR A STRUT LENGTH MAY BE ADJUSTED, AS NECESSARY, TO PROVIDE FOR A TIGHTLY BLOCKED LOAD WITHOUT DISTORTING, DENTING OR OTHERWISE DAMAGING THE PALLET UNITS. ONE END OF THE STRUT WILL BE POSITIONED AT ITS BEARING AR-EA JUST ABOVE THE STRUT UEDGER ON ONE GATE. THE OTHER END, WHICH CAN BE BEVELED ON THE LOWER CORNER IF DESIRED, WILL THEN BE DRIVEN DOWNWARD UNTIL IT CONTACTS THE STRUT LEDGER ON THE OTHER GATE. EACH END OF THE STRUT WILL BE TOENAILDED TO THE AD-JACENT CENTER GATE. AS SPECIFIED WITHIN THE KEY NUMBERS FOR A LOAD, IN SUCH A MANNER SO THAT AS NEARLY AS PRACTICAL EQUAL LENGTHS OF A NAIL ARE EMBEDDED IN THE STRUT AND IN THE VERTICAL PIECE OF THE CENTER GATE. SEE THE "BEVEL CUT" DETAIL AND THE "STRUT INSTALLATION" DETAIL ON PAGE 4 FOR A PICTORIAL VIEW SHOWN-ING THE PROPER POSITIONING OF A BEVELED STRUT FOR INSTALLATION. NOTE THAT THE UPPER CORNER NEEDS TO BE BEVELED ONLY IF THE STRUT SARE VERY SHORT. IF ONLY ONE END IS BEVEL CUT. THE BEVELED EDGE WILL BE PLACED IN THE DOWNWARD POSITION SO THAT IT WILL AL-LOW THE STRUT END TO SLIDE MORE FREELY DOWN THE FACE OF THE VERTICAL PIECE ON THE ADJACENT CENTER GATE AS THE STRUT IS DRIV-EN DOWN INTO ITS FINAL BLOCKING POSITION.

(CONTINUED AT RIGHT)

(GENERAL NOTES CONTINUED)

- K. LOAD-BLOCKING STRUTS WHICH ARE 48" (1219MM) OR LONGER MUST BE STIFFENED BY THE APPLICATION OF HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL STRUT BRACING AS TYPICALLY SHOWN BY PIECES MARKED (5) AND (6) ON PAGE 8. BRACING IS NOT REQUIRED IF THE STRUTS FOR THE LOAD BEING SHIPPED ARE SHORTER THAN 48" (1219MM). THE LENGTH OF THE LOAD-BLOCKING STRUTS SHOULD BE KEPT AS SHORT AS POSSIBLE (APPROX 18" (457MM) MINIMUM), BUT IN THE EVENT IT IS NECESSARY TO USE STRUTS WHICH ARE 8'-0" (2438MM) OR MORE IN LENGTH, IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO APPLY AN ADDITIONAL SET OF HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL STRUT BRACING PIECES. STRUT BRACING SHOULD BE APPLIED SO AS TO PROVIDE NEARLY EQUAL SPACES BETWEEN THE BRACING PIECES AND THE CENTER GATES AND/OR BETWEEN ADJACENT STRUT BRACING PIECES.
- L. DUNNAGE LUMBER SPECIFIED THROUGHOUT THIS PROCEDURAL DRAWING IS OF NOMINAL SIZE. FOR EXAMPLE, 2" X 4" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 1-1/2" (38MM) THICK BY 3-1/2" (89MM) WIDE AND 2" X 6" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 1-1/2" (38MM) THICK BY 5-1/2" (140MM) WIDE. SEE THE "LUMBER SIZE CON-VERSION" CHART ON PAGE 3.
- M. THE "NAIL SIZE CONVERSION" CHART SHOWN ON PAGE 3 PROVIDES GUID-ANCE IN COMPARING U.S. AND METRIC SIZE OF NAILS. <u>NOTICE</u>: A STAG-GERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHEREVER POSSIBLE WHEN NAILS ARE DRIVEN INTO JOINTS OF DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES. ALSO, A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHEN DUNNAGE IS NAILED TO THE FLOOR OF THE TRANSPORTING VEHICLE, OR WHEN LAMINATING DUNNAGE. THE NAILING PATTERN WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL DOES NOT PENETRATE INTO OR NEAR A CRACK BETWEEN FLOOR BOARDS OR SIDEWALL BOARDS. ADDITIONALLY, THE NAILING PAT-TERN FOR AN UPPER PIECE OF LAMINATED DUNNAGE WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL FOR THAT PIECE WILL NOT BE DRIVEN THROUGH ONTO, OR RIGHT BESIDE A NAIL IN A LOWER PIECE.
- N. EACH ROW OF PALLET UNITS MUST BE RESTRAINED BY AT LEAST TWO WEB STRAPS, PREFERABLY DIRECTLY ACROSS THE PALLET UNIT ROW. IF TWO WEB STRAPS CANNOT BE APPLIED DIRECTLY ACROSS THE ROW, THEN THE TWO STRAPS MUST BE APPLIED DIAGONALLY ACROSS THE ROW.
- O. PALLET UNITS HAVING BROKEN STRAPS WILL HAVE THE STRAPS RE-PLACED WITH THE SAME SIZE STEEL STRAPPING AS ORIGINALLY ON THE UNIT. IF THAT SIZE IS NOT AVAILABLE, A THICKER AND/OR WIDER SIZE STRAP MAY BE USED.
- P. THROUGHOUT THIS PROCEDURAL DRAWING, PORTIONS OF THE BLOCKING COMPONENTS AND OF THE DEPICTED CARS, SUCH AS A CAR SIDEWALL, HAVE BEEN OMITTED FROM THE LOAD VIEW FOR CLARITY PURPOSES.
- Q. THE NUMBER OF LADING UNITS MAY BE ADJUSTED TO FIT THE SIZE OF THE FREIGHT CAR BEING LOADED OR THE QUANTITY TO BE SHIPPED, HOWEV-ER, THE APPROVED METHODS SPECIFIED HEREIN MUST BE FOLLOWED AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE FOR BLOCKING, BRACING, AND STAYING OF THE UNITS. **NOTICE:** A SHIPMENT WILL BE POSITIONED IN THE FREIGHT CAR IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE WEIGHT DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS.
- R. <u>CAUTION</u>: WHEN POWER OR PNEUMATIC NAILERS ARE BEING USED IN THE APPLICATION OF NAILED FLOORLINE BLOCKING OR BRACING, PALLET UNITS BEING LOADED INTO THE CONVEYANCE MUST BE POSITIONED TO ALLOW A CLEAR PATH OF EXIT FOR THE OPERATOR AT ALL TIMES, SHOULD AN EMERGENCY EXIT BECOME NECESSARY.
- S. CONVERSION TO METRIC EQUIVALENTS: DIMENSIONS WITHIN THIS DOCU-MENT ARE EXPRESSED IN INCHES AND WEIGHTS ARE EXPRESSED IN POUND. WHEN NECESSARY, THE METRIC EQUIVALENTS MAY BE COMPUT-ED ON THE BASIS OF ONE INCH EQUALS 25.4MM AND ONE POUND EQUALS 0.454 KG.

MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

<u>LUMBER</u> :	SEE TM 743-200-1 (DUNNAGE LUMBER) AND VOLUNTARY PRODUCT STANDARD PS 20.
<u>NAILS</u> :	ASTM F1667; COMMON STEEL NAIL (NLCMS OR NLCMMS).
<u>PLYWOOD</u> :	COMMERCIAL ITEM DESCRIPTION A-A-55057, INDUSTRIAL PLYWOOD, INTERIOR WITH EXTE- RIOR GLUE, GRADE C-D. IF SPECIFIED GRADE IS NOT AVAILABLE, A BETTER INTE- RIOR OR AN EXTERIOR GRADE MAY BE SUB- STITUTED.
STAPLE, STRAP:	COMMERCIAL GRADE.
WIRE, CARBON STEEL -:	ASTM A853; ANNEALED AT FINISH, BLACK OXIDE FINISH, O.0800" (2MM) DIA, GRADE 1006 OR BETTER.



PALLET UNIT NO. 1

GROSS WEIGHT - - - - - - - - 2,957 LB (1,341 KG) CUBE - - - - - - - - - 35.3 CU FT (1.49 CU M)

NAIL SIZE CONVERSION							
CL 75	LENGTH		LENGTH	GTH	DI AMETER		
SI ZE	U. S.	METRI C	U. S.	METRI C			
6d	2″	51MM	. 113″	3MM			
8d	2-1/2″	64MM	. 131″	3MM			
10d	3″	76MM	. 148″	4MM			
12d	3-1/4″	83MM	. 148″	4MM			
16d	3-1/2″	89MM	. 162″	4MM			
20d	4″	102MM	. 192″	5MM			
30d	4-1/2"	114MM	. 207″	5MM			
40d	5″	127MM	. 226″	6MM			
50d	5-1/2″	140MM	. 244″	6MM			
60d	6″	152MM	. 262″	7MM			

LUMBER SIZE CONVERSION				
U. S. SIZE	METRIC SIZE			
1" X 4" 1" X 6" 2" X 2" 2" X 3" 2" X 4" 2" X 4"	19MM X 89MM 19MM X 140MM 38MM X 38MM 38MM X 64MM 38MM X 89MM 38MM X 140MM 90MM X 980MM			







SPECIAL NOTES:

- 1. A 24 UNIT LOAD IS SHOWN IN A HYUNDAI FREIGHT CAR EQUIPPED WITH 16'-0" WIDE DOOR OPENINGS.
- 2. THE LOAD SHOWN ON PAGE 6 IS BASED ON PALLET UNIT NO. 1 DEPICTED ON PAGE 3. THE LOADING CONFIGURATION CAN ALSO BE USED WITH PALLET UNITS NO. 2 OR 3, OR WITH OTHER PALLET UNITS NOT SHOWN. MINOR MODI-FICATIONS TO THE DUNNAGE AND STRAPPING MAY BE REQUIRED.
- 3. FOR SHIPMENT OF A LOAD WHICH CONTAINS FEWER PALLET UNITS THAN WHAT IS SHOWN, SEE THE PROCEDURES CONTAINED ON PAGES 8 AND 10.

BILL OF MATERIAL						
LUMBER LINEAR METERS BOARD FEET						
2" X 3" 2" X 4" 2" X 6"	12 63 364	3-3/4 19-1/4 111	6 42 364			
NAI LS	NO. REQD		POUNDS	KG		
10d (3") 16d (3-1/2")	132 300		2-1/4 5	1-1/4 2-1/4		
WEB STRAP ASSEMBLY 24 REQD 250 LBS						

	LOAD AS SHOWN	
<u>I TEM</u>	QUANTI TY	WEIGHT (APPROX)
PALLET UNIT DUNNAGE	NO. 1 24	70,896 LBS (32,158 KG) 1,082 LBS (491 KG)
	TOTAL WEIGHT	71,978 LBS (32,648 KG)
	045	

24 PALLET UNITS IN A HYUNDAI FREIGHT CAR



17 PALLET UNITS IN A HYUNDAI FREIGHT CAR

SPECIAL NOTES:

- A 17 UNIT LOAD IS SHOWN IN A HYUNDAI FREIGHT CAR EQUIPPED WITH 16'-0" WIDE DOOR OPENINGS. 1.
- THE LOAD SHOWN ON PAGE 8 IS BASED ON PALLET UNIT NO. 2, DEPICTED ON PAGE 4. THE LOADING CONFIGURATION CAN ALSO BE USED WITH PALLET UNITS NO.1 OR 3, OR WITH OTHER PALLET UNITS NOT SHOWN. MINOR MODIFICATIONS TO THE DUNNAGE AND STRAPPING MAY BE REQUIRED. THE TOTAL OUT OF THE DUNNAGE AND STRAPPING MAY BE DUNNED WITH THE TOTAL OUT OF THE DUNNAGE AND STRAPPING MAY BE DUNNED WITH THE TOTAL OUT OF THE DUNNAGE AND STRAPPING MAY BE DUNNED WITH DUNNAGE AND STRAPPING MAY BE REQUIRED. THE TOTAL OUT OF THE DUNNAGE AND STRAPPING MAY BE DUNNED WITH DUNNED WITH DUNNAGE AND STRAPPING MAY BE DUNNED WITH DUNNA 2. TAL WEIGHT OF THE PALLET UNITS MUST NOT EXCEED 60,000 LBS (27,216 KG).
- FOR SHIPMENT OF A LOAD WHICH CONTAINS FEWER PALLET UNITS THAN WHAT IS SHOWN, SEE THE PROCEDURES CONTAINED ON PAGES 10. 3.

BILL OF MATERIAL						
LUMBER LINEAR METERS BOARD FEET						
2" X 3" 2" X 4" 2" X 6" 4" X 4"	32 9-3/4 95 29 441 134-1/2 83 25-1/2		16 63 441 110			
NAI LS	NO.	REQD	POUNDS	KG		
10d (3") 12d (3-1/4") 16d (3-1/2")	2: 14 2 ⁻	28 44 16	3-3/4 2-1/2 3-3/4	1-3/4 1-1/4 1-3/4		
WEB STRAP ASSEMBLY, 3" 18 REQD 187 LBS						

D	POUNDS	KG	LOAD AS SHOWN				
	3-3/4 2-1/2 3-3/4	1-3/4 1-1/4 1-3/4	<u>ITEM</u> <u>QUANTITY</u> <u>WEIGHT</u> PALLET NO. 2 17 34,629 LB	(APPROX) IS (15, 708 KG)			
REQD	1	87 LBS	DUNNAGE 1,275 LB	S (579 KG)			
			TOTAL WEIGHT 35,904 LB	S (16,287 KG)			
<u>17 PA</u>	LLEI UN	<u> </u>	HYUNDAI FREIGHT CAR	PAGE 9			



SPECIAL NOTES:

- 1. A 4 UNIT LOAD IS SHOWN IN A HYUNDAI FREIGHT CAR HAVING A NAILABLE WOOD FLOOR.
- THE LOAD SHOWN ABOVE IS BASED ON PALLET UNIT NO. 3, DEPICTED ON PAGE 4. THE LOADING CONFIGUATION CAN ALSO BE USED WITH PALLET UNITS NO.1 AND 2, OR WITH OTHER PALLET UNITS NOT SHOWN. MINOR MOD-IFICATIONS TO THE DUNNAGE AND STRAPPING MAY BE REQUIRED.
- 3. THE LOAD SHOWN DEPICTING THE KNEE BRACE METHOD OF SINGLE LAYER BRACING IS TYPICAL. EACH SET OF TWO PALLET UNITS REQUIRES ONE KNEE BRACE ASSEMBLY AT ONE END OF THE PALLET UNITS AND AN ENDWALL AS-SEMBLY AT THE OTHER END.
- 4. ONE KNEE BRACE ASSEMBLY IS ADEQUATE FOR RETAINING A MAXIMUM LCL LOAD OF NOT MORE THAN 8,500 POUNDS (3,856KG).

KEY NUMBERS

- 1 ENDWALL ASSEMBLY (1 REQD). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 12.
- (2) KNEE BRACE ASSEMBLY (2 REQD). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 11.
- (3) FLOORLINE BLOCKING, 2" X 6" X 8'-0" (2439MM) (TRIPLED) (2 REQD). NAIL THE FIRST PIECE TO THE FREIGHT CAR FLOOR W/8-16d NAILS. LAMINATE THE SECOND AND THIRD PIECES TO THE PREVIOUS PIECE W/8-16d NAILS.
- (4) WEB STRAP ASSEMBLY (4 REQD). POSITION AS SHOWN, EXTENDING FROM STRAP ATTACHMENT ON ONE SIDE OF THE FREIGHT CAR, OVER THE PALLET UNITS TO THE APPROPRIATE ATTACHMENT ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE.

PAGE 10

TYPICAL LCL USING KNEE BRACES







