LOADING AND BRACING* IN END OPENING ISO CONTAINER OF 40MM CARTRIDGES PACKED IN PA120 METAL CONTAINERS ON METAL PALLETS, USING TY-GARD RE-STRAINT MATERIAL

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*THE PROCEDURES SHOWN HEREIN ARE APPLICABLE TO LOADS THAT ARE TO BE SHIPPED BY CONTAINER-ON-FLATCAR (COFC) RAIL, MOTOR, OR WATER CARRIERS.

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GENERAL NOTES

- A. THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN PREPARED AND ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AR 740-1 AND AUGMENTS TM 743-200-1 (CHAPTER 5).
- B. THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES SPECIFIED IN THIS DRAWING ARE APPLICA-BLE TO LOADS OF 40MM CARTRIDGES PACKED IN PA120 METAL CONTAINERS ON METAL PALLET USING TY-GARD MATERIALS FOR AFT RESTRAINT. SUBSE-QUENT REFERENCE TO PALLET UNIT HEREIN MEANS THE PALLET UNIT WITH AMMUNITION ITEMS. SEE PAGE 3 AND AMC DRAWING 19-48-4232/21-20PM1007 FOR DETAILS OF THE PALLET UNIT. SEE AMC DRAWING 19-48-4249/21-15PM1011 FOR ALL NON-TYGARD SHIPMENTS. <u>CAUTION</u>: REGARDLESS OF THE QUANTITY OF PALLET UNITS TO BE SHIPPED, THE "MAXIMUM GROSS WEIGHT" OF THE END OPENING ISO CONTAINER MUST NOT BE EXCEEDED.
- C. THE LOADS AS SHOWN ARE BASED ON A 4.700 POUND 20' LONG BY 8' WIDE BY 8'-6" HIGH END OPENING ISO CONTAINER WITH INSIDE DIMENSIONS OF 19'-4' LONG BY 92" WIDE BY 93" HIGH, WITH A MAXIMUM GROSS WEIGHT OF 52,910 POUNDS. OLDER/OTHER CONTAINERS MAY HAVE A TOTAL INSIDE HEIGHT OF 95", BUT A CLEAR HEIGHT UNDER THE ROOF BOWS OF 93". VERIFY INSIDE CONTAINER HEIGHT PRIOR TO FABRICATING DUNNAGE. THE LOAD IS DESIGNED FOR TRAILER/CONTAINER-ON-FLATCAR (T/COFC) SHIPMENT. HOW-EVER, THE LOAD AS DESIGNED CAN ALSO BE MOVED BY OTHER SURFACE MODES OF TRANSPORT. $\underline{\text{NOTICE}}\colon$ OTHER CONTAINERS OF THE SAME DESIGN CONFIGURATION CAN BE USED.
- D. WHEN LOADING PALLET UNITS, THEY ARE TO BE POSITIONED SO AS TO ACHIEVE A TIGHT LOAD (TIGHT AGAINST THE DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES). UNBLOCKED SPACE ACROSS THE WIDTH OF A LOAD BAY IS NOT TO EXCEED 1-1/2". EXCESSIVE SLACK CAN BE ELIMINATED FROM A LOAD BY LAMINATING ADDITIONAL PIECES OF APPROPRIATE THICKNESS TO THE HORIZONTAL PIECES ON THE CENTER FILL ASSEMBLY OR INCREASING THE LENGTH OF LATERAL PIECES ON THE CENTER FILL ASSEMBLY. NAIL EACH ADDITIONAL PIECE W/1 APPROPRIATELY SIZED NAIL EVERY 12". ADDITIONALLY, THE THICKNESS AND/OR QUANTITY OF THE PIECES IN THE CENTER FILL ASSEM-BLY MAY BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED TO FACILITATE VARIANCE IN THE SIZE OF THE PALLET UNITS. THE LOADS MUST BE AS TIGHT AS POSSIBLE LONGITUDINALLY, BUT THE VOID MUST NOT EXCEED 3/4" OVERALL. EXCESSIVE SLACK CAN BE ELIMINATED BY APPLYING THE TY-GARD MATERIALS TIGHT AGAINST THE REAR OF THE LOAD.
- F THIS DRAWING DEPICTS A 20-PALLET LINIT MAXIMUM CONFIGURATION WITH A LADING WEIGHT OF 44,768 POUNDS. DUE TO RESTRICTIONS ENACTED BY THE SURFACE DEPLOYMENT AND DISTRIBUTION COMMAND AND THE JOINT MUNITIONS COMMAND. ANY ISO CONTAINER DESTINED TO BE MOVED OVER CO-NUS HIGHWAYS CAN NOT EXCEED 40,000 POUNDS GROSS WEIGHT. IN ORDER TO COMPLY WITH THIS RESTRICTION, THREE PALLET UNITS MUST BE ELIMINATED FROM THE 20-PALLET UNIT MAXIMUM LOAD. THIS WILL RESULT IN A 17-PALLET UNIT LOAD WITH A GROSS WEIGHT OF 39,026 POUNDS. SEE THE "LESS-THAN-FULL" LOAD PROCEDURES ON PAGE 8 FOR DETAILS.
- F. A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHENEVER POSSIBLE WHEN A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHENEVER POSSIBLE WHEN NAILS ARE DRIVEN INTO JOINTS OF DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES OR WHEN LAMINATING DUNNAGE. ADDITIONALLY, THE NAILING PATTERN FOR AN UPPER PIECE OF LAMINATED DUNNAGE WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL FOR THAT PIECE WILL NOT BE DRIVEN THROUGH, ON TO, OR RIGHT BE-SIDE A NAIL IN A LOWER PIECE
- G. IN SOME ISO CONTAINERS THERE IS A SLOT AT THE CORNERS OF THE FOR-WARD WALL. PIECES OF DUNNAGE MATERIAL MUST BE LAMINATED TO THE BUFFER PIECES OF THE FORWARD BLOCKING ASSEMBLY OR FORWARD STRUT ASSEMBLY TO PROVIDE A FLAT SURFACE FOR THE BUFFER PIECES. A PIECE OF 2" X 4", 2" X 3" OR A SPECIAL WIDTH PIECE CUT-TO-FIT CAN BE USED. THIS FILL PIECE WILL BE NAILED WITH ONE APPROPRIATELY SIZED NAIL EVERY 12". NOTE THAT SOME CONTAINERS ARE EQUIPPED WITH "TIE-BARS" IN THE CORNER SLOT, WHICH PRECLUDE THE USE OF A FULL HEIGHT FILL PIECE. WHEN "TIE-BARS" ARE PRESENT, THE FILL PIECE MUST BE INSTALLED IN SEGMENTS DESIGNED TO FIT BETWEEN THE "TIE-BARS" VERTI-CALLY. THE FILL PIECE(S) IS NOT REQUIRED WHEN THE CORNER PORTIONS OF THE CONTAINER FORWARD WALL ARE SMOOTH AND FLAT. DO NOT AL-LOW ANY DUNNAGE ASSEMBLY TO CONTACT THE CONTAINER FORWARD WALL. ONLY THE CORNER POSTS OF THE CONTAINER SHOULD BE USED FOR FORWARD LONGITUDINAL BLOCKING.
- H. WHETHER AN ISO CONTAINER IS FULL OR IS LOADED WITH A REDUCED QUANTITY OF LADING UNITS, THE LENGTHWISE CENTER OF GRAVITY OF THE LOAD MUST BE WITHIN 12", IN EITHER DIRECTION, OF THE MID-POINT OF THE CONTAINER
- J. <u>CAUTION</u>: DO NOT NAIL DUNNAGE MATERIAL TO THE ISO CONTAINER WALLS OR FLOOR. ALL NAILING WILL BE WITHIN THE DUNNAGE.
- K. PORTIONS OF THE ISO CONTAINER DEPICTED WITHIN THIS DRAWING, SUCH AS THE SIDE WALLS AND ROOF, HAVE NOT BEEN SHOWN IN THE LOAD VIEWS FOR CLARITY PURPOSES

L. MAXIMUM LOAD WEIGHT CRITERIA:

THE MAXIMUM LOAD WEIGHTS ARE CONTROLLED BY EQUIPMENT CAPABILITY FACTORS. ALTHOUGH THE HEAVIEST MAXIMUM LOADS ARE DELINEATED IN THE LOAD VIEWS, PROVISIONS ARE INCLUDED WITHIN THIS DRAWING SO THAT THE BASIC LOADS CAN BE ADJUSTED TO SATISFY A LESSER QUANTITY OF LADING UNITS. DEPENDING ON TRANSPORTATION ROUTING, IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO REDUCE THE LOAD WEIGHT TO SATISFY "WEIGHT LAWS" OF CERTAIN STATES. ALSO, IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO REDUCE THE LOAD WEIGHT TO SATISFY OTHER WEIGHT RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED ON THE IN-TERMODAL CONTAINER SYSTEM.

(CONTINUED AT RIGHT)

(GENERAL NOTES CONTINUED)

- M. REQUIREMENTS CITED WITHIN THE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN RAILROADS (AAR) INTERMODAL LOADING GUIDE APPLY WHEN THE SHIPMENT MOVES BY TRAILER/CONTAINER-ON-FLATCAR (T/COFC). SPECIAL T/COFC NOTES FOL-
 - 1. A LOADED CONTAINER MUST BE ON A CHASSIS EQUIPPED WITH TWO BO-GIE ASSEMBLIES WHEN BEING MOVED IN TOFC SERVICE.
 - 2. THE LOAD LIMIT OF A T/COFC RAILCAR MUST NOT BE EXCEEDED, NOR WILL A CAR BE LOADED SO THAT THE TRUCK UNDER ONE END OF THE CAR CARRIES MORE THAN ONE-HALF OF THE LOAD LIMIT FOR THAT CAR.
- N. DURING INTRASTATE AND/OR INTERSTATE MOVES BY MOTOR CARRIER, A PROPER CHASSIS OR MODIFIED FLATBED TRAILER MUST BE USED TO PRE-CLUDE VIOLATION OF ONE OR MORE "WEIGHT LAWS" APPLICABLE TO THE STATE OR STATES INVOLVED.
- O. CONVERSION TO METRIC EQUIVALENTS: DIMENSIONS WITHIN THIS DOCU-MENT ARE EXPRESSED IN INCHES AND WEIGHTS ARE EXPRESSED IN POUNDS. WHEN NECESSARY, THE METRIC EQUIVALENTS MAY BE COMPUTED ON THE BASIS OF ONE INCH EQUALS 25.4MM AND ONE POUND EQUALS 0.454
- P. A COMPLETE SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS WILL CONSIST OF TWO SECTIONS OF TY-GARD DS AND ONE SECTION OF TY-PATCH DS. EACH COM-PLETE SET IS CAPABLE OF RESTRAINING A MAXIMUM OF 13,200 POUNDS. SEE THE CHART ON PAGE 3 FOR ALLOWABLE LOADING WEIGHTS. EACH LAYER OF PALLET UNITS WITHIN A LOAD MUST HAVE A MINIMUM OF ONE COMPLETE SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS.
- Q. MARK CONTAINER SIDEWALLS FOR PROPER LOCATION OF TY-GARD. PEEL AND ADHERE TY-GARD TO PRE-MARKED LOCATIONS, TAKING CARE TO FOLLOW THE CONTOUR OF THE CONTAINER CORRUGATIONS. CARE MUST BE USED TO ENSURE A CONSISTENT PRESSURE (APPROXIMATELY 16 PSI) IS APPLIED WHEN AFFIXING THE TY-GARD TO THE ISO CONTAINER. TENSION THE LOAD WITH THE TY-TOOL AND SEAL THE TY-GARD WITH THE TY-PATCH. TY-TAPE WILL THEN BE APPLIED TO VERTICALLY SPAN ALL TY-GARD LAYERS IN AT LEAST TWO LOCATIONS. REFER TO TY-GARD MANUAL 14019090 FOR COMPLETE INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS.
- R. IF NECESSARY DUE TO LOAD HEIGHT AND WEIGHT RESTRICTIONS, ONE SET OF TY-GARD DS RESTRAINTS MAY VERTICALLY OVERLAP ANOTHER SET, HOWEVER, OVERLAP WILL NOT EXCEED 6". ALSO, IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO EXTEND THE TY-GARD DS RESTRAINTS ABOVE THE TOP OF THE LOADED PALLET UNITS/SKIDS. THIS EXTENSION IS LIMITED TO 6" ABOVE THE TOP OF THE LOADED UNITS, AND MUST BE SUPPORTED BY THE PLY-WOOD GATE
- S. LOAD HEIGHT MAY EXTEND ABOVE THE PLYWOOD GATE AND TY-GARD MATERIAL, HOWEVER, ONE-HALF OF THE TOP LAYER OF BOXES ON A PAL-LET UNIT MUST BE CAPTURED BY THE GATE.
- T. IF THE INTERIOR OF THE ISO CONTAINER BEING LOADED HAS TIEDOWN RINGS ALONG THE BASE OF THE SIDE WALLS, THE BOTTOM SET OF TY-GARD RESTRAINTS CAN BE ADJUSTED UPWARD TO CLEAR THE RINGS. IF NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE THIS, OVERLAP TY-GARD SETS OR ADD TO THE HEIGHT OF THE END GATE. SEE GENERAL NOTE "R" FOR DETAILS.
- U. IF TY-GARD MATERIAL IS USED WITH LOADS UP TO 91" WIDE, A SLIP-SHEET MAY BE USED TO PROTECT TY-GARD MATERIAL FROM DAMAGE DURING LOADING. SEE GENERAL NOTE "K" OF AMC DRAWING 19-48-4153-15PA1002. TY-GARD MATERIAL IS NOT RECOMMENDED FOR LOADS WIDER THAN 91'
- V. THE QUANTITY OF PALLET UNITS SHOWN IN THE LOAD ON PAGE 4 MAY BE REDUCED FOR SHIPMENT, IF DESIRED. SEE THE "LESS-THAN-FULL-LOAD PROCEDURE" ON PAGE 8.
- W. DUNNAGE LUMBER SPECIFIED IS OF NOMINAL SIZE. FOR EXAMPLE, 1" X 4" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 3/4" THICK BY 3-1/2" WIDE AND 2" X 6" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 1-1/2" THICK BY 5-1/2" WIDE.

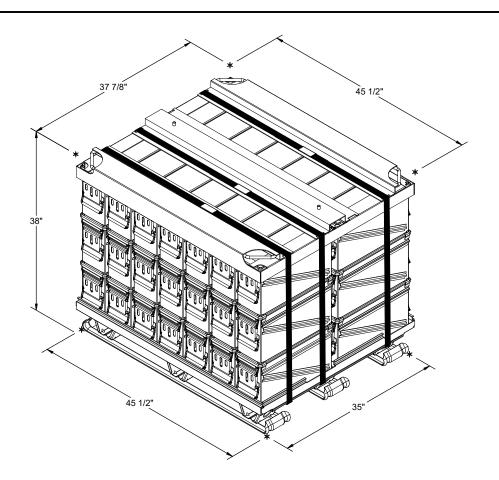
MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

<u>LUMBER</u> :	SEE TM $743-200-1$ (DUNNAGE LUMBER) AND VOLUNTARY PRODUCT STANDARD PS 20 .
<u>NAILS</u> :	ASTM F1667; COMMON STEEL NAIL NLCMS OR NLCMMS).
<u>PLYWOOD</u> :	COMMERCIAL ITEM DESCRIPTION A-A-55057, IN- DUSTRIAL PLYWOOD, INTERIOR WITH EXTERIOR GLUE, GRADE C-D. IF SPECIFIED GRADE IS NOT AVAILABLE, A BETTER INTERIOR OR AN EX- TERIOR GRADE MAY BE SUBSTITUTED.
WIRE, CARBON STEEL -:	ASTM A853; ANNEALED AT FINISH, BLACK OXIDE

FINISH, 0.0800" DIA, GRADE 1006 OR BETTER.

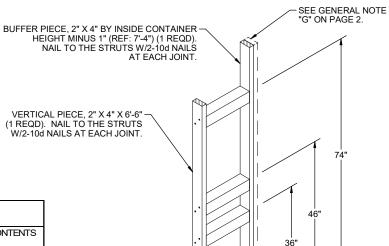
TY-GARD DS® - - - -: 8135-01-585-0512, 24" WIDE. TY-PATCH DS® - - - -: 8135-01-584-6017. 24" WIDE. <u>TY-TAPE DS</u>® - - - -: 8135-17-123-0568.

TY-TOOL DS® - - - -: 5120-17-123-0567, 3 PIECES



PALLET UNIT DATA

GROSS WEIGHT - - - - - - - 1,975 LBS CUBE - - - - - - - 37.6 CU FT



TY-GARD DS STRENGTH RATINGS			
SETS OF	LOAD HEIGHT	ISO CONTAINER CONTENTS	
TY-GARD	MIN (INCHES)	MAX (LBS)	
1	18	13,200	
2	36	26,400	
3	54	39,600	

 $\underline{\text{NOTE}}\textsc{:}$ Each set contains two sections of ty-gard DS and one section of ty-patch DS. Do not cut ty-gard DS and ty-patch DS into widths less than the standard 24" wide.

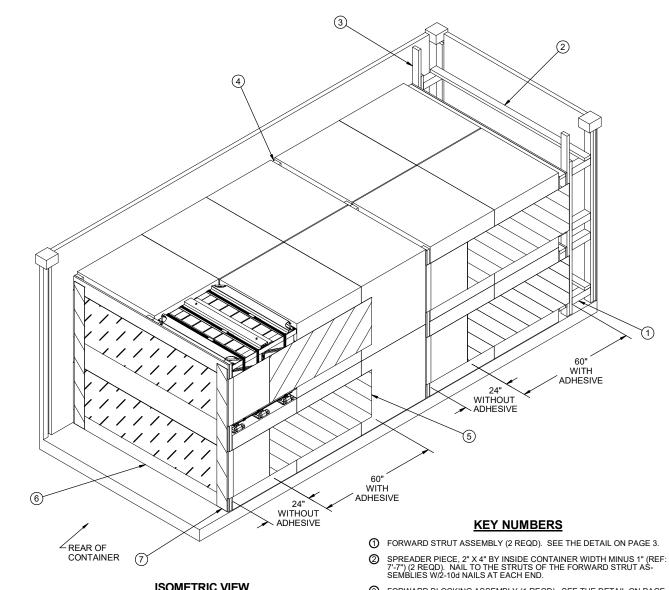
FORWARD STRUT ASSEMBLY

8"

STRUT, 4" X 4" X 11" FOR LOAD ON PAGE 4 AND 8; AND 16" FOR LOAD

ON PAGE 6 (4 REQD).

FOR A ONE-HIGH LOAD, ELIMINATE THE TWO UPPER STRUTS AND SHORTEN THE 6'-6" VERTICAL PIECE TO 40".



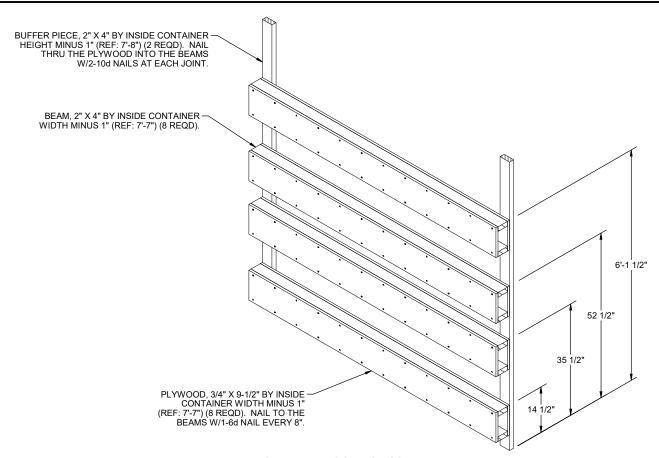
ISOM	ETRIC	VIEW

BILL OF MATERIAL			
LUMBER	LINEAR FEET	BOARD FEET	
1" X 4" 2" X 4" 4" X 4"	2 170 7	1 113 10	
NAILS	NO. REQD	POUNDS	
6d (2") 10d (3")	272 72	1-3/4 1-1/4	
PLYWOOD, 3/4" 142.82 SQ FT REQD 294.57 LBS			

- FORWARD BLOCKING ASSEMBLY (1 REQD). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 5. NAIL THROUGH THE BUFFER PIECES INTO THE VERTICAL PIECE OF THE FORWARD STRUT ASSEMBLIES W/6-10d NAILS.
- ④ END GATE A (2 REQD). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 5.
- TY-GARD DS FLEXIBLE BARRIER, 24" WIDE X 12'-0" LONG (8 REQD), APPLY EACH TY-GARD PIECE IN ACCORDANCE WITH TY-GARD DS IN-STALLATION INSTRUCTIONS. PRE-MARK THE CONTAINER SIDEWALL 7'-0" FROM THE EXPECTED REARMOST EDGE OF THE LOAD AT THE REQUIRED HEIGHT. INSTALL THE TY-GARD WITH THE 5 FOOT ADHE-SIVE SECTION FURTHEST FROM THE REAR OF THE LOAD, AT THE PRE-MARKED LOCATION.
- (6) TY-PATCH DS, 24" WIDE X 7"-0" LONG (4 REQD). APPLY EACH TY-PATCH PIECE IN ACCORDANCE WITH TY-GARD DS INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS, FORMING A PATCH OVER TWO PIECES OF TY-GARD MATERIAL AFTER CINCHING THEM TIGHT.
- 7 TY-TAPE DS, 72" LONG (4 REQD). APPLY EACH TY-TAPE PIECE IN ACCORDANCE WITH TY-GARD DS INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS.

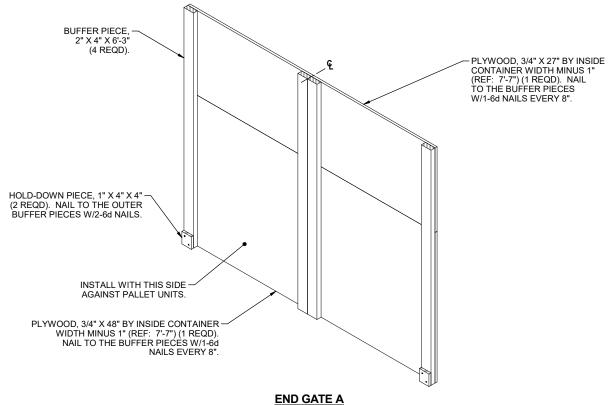
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ITEM	QUANTITY	WEIGHT	(APPROX)
	20		
	TOTAL WEIGHT	44,768	LBS

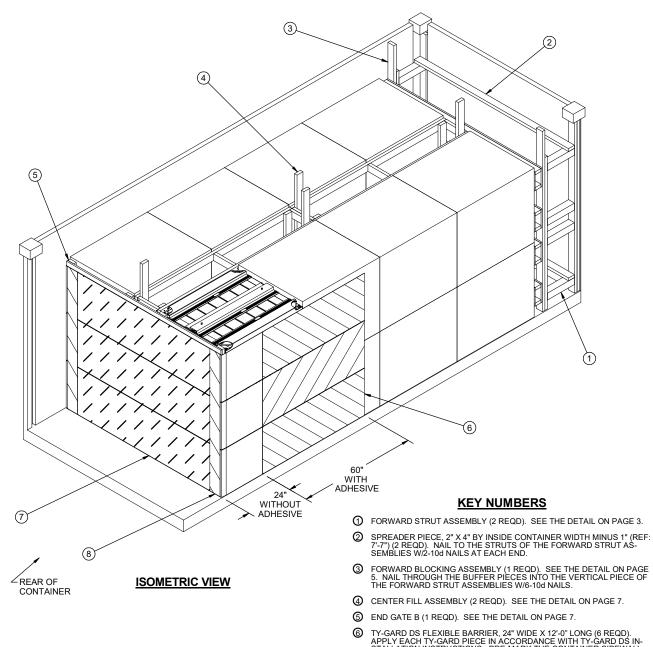


FORWARD BLOCKING ASSEMBLY

FOR A ONE-HIGH LOAD, ELIMINATE TOP TWO BOX BEAM ASSEMBLIES.



THE ASSEMBLY DEPICTED ABOVE IS ROTATED 180 DEGREES FROM THE ISOMETRIC VIEW SHOW ON PAGE 4 FOR CLARITY PURPOSES. FOR A ONE-HIGH LOAD, ELIMINATE THE TOP PLYWOOD PIECE, SHORTEN THE BOTTOM PLYWOOD PIECE AND FOUR BUFFER PIECES TO 38".



BILL OF MATERIAL			
LUMBER	LINEAR FEET	BOARD FEET	
2" x 4" 4" x 4"	347 11	231 14	
NAILS	NO. REQD	POUNDS	
6d (2") 10d (3")	228 238	1-1/2 3-3/4	
PLYWOOD, 3/4" TY-GARD TY-PATCH TY-TAPE	21 FT REQD -	12.10 LBS 4.70 LBS	

- TY-GARD DS FLEXIBLE BARRIER, 24" WIDE X 12'-0" LONG (6 REQD), APPLY EACH TY-GARD PIECE IN ACCORDANCE WITH TY-GARD DS IN-STALLATION INSTRUCTIONS. PRE-MARK THE CONTAINER SIDEWALL 7'-0" FROM THE EXPECTED REARMOST EDGE OF THE LOAD AT THE REQUIRED HEIGHT. INSTALL THE TY-GARD WITH THE 5 FOOT ADHE-SIVE SECTION FURTHEST FROM THE REAR OF THE LOAD, AT THE PRE-MARKED LOCATION.
- TY-PATCH DS, 24" WIDE X 7'-0" LONG (3 REQD). APPLY EACH TY-PATCH PIECE IN ACCORDANCE WITH TY-GARD DS INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS, FORMING A PATCH OVER TWO PIECES OF TY-GARD MATERIAL AFTER CINCHING THEM TIGHT.
- TY-TAPE DS, 72" LONG (2 REQD). APPLY EACH TY-TAPE PIECE IN ACCORDANCE WITH TY-GARD DS INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS.

LOAD AS SHOWN

ITEM	QUANTITY	WEIGHT	(APPROX)
DUNNAGE	16	710	LBS
	TOTAL WEIGHT	37 010	LRC

