REVISION NO. 1 APPROVED BY BUREAU OF EXPLOSIVES

Afterhumon

DATE 12/10/92

LOADING AND BRACING IN END OPENING ISO CONTAINERS OF COMPLETE ROUNDS PACKED IN CYLINDRICAL METAL CONTAINERS

PA104 SERIES CONTAINERS

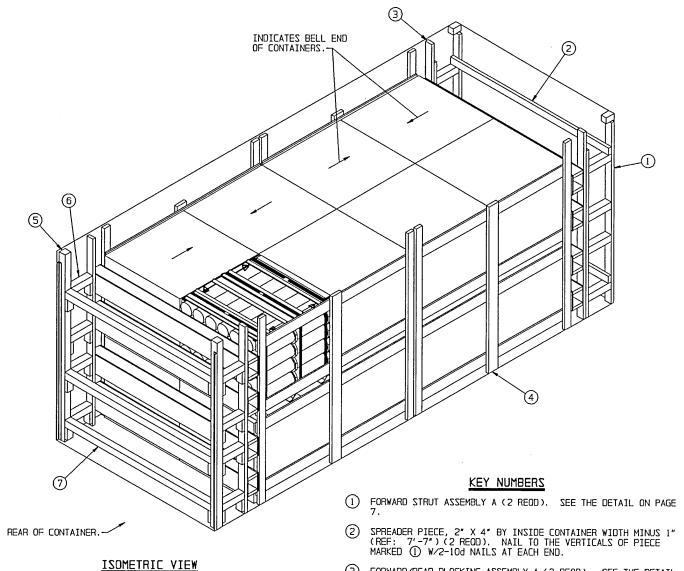
INDEX

ITEM			PAGE(S)
TYPICAL LOADING PROCEDURES - GENERAL NOTES AND MATERIAL SP PALLET UNIT DETAIL DETAILS	PECIFICATIONS	 	- 3 - 5

LOADING AND BRACING SPECIFICATIONS SET FORTH WITHIN THIS DRAWING ARE APPLICABLE TO LOADS THAT ARE TO BE SHIPPED BY TRAILER/CONTAINER-ON-FLAT CAR (T/COFC) RAIL CARRIER SERVICE. THESE SPECIFICATIONS MAY ALSO BE USED FOR LOADS THAT ARE TO BE MOVED BY MOTOR OR WATER CARRIERS.

U.S. ARMY MATERIEL COMMAND DRAWING					
APPROVED, U.S. ARMY ARMAMENT, MUNITIONS AND		DRAFTSMAN		TECHNICIAN	ENGINEER
CHEMICAL COMMAND					L. FIEFFER
	Jinothy R. Fore				
APPROVED BY ORDER OF COMMANDING GENERAL, U.S.		VALIDATION ENGINEERING DIVISION		TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING DIVISION	LOGISTICS ENGINEERING OFFICE
	ARMY MATERIEL COMMAND		Atra.	w. Fresie	Re WFErnst
ı	U.S. ARMY DEFENSE AMMUNITION CENTER AND SCHOOL	SEPTEMBER 1988		.988	
		CLASS	DIVISIO	N DRAWING	FILE
	REVISION NO. 1 FEBRUARY 1993			4215/	
	SEE THE REVISION LISTING ON PAGE 3	19	48	7A	15PM1013

DO NOT SCALE



BILL OF MATERIAL			
LUMBER	LINEAR FEET BOARD FEET		
1" X 6" 2" X 4" 2" X 6" 4" X 4"	120 150 150 55	60 100 150 74	
NAILS	NO. REQD POUNDS		
6d (2") 496 3 10d (3") 164 2-3/4 12d (3-1/4") 44 3/4			
PLYWOOD, 1/2" 96.06 SO FT REOD 132.09 LBS			

- (3) FORWARD/REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY A (2 REOD). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 6 AND THE "ALTERNATIVE FORWARD/REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY A" ON PAGE 10. NAIL THROUGH THE BUFFER PIECES INTO THE VERTICAL PIECES OF PIECE MARKED (1) W/8-10d
- (4) SIDE FILL ASSEMBLY (4 REOD). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 6.
- (5) DOOR POST VERTICAL A (2 REOD, 1 LEFT HAND AND 1 RIGHT HAND). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 7, AND DETAILS A AND B ON PAGE 11.
- 6 STRUT, 4" X 4" BY CUT-TO-FIT (REF: 12-3/4") (8 REOD).
 TOENAIL TO THE BUFFER PIECE OF THE REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY
 AND TO THE DOOR POST VERTICAL W/2-12d NAILS AT EACH END.
 SEE THE BEVEL CUT DETAIL ON PAGE 7.
- ODOR SPANNER, 4" X 4" MATERIAL CUT TO A LENGTH THAT WILL PROVIDE FOR A DRIVE FIT (REF: 7'-1-3/8") (3 REOD). TOENAIL TO THE DOOR POST VERTICALS W/2-12d NAILS AT EACH END. SEE THE BEVEL CUT DETAIL ON PAGE 7.

NWOHZ ZA DAOJ

ITEM	QUANTITY	WEIGHT (APPROX)
PALLET UNIT DUNNAGE CONTAINER		907 LBS

TOTAL WEIGHT - - - - - - 42,135 LBS (APPROX)

(GENERAL NOTES CONTINUED)

- N. THE QUANTITY OF PALLET UNITS SHOWN IN THE LOADS ON PAGES 2 AND 4 MAY BE REDUCED FOR SHIPMENT, IF DESIRED. SEE THE FILLER ASSEMBLY ON PAGE 5. WHEN A CONTAINER IS TO BE LOADED WITH A REDUCED QUANTITY OF LADING UNITS, THE LENGTHWISE CENTER OF GRAVITY OF THE LOAD MUST BE WITHIN 12", IN EITHER DIRECTION, OF THE MID-POINT OF THE CONTAINER.
 - IF A LOAD IS REDUCED BY ONLY A SMALL AMOUNT (ONE OR TWO LADING UNITS), LADING UNITS NORMALLY MAY BE ELIMINATED FROM THE CENTER OF THE LOAD.
 - 2. IF A LOAD IS REDUCED BY A LARGE AMOUNT (MORE THAN TWO LADING UNITS), LADING UNITS SHOULD BE ELIMINATED AS REQUIRED AND THE TOTAL LOAD SHIFTED FORE OR AFT, AS NECESSARY, TO ACHIEVE A SYMMETRICAL WEIGHT DISTRIBUTION. THE DEPICTED PROCEDURES WILL BE FOLLOWED AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE, MAKING ONLY THOSE ADJUSTMENTS TO THE DUNNAGE WHICH ARE REQUIRED TO ACCOMMODATE THE NUMBER OF UNITS TO BE SHIPPED.

RECOMMENDED SEQUENTIAL LOADING PROCEDURES FOR THE LOAD DEPICTED ON PAGE 2:

- PREFABRICATE TWO FORWARD STRUT ASSEMBLIES, TWO FORWARD/REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLIES, FOUR SIDE FILL ASSEMBLIES, AND TWO DOOR POST VERTICALS.
- 2. INSTALL THE TWO FORWARD STRUT ASSEMBLIES AND THE TWO SPREADER PIECES.
- 3. INSTALL THE FORWARD BLOCKING ASSEMBLY.
- 4. INSTALL TWO SIDE FILL ASSEMBLIES.
- 5. LOAD EIGHT PALLET UNITS.
- 6. REPEAT STEPS 4 AND 5.
- 7. INSTALL THE REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY.
- 8. INSTALL THE TWO DOOR POST VERTICALS.
- 9. INSTALL THE THREE DOOR SPANNER PIECES.
- 10. INSTALL THE EIGHT STRUTS.

REVISION

REVISION NO. 1, DATED FEBRUARY 1993, CONSISTS OF: STREAMLINING DUNNAGING METHODS.

MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

<u>LUMBER</u> - - - - - - : SEE TM 743-200-1 (DUNNAGE LUMBER) AND FED SPEC MM-L-751.

NAILS - - - - - : FED SPEC FF-N-105; COMMON.

PLYWOOD ----: COMMERCIAL ITEM DESCRIPTION
A-A-55057, TYPE A, CONSTRUCTION
INDUSTRIAL PLYWOOD, INTERIOR WITE
EXTERIOR GLUE, GRADE C-D, TE

CONSTRUCTION AND INDUSTRIAL PLYWOOD, INTERIOR WITH EXTERIOR GLUE, GRADE C-D. IF SPECIFIED GRADE IS NOT AVAILABLE, A BETTER INTERIOR OR AN EXTERIOR GRADE

MAY BE SUBSTITUTED.

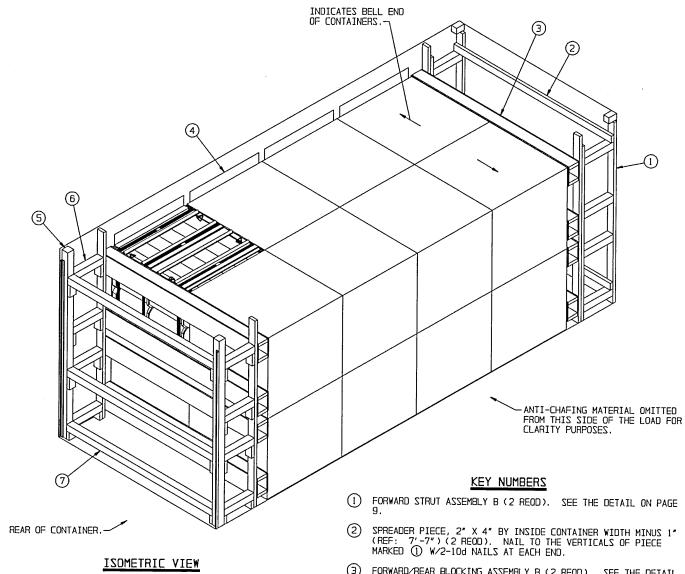
WIRE, CARBON STEEL -: ASTM AB53; ANNEALED AT FINISH, BLACK OXIDE FINISH, .0800" DIA, GRADE 1006

OR BETTER.

GENERAL NOTES

- A. THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN PREPARED AND ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AR 740-1 AND AUGMENTS TM 743-200-1 (CHAPTER 5).
- B. THE SPECIFIED OUTLOADING PROCEDURES ARE APPLICABLE TO LOADS OF COMPLETE ROUNDS PACKED IN PAIO4 SERIES METAL CONTAINERS. SUBSEQUENT REFERENCE TO PALLET UNIT HEREIN MEANS THE PALLET UNIT WITH AMMUNITION ITEMS. SEE PAGE 5 AND AMC DRAWING 19-48-4079/6B-20PM1002 FOR DETAILS OF THE PALLET UNIT. CAUTION: REGARDLESS OF THE OUANTITY OF CONTAINERS TO BE SHIPPED, THE "MAXIMUM GROSS WEIGHT" OF THE END OPENING ISO CONTAINER MUST NOT BE EXCEEDED.
- C. THE LOADS AS SHOWN ARE BASED ON A 4,700 POUND 20' LONG BY 8' WIDE BY 8'-6" HIGH END OPENING ISO CONTAINER WITH INSIDE DIMENSIONS OF 19'-4" LONG BY 92" WIDE BY 95" (93" CLEAR HEIGHT). THE LOAD IS DESIGNED FOR TRAILER/CONTAINER-ON-FLATCAR (T/COFC) SHIPMENT, HOWEVER, THE LOAD AS DESIGNED CAN ALSO BE MOVED BY OTHER SURFACE MODES OF TRANSPORT. NOTICE: OTHER CONTAINERS OF THE SAME DESIGN CONFIGURATION CAN BE USED.
- D. WHEN LOADING PALLET UNITS, THEY ARE TO BE POSITIONED SO AS TO ACHIEVE A TIGHT LOAD (TIGHT AGAINST THE DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES). ALTHOUGH A TOTAL OF 1-1/2" OF UNBLOCKED SPACE ACROSS THE WIDTH OF A LOAD BAY IS PERMITTED, LATERAL VOIDS WITHIN THE LOAD ARE TO BE HELD TO A MINIMUM. EXCESSIVE SLACK CAN BE ELIMINATED FROM A LOAD BY LAMINATING ADDITIONAL PIECES OF APPROPRIATE THICKNESS TO THE VERTICAL PIECES ON THE SIDE FILL ASSEMBLIES. NAIL EACH ADDITIONAL PIECE W/1 APPROPRIATELY SIZED NAIL EVERY 12". ADDITIONALLY, THE THICKNESS AND/OR OUANTITY OF THE VERTICAL OR HORIZONTAL PIECES IN THE SIDE FILL ASSEMBLIES MAY BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED TO FACILITATE VARIANCE IN THE PALLET UNIT SIZE.
- E. DUNNAGE LUMBER SPECIFIED IS OF NOMINAL SIZE. FOR EXAMPLE, 1" X 4" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 3/4" THICK BY 3-1/2" WIDE AND 2" X 6" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY I-1/2" BY 5-1/2" WIDE.
- F. A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHENEVER
 POSSIBLE WHEN NAILS ARE DRIVEN INTO JOINTS OF DUNNAGE
 ASSEMBLIES OR WHEN LAMINATING DUNNAGE. ADDITIONALLY,
 THE NAILING PATTERN FOR AN UPPER PIECE OF LAMINATED
 DUNNAGE WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL FOR
 THAT PIECE WILL NOT BE DRIVEN THROUGH ONTO OR RIGHT
 BESIDE A NAIL IN A LOWER PIECE.
- G. IN SOME CONTAINERS THERE IS A SLOT AT THE CORNERS OF THE FORWARD WALL. PIECES OF DUNNAGE MATERIAL MUST BE LAMINATED TO THE BUFFER PIECES ON THE FORWARD BLOCKING ASSEMBLY TO PROVIDE A FLAT SURFACE FOR THE BUFFER PIECES. A PIECE OF 2" X 4", 2" X 3" OR A SPECIAL WIDTH PIECE CUT-TO-FIT CAN BE USED. THIS FILL PIECE WILL BE NAILED WITH ONE APPROPRIATELY SIZED NAIL EVERY 12". THIS PIECE IS NOT REOUTRED WHEN THE CORNER PORTIONS OF THE CONTAINER FORWARD WALL ARE SMOOTH AND FLAT.
- H. CAUTION: DO NOT NAIL DUNNAGE MATERIAL TO THE CONTAINER WALLS OR FLOOR. ALL NAILING WILL BE WITHIN THE DUNNAGE.
- J. PORTIONS OF THE CONTAINER DEPICTED WITHIN THIS DRAWING, SUCH AS THE SIDEWALL, HAVE NOT BEEN SHOWN IN THE LOAD VIEWS FOR CLARITY PURPOSES.
- K. REQUIREMENTS CITED WITHIN THE BUREAU OF EXPLOSIVES PAMPHLET 6C APPLY WHEN THE SHIPMENT MOVES BY TRAILER/ CONTAINER-ON-FLATCAR (T/COFC). SPECIAL T/COFC NOTES FOLLOW:
 - A LOADED CONTAINER MUST BE ON A CHASSIS EQUIPPED WITH TWO BOGIE ASSEMBLIES WHEN BEING MOVED IN TOFC SERVICE.
 - THE LOAD LIMIT OF A T/COFC RAILCAR MUST NOT BE EXCEEDED, NOR WILL A CAR BE LOADED SO THAT THE TRUCK UNDER ONE END OF THE CAR CARRIES MORE THAN ONE-HALF OF THE LOAD LIMIT FOR THAT CAR.
- L. DURING INTRASTATE AND/OR INTERSTATE MOVES BY MOTOR CARRIER, A PROPER CHASSIS OR MODIFIED FLATBED TRAILER MUST BE USED TO PRECLUDE VIOLATION OF ONE OR MORE "WEIGHT LAWS" APPLICABLE TO THE STATE OR STATES INVOLVED.
- M. CONVERSION TO METRIC EQUIVALENTS: DIMENSIONS WITHIN THIS DOCUMENT ARE EXPRESSED IN INCHES AND WEIGHTS ARE EXPRESSED IN POUNDS. WHEN NECESSARY, THE METRIC EQUIVALENTS MAY BE COMPUTED ON THE BASIS OF ONE INCH EQUALS 25.4MM AND ONE POUND EQUALS 0.454 KG.

(CONTINUED AT LEFT)



BILL OF MATERIAL		
LUMBER	LINEAR FEET BOARD FEE	
2" X 4" 2" X 6" 4" X 4"	87 58 122 122 50 80	
NAILS	NO. REQD	SONDOA
6d (2") 352 2-1/4 10d (3") 164 2-3/4 12d (3-1/4") 44 3/4		2-3/4
PLYV000 1/2" 06 06 50 ET PEOD 132 00 LDS		

PLYWOOD, 1/2" - - - 96.06 SO FT REOD - - 132.09 LBS ANTI-CHAFING MATERIAL - - AS REOD - - - - NIL

- (3) FORWARD/REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY B (2 REOD). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 8 AND THE "ALTERNATIVE FORWARD/REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY B" ON PAGE 10. NAIL THROUGH THE BUFFER PIECES INTO THE VERTICAL PIECES OF PIECE MARKED (1) W/8-10d NAILS.
- 4 ANTI-CHAFING, FIBERBOARD (AS REOD). AFFIX (STRAP TAPE, ETC.) TO THE SIDEWALL OR PALLET UNIT TO ELIMINATE METAL-TO-METAL CONTACT.
- 5) DOOR POST VERTICAL B (2 REOD, 1 LEFT HAND AND 1 RIGHT HAND). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 9, AND DETAILS A AND B ON PAGE 11.
- 6 STRUT, 4" X 4" BY CUT-TO-FIT (REF: 17-1/4") (8 REOD).
 TOENAIL TO THE BUFFER PIECE OF THE REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY
 AND TO THE DOOR POST VERTICAL W/2-12d NAILS AT EACH END.
 SEE THE BEVEL CUT DETAIL ON PAGE 7.
- 7 DOOR SPANNER, 4" X 4" MATERIAL CUT TO A LENGTH THAT WILL PROVIDE FOR A DRIVE FIT (REF: 7'-1-3/8') (3 REDD). TOENAIL TO THE DOOR POST VERTICAL W/2-12d NAILS AT EACH END. SEE THE BEVEL CUT DETAIL ON PAGE 7.

LOAD AS SHOWN

PALLET UNIT 16 36,528 LBS DUNNAGE 658 LBS CONTAINER 4,700 LBS	ITEM	QUANTITY	WEIGHT (APPROX)
	DUNNAGE		658 LBS

TOTAL WEIGHT - - - - - - 41,886 LBS (APPROX)

RECOMMENDED SEQUENTIAL LOADING PROCEDURES FOR THE LOAD DEPICTED ON PAGE 4:

- PREFABRICATE TWO FORWARD STRUT ASSEMBLIES, TWO FORWARD/REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLIES, AND TWO DOOR POST VERTICALS.
- 2. INSTALL THE TWO FORWARD STRUT ASSEMBLIES AND THE TWO SPREADER PIECES.
- 3. INSTALL THE FORWARD BLOCKING ASSEMBLY.
- 4. INSTALL THE ANTI-CHAFING PIECES.
- 5. LOAD EIGHT PALLET UNITS.
- 6. INSTALL THE REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY.
- 7. INSTALL THE TWO DOOR POST VERTICALS.
- B. INSTALL THE THREE DOOR SPANNER PIECES.
- 9. INSTALL THE EIGHT STRUTS.

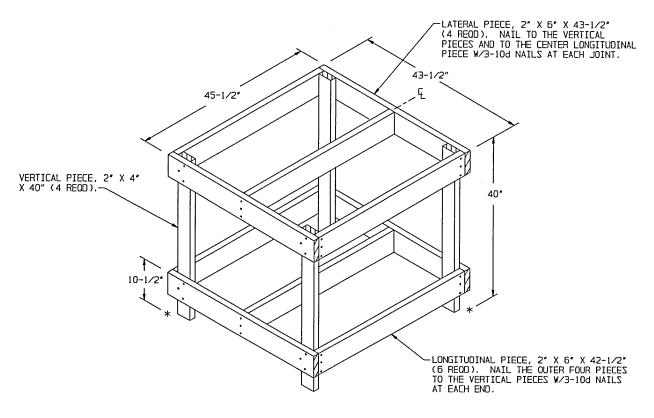
40-5/8* 40-5/8*

SPECIAL NOTE:

THE ALTERNATIVE LOAD PATTERN DEPICTED ON PAGE 4 MAY BE USED IF DEEMED MORE ECONOMICAL TO LOAD THAN THE PATTERN DEPICTED ON PAGE 2. IT MUST BE NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT WITH AN OVERALL LOAD WIDTH OF APPROXIMATELY 91-1/2*, DIFFICULTIES MAY BE ENCOUNTERED IN LOADING CONTAINERS HAVING AN INSIDE WIDTH OF 92*.

PALLET UNIT

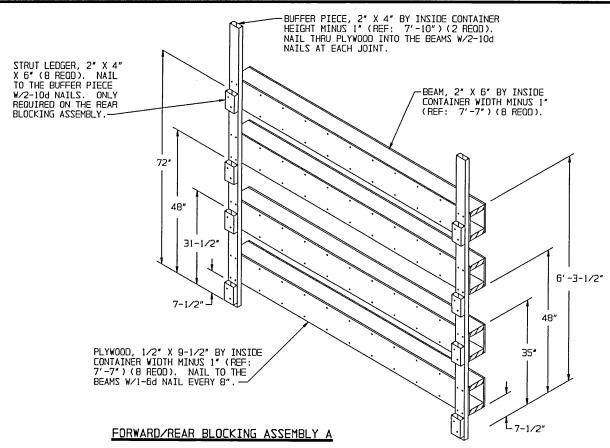
UNIT WEIGHT - - - - - - - 2,283 LBS (APPROX)
CUBE - - - - - - - - 46.7 CU FT (APPROX)



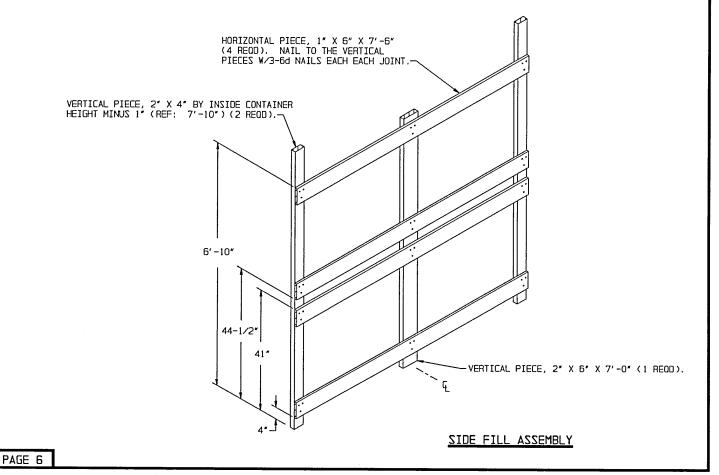
FILLER ASSEMBLY

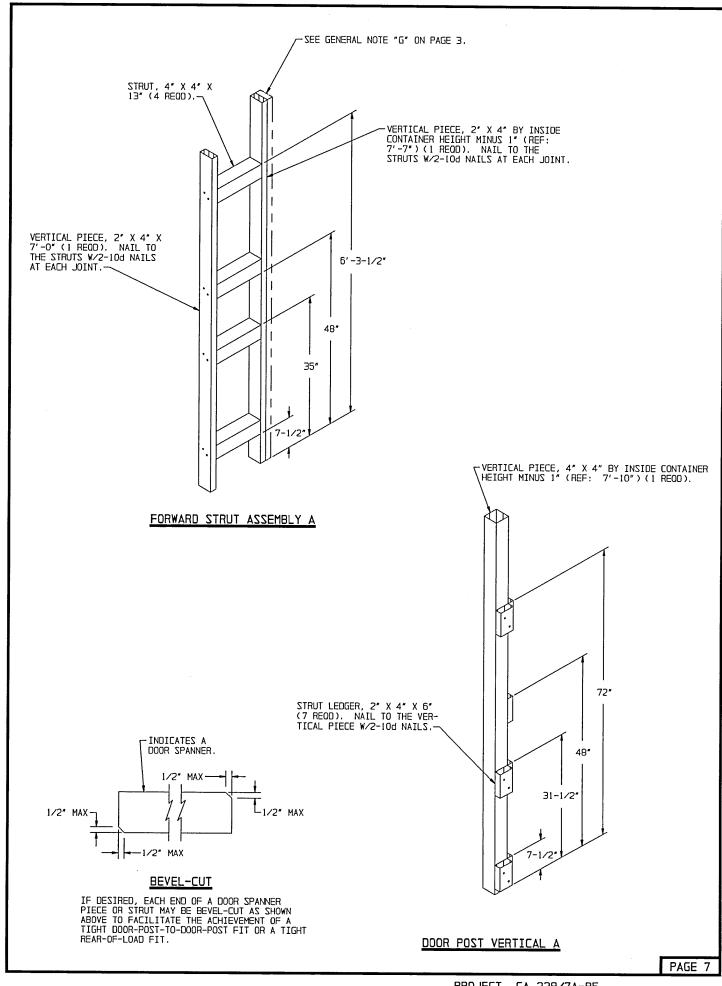
THE ASSEMBLY DEPICTED ABOVE IS FOR USE IN PLACE OF AN OMITTED PALLET UNIT IN THE LOAD ON PAGE 2. FILLER ASSEMBLIES MUST BE WIRE TIED TO ADJACENT PALLET UNITS TO PREVENT UNDUE MOVEMENT. NO MORE THAN FOUR FILLER ASSEMBLIES MAY BE USED PER LOAD. DO NOT INSTALL A FILLER ASSEMBLY IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO ANOTHER FILLER ASSEMBLY.

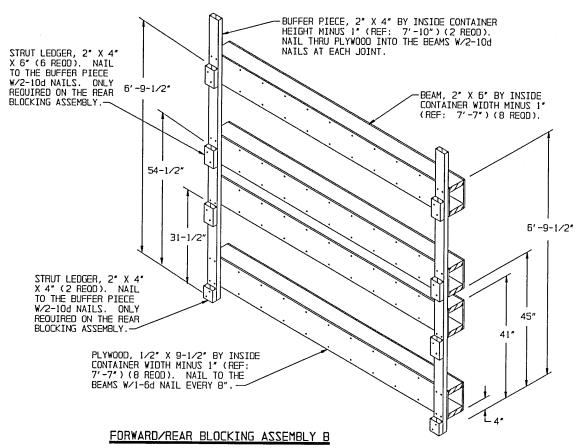
PAGE 5



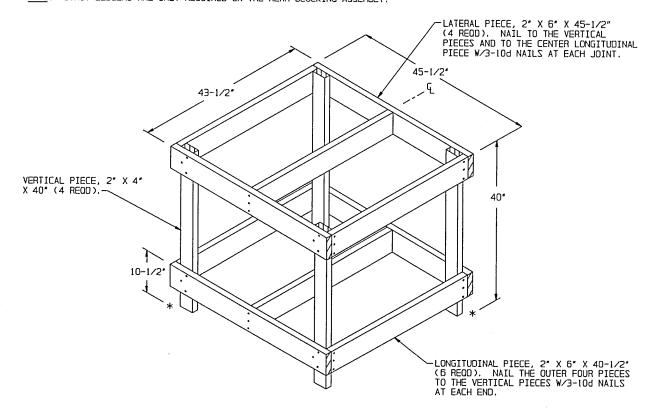
NOTE: STRUT LEDGERS ARE ONLY REQUIRED ON THE REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY.





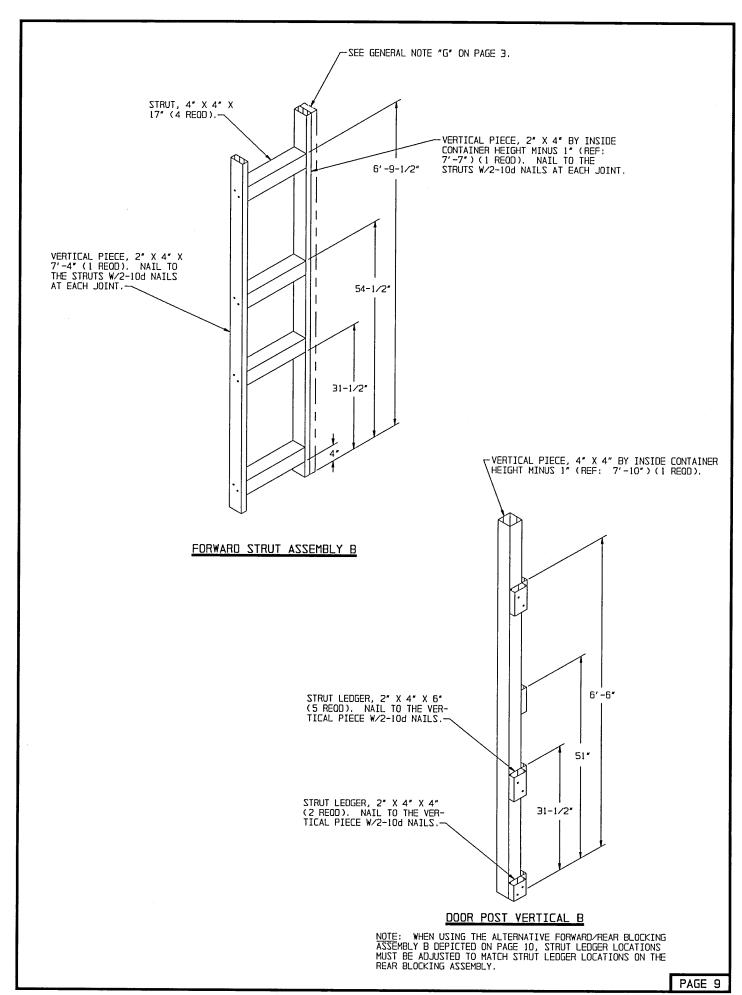


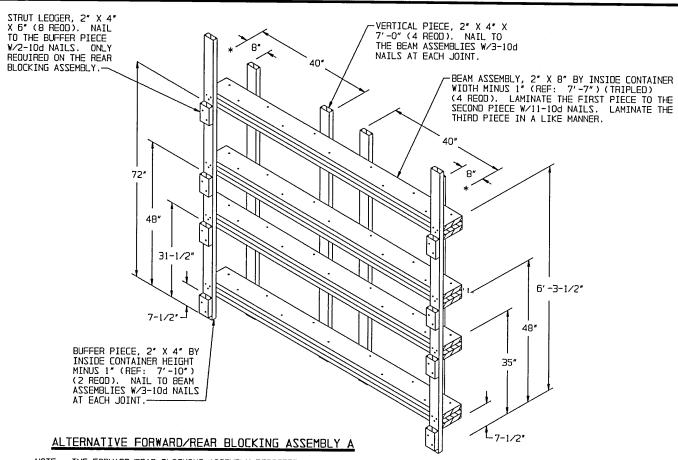
NOTE: STRUT LEDGERS ARE ONLY REQUIRED ON THE REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY.



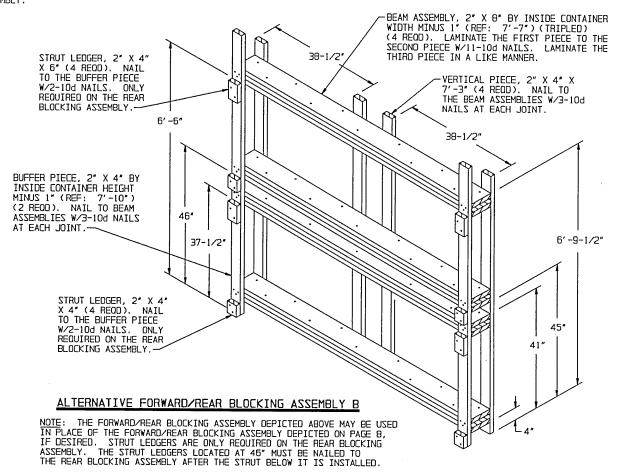
FILLER ASSEMBLY

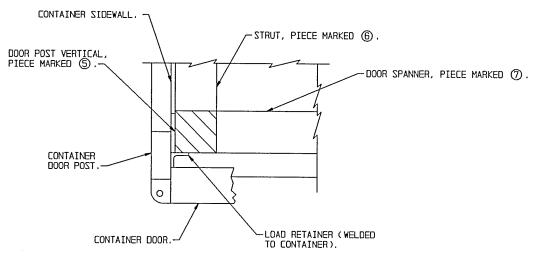
THE ASSEMBLY DEPICTED ABOVE IS FOR USE IN PLACE OF AN OMITTED PALLET UNIT IN THE LOAD ON PAGE 4. FILLER ASSEMBLIES MUST BE WIRE TIED TO ADJACENT PALLET UNITS TO PREVENT UNDUE MOVEMENT. NO MORE THAN FOUR FILLER ASSEMBLIES MAY BE USED PER LOAD. DO NOT INSTALL A FILLER ASSEMBLY IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO ANOTHER FILLER ASSEMBLY.





NOTE: THE FORWARD/REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY DEPICTED ABOVE MAY BE USED IN PLACE OF THE FORWARD/REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY DEPICTED ON PAGE 6, IF DESIRED. STRUT LEDGERS ARE ONLY REQUIRED ON THE REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY.



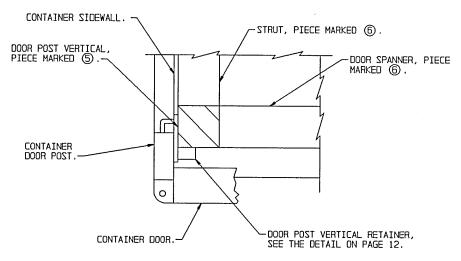


DETAIL A

A PARTIAL PLAN VIEW OF THE LEFT REAR PORTION OF THE CONTAINER IS SHOWN DEPICTING THE PROPER POSITION OF THE DOOR POST VERTICAL AND ADJACENT DUNNAGE PIECES.

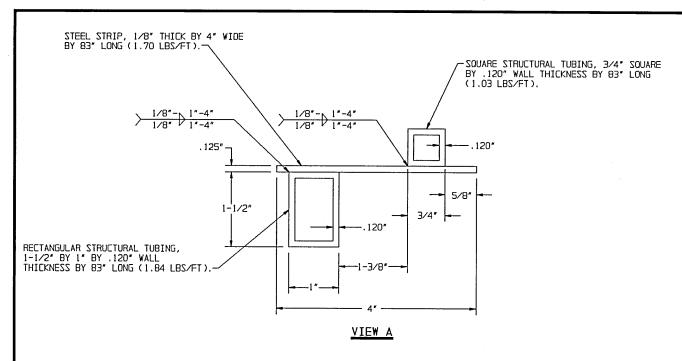
SPECIAL NOTE:

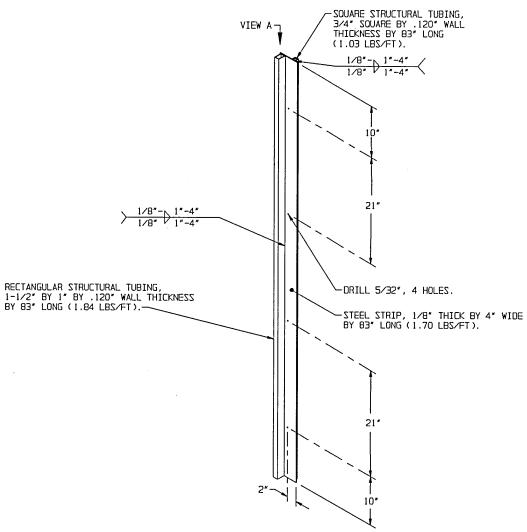
WHEN END OPENING ISO CONTAINERS ARE NOT EQUIPPED WITH PRE-WELDED LOAD RETAINERS, AS DEPICTED IN "DETAIL A" ABOVE, DOOR POST VERTICAL RETAINERS WILL BE REQUIRED FOR THE LOADS DEPICTED ON PAGES 2 AND 4. SEE VARIOUS LOADS WITHIN AMC DRAWING 19-48-4153-15PA1002 FOR EXAMPLES. SEE PAGE 12 FOR DETAILS OF THE METAL DOOR POST VERTICAL RETAINER.



DETAIL B

A PARTIAL PLAN VIEW OF THE LEFT REAR PORTION OF THE CONTAINER IS SHOWN DEPICTING THE PROPER POSITION OF THE DOOR POST VERTICAL RETAINER AND ADJACENT DUNNAGE PIECES.





DOOR POST VERTICAL RETAINER

 ${
m NOTE}\colon$ THE ABOVE ASSEMBLY HAS BEEN SHOWN ROTATED 90° FROM THE ORIENTATION IN WHICH IT IS INSTALLED IN THE LEFT REAR CORNER OF THE CONTAINER. THE ASSEMBLY HAS BEEN ROTATED FOR HOLE LOCATION CLARITY.