# LOADING AND BRACING (TL & LTL) IN CLOSED OR OPEN TOP VAN TRAILERS OF COMPLETE ROUNDS PACKED IN CYLINDRICAL METAL CONTAINERS ON 4-WAY ENTRY PALLETS

## MI59 SERIES CONTAINER

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THIS DOCUMENT INCLUDES OUTLOADING PROCEDURES FOR CONVENTIONAL TYPE TRAILERS AND FOR TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH MECHANICAL BRACING DEVICES AS APPROVED BY THE BUREAU OF EXPLOSIVES, ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN RAILROADS. CAUTION: THE PROCEDURES SHOWN HEREIN, FOR BOTH TYPES OF TRAILERS, ARE ONLY APPLICABLE FOR HIGHWAY MOVEMENTS: NOT FOR TRAILER-ON-FLAT-CAR MOVEMENTS.

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#### **GENERAL NOTES**

- A. THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN PREPARED AND ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AR 740-1, AND AUGMENTS TM 743-200-1 (CHAPTER 5).
- B. THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES SPECIFIED IN THIS DRAWING ARE APPLICABLE FOR THE M159 COMPLETE ROUND CONTAINER ASSEMBLED ON THE 35" X 45-1/2" 4-WAY ENTRY PALLET. SEE THE PICTORIAL VIEW ON PAGE 3 FOR SIZE AND WEIGHT. REFER TO U.S. ARMY AMC DRAWING 19-48-4079/3-20PM1002 FOR UNITIZATION PROCEDURES FOR THE M159 METAL AMMUNITION CONTAINERS.
- C. THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES DEPICTED WITHIN THIS DOCUMENT
  ARE APPLICABLE FOR SHIPMENTS IN CONVENTIONAL TYPE VAN TRAILERS,
  AND FOR SHIPMENTS IN VAN TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH VARIOUS TYPES
  OF SELF-CONTAINED MECHANICAL BRACING DEVICES (CROSS MEMBERS
  AND WALL MEMBERS) AND APPLY TO TRAILERS HAVING WOOD, OR WOOD
  AND METAL, OR ALL METAL FLOORS. VAN TRAILERS WHICH ARE 40'-0"
  LONG BY 7'-6" TO 7'-8-1/2" WIDE (INSIDE DIMENSION) HAVE BEEN
  SHOWN, HOWEVER, THE PROCEDURES ARE ALSO APPLICABLE FOR TRAILERS
  WHICH ARE EIGHTY-NINE INCHES (89") THRU NINETY-NINE INCHES (99")
  IN WIDTH AND FOR TRAILERS OF OTHER LENGTHS FROM THE SHORTEST
  TO THE LONGEST AVAILABLE (REF. 24' TO 53'), AND FOR STRAIGHT
  TRUCK VANS. THE LOADING AND BRACING PROCEDURES SPECIFIED
  HEREIN ARE ALSO ADEQUATE (CONFIGURATION WISE AND STRENGTH
  WISE) FOR LOADS IN SHORTER OR LONGER VANS AND IN NARROWER
  OR WIDER VANS THAN SHOWN. THE SPECIFIED BRACING IS ADEQUATE
  FOR LOADS WEIGHING UP TO AND INCLUDING THE MAXIMUM WEIGHTS
  PERMITTED BY LAW.
- D. THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES DEPICTED WITHIN THIS DOCUMENT FOR TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH VARIOUS TYPES OF SELF-CONTAINED MECHANICAL BRACING DEVICES ARE LIMITED TO HIGHWAY MOVEMENTS ONLY. THE HEIGHT REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED WITHIN THIS DRAWING FOR THE INSTALLATION OF CROSS MEMBERS ARE IDENTICAL WITH THOSE RECOMMENDED BY THE BUREAU OF EXPLOSIVES PAMPHLET 6C, AND APPENDICES THERETO.

  CAUTION: TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH WALL MEMBERS WHICH DO NOT MEET THE LOCATION REQUIREMENTS MUST NOT BE USED.
  - 1. PALLET UNITS SHOULD BE LOADED TIGHTLY AGAINST EACH OTHER AND/OR AGAINST INSTALLED CROSS MEMBERS. VOIDS LENGTHWISE WITHIN A LOAD SHOULD BE MINIMUM, CROSS MEMBERS MUST BE PLACED AGAINST THE LADING AS TIGHTLY AS THE WALL MEMBER LOCKING HOLD SPACING PERMITS, EACH CROSS MEMBER WILL BE INSTALLED WITH EACH END ATTACHED AS NEARLY AS POSSIBLE IN A "MATED" POSITION (AT EQUAL HEIGHTS, AND AT EQUAL DISTANCES FROM THE END OF THE TRAILER).
  - CROSS MEMBERS IN EMPTY TRAILERS AND THOSE UNUSED IN LOADED TRAILERS MUST BE "SECURED" FOR SHIPMENT, COMPONENTS ASSIGNED TO EACH TRAILER MUST REMAIN THEREWITH EVEN THOUGH UNUSED DURING SOME SHIPMENTS.
  - ONE (1) CROSS MEMBER WILL BE REQUIRED FOR EACH 10,000 POUNDS OF LADING AND SHOULD NOT BE RELIED UPON TO RETAIN A GREATER WEIGHT. CROSS MEMBERS WILL NOT BE DOUBLED, THAT IS, TWO CROSS MEMBERS AT THE SAME HEIGHT LOCATION WILL NOT BE PLACED SIDE BY SIDE.
- E. SELECTION OF A VEHICLE TO BE USED TO TRANSPORT THE DESIGNATED ITEM MUST COMPLY WITH AR 55-355, CHAPTER 29, FOR EXPLOSIVES AND OTHER DANGEROUS ARTICLES, IN FULL.
- F. THE GROSS WEIGHT AND AXLE DISTRIBUTION OF WEIGHT FOR A LOAD WILL BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CARRIER, THE CARRIER WILL ADVISE THE SHIPPER OF THE APPLICABLE LOADING REQUIREMENTS, AND THE SHIPPER WILL LOAD ACCORDINGLY. THE TOTAL WEIGHT OF THE LADING, OF THE DUNNAGE, OF THE TRACTOR AND OF THE SEMI-TRAILER CARRYING THE LADING MUST NOT EXCEED THE MAXIMUM GROSS WEIGHT ALLOWED FOR THE STATE OR STATES THRU WHICH THE LOAD IS TO BE TRANSPORTED BY MOTOR CARRIER. LIKEWISE, THE GROSS WEIGHT ON A SINGLE OR TANDEM AXLE MUST NOT EXCEED THE MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE WEIGHT. IF THERE IS ANY DOUBT AS TO WHETHER THE TOTAL GROSS WEIGHT OR AXLE WEIGHT EXCEEDS THE MAXIMUM ALLOWED, WEIGHT SHOULD BE VERIFIED BY ACTUALLY WEIGHING THE LOADED VEHICLE.

( CONTINUED AT RIGHT )

#### MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

LUMBER ----- SEE TM 743-200-1, DUNNAGE LUMBER; FED SPEC MM-L-751.

NAILS ----- FED SPEC FF-N-105, COMMON.

STRAPPING, STEEL--: FED SPEC QQ-S-781; CLASS 1, TYPE I OR IV, HEAVY DUTY, FINISH A, B (GRADE 2), OR C.

SEAL STRAP ----- FED SPEC QQ-S-781; TYPE D, STYLE I, II, OR IV, CLASS H, FINISH A, B (GRADE 2) OR C.

PLYWOOD ----- GROUP B, CONSTRUCTION AND INDUSTRIAL PLYWOOD, INTERIOR WITH EXTERIOR GLUE, GRADE C-D, FED SPEC NN-P-530. IF SPECIFIED GRADE IS NOT AVAILABLE, A BETTER INTERIOR OR AN EXTERIOR GRADE MAY BE SUBSTITUTED.

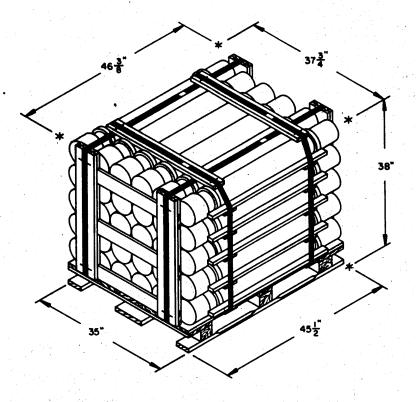
WIRE --- ---- FED SPEC QQ-W-461.

TYGARD ----- POLYESTER YARN, 1,100 POUNDS/INCH OF WIDTH STRENGTH.

ADHESIVE ---- TYGARD ADHESIVE.

#### ( GENERAL NOTES CONTINUED )

- G. NOTICE: A SHIPMENT WILL BE POSITIONED IN THE TRAILER CONSISTENT WITH STATE WEIGHT LAWS. THE NUMBER OF LADING UNITS MAY BE ADJUSTED TO FIT THE SIZE OF THE TRAILER TO BE LOADED OR THE QUANTITY TO BE SHIPPD COMBINATIONS OF THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES SPECIFIED MAY BE USED; HOWEVER, THE APPROVED METHODS SHOWN MUST BE FOLLOWED AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE FOR BLOCKING, BRACING, AND STAYING OF THE DESIGNATED TIEMS.
- H. THE "LOAD AS SHOWN" FOR MOST OF THE FULL LOADS DEPIGTED HEREIN IS BASED ON AN APPROXIMATE LADING WEIGHT OF 42,000 POUNDS. THE SPECIFIED BLOCKING AND BRACING FOR THE FULL LOADS IS ADEQUATE FOR THE RETENTION OF HEAVIER LOADS, IF IT IS DESIRED TO INCREASE THE LADING WEIGHT
- J. OTHER TYPES OF LADING ITEMS MAY BE LOADED INTO TRAILERS WHICH ARE PARTIALLY LOADED WITH PALLET UNITS OF COMPLETE ROUNDS, PROVIDING THE TOTAL LOAD IS COMPATIBLE, EXISTING DIRECTIVES ARE NOT VIOLATED, AND THE OTHER LADING ITEMS ARE BLOCKED AND BRACED TO EQUAL THE BLOCKING AND BRACING CRITERIA SPECIFIED HEREIN.
- K. SOME LOADS ARE SHOWN IN TRAILERS HAVING ROUNDED CORNERS AT THE FORWARD END. IF THE CONVENTIONAL VAN TRAILER BEING USED IS EQUIPPED WITH A SQUARE FRONT OR WITH AN INSTALLED BULKHEAD, OMIT THE FORWARD BLOCKING ASSEMBLY, PIECE MARKED ①, AND POSITION THE PALLET UNITS DIRECTLY AGAINST THE FORWARD PORTION OF THE TRAILER; OMIT CROSS MEMBERS IN THE FORWARD END OF MECHANICAL VAN TRAILERS HAVING A SQUIABLE FRONT
- L. PALLET UNITS WHICH DO NOT CONTAIN A FULL QUANTITY OF JTEMS CAN BE TRANSPORTED. SEE THE "SHIPMENT OF A PARTIAL PALLET UNIT" DETAIL AND SPECIAL NOTES ON PAGE 15. FOR "SHIPMENT OF LEFTOVER CONTAINERS", SEE THE DETAILS AND SPECIAL NOTES ON PAGE 14.
- M. WHEN STEEL STRAPPING IS SEALED AT AN END-OVER-END LAP JOINT, A MINIMUM OF ONE (1) SEAL WITH TWO (2) PAIR OF NOTCHES WILL BE USED TO
  SEAL THE JOINT WHEN A NOTCH-TYPE SEALER IS BEING USED. A MINIMUM
  OF TWO (2) SEALS, BUTTED TOGETHER, WITH TWO (2) PAIR OF CRIMPS PER
  SEAL WILL BE USED TO SEAL THE JOINT WHEN A CRIMP-TYPE SEALER IS BEING
  USED. REFER TO THE "STRAP JOINT A" AND "STRAP JOINT B" DETAILS ON
  PAGE 3 FOR GUIDANCE.
- No DUNNAGE LUMBER SPECIFIED THROUGHOUT THIS PROCEDURAL DRAWING IS OF NOMINAL SIZE. FOR EXAMPLE, 2" X 4" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 1-1/2" THICK BY 3-1/2" WIDE AND 2" X 6" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 1-1/2" THICK BY 5-1/2" WIDE
- O. NOTICE: A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHEREVER POSSIBLE WHEN NAILS ARE DRIVEN INTO JOINTS OF DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES, ALSO, A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHEN DUNNAGE IS NAILED TO THE FLOOR OF THE TRANSPORTING VEHICLE, OR WHEN LAMINATING DUNNAGE, THE NAILING PATTERN WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL DOES NOT PENETRATE INTO OR NEAR A CRACK BETWEEN FLOOR BOARDS, ADDITIONALLY, THE NAILING PATTERN FOR AN UPPER PIECE OF LAMINATED DUNNAGE WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL FOR THAT PIECE WILL NOT BE DRIVEN THROUGH ONTO OR RIGHT BESIDE A NAIL IN A LOWER PIECE.
- P. POWER DRIVEN STAPLES MAY BE USED AS ALTERNATIVE FASTENERS FOR NAILS WHEN CONSTRUCTING DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES WHICH ARE TO BE USED IN THE DELINEATED TRAILER LOADS SHOWN THROUGHOUT THIS DRAWING. THE STAPLES TO BE USED MUST BE EQUAL IN LENGTH TO THE SPECIFIED NAIL SIZE AND MUST BE SUBSTITUTED ON A ONE STAPLE FOR ONE NAIL BASIS. STAPLES WHICH ARE 2-1/2" OR LESS IN LENGTH SHOULD BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH FEDERAL SPECIFICATION FF-N-105 AS NEARLY AS PRACTICABLE, STAPLES WHICH ARE LONGER THAN 2-1/2" WILL BE A COMMERCIAL GRADE, OF A QUALITY EQUIVALENT TO THOSE MANUFACTURED BY SENCO PRODUCTS INCORPORATED. NOTE: STAPLES WILL NOT BE SUBSTITUTED FOR NAILS IN ANY LOAD RESTRAINING FLOOR DUNNAGE APPLICATION.
- Q. PORTIONS OF THE TRAILERS, SUCH AS SIDEWALLS, END WALLS, AND ROOFS, HAVE NOT BEEN SHOWN IN THE LOAD VIEWS FOR CLARITY PURPOSES.
- FOR ADDITIONAL GUIDANCE, ATTENTION IS DIRECTED TO THE "SPECIAL NOTES" SECTIONS WHICH ARE IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO THE DEPICTED OUTLOADING METHODS.
- S. CONVERSION TO METRIC EQUIVALENTS: DIMENSIONS WITHIN THIS DOCU-MENT ARE EXPRESSED IN INCHES, AND WEIGHTS ARE EXPRESSED IN POUNDS. WHEN NECESSARY, THE METRIC EQUIVALENTS MAY BE COMPUTED ON THE BASIS OF ONE INCH EQUALS 25,4MM AND ONE POUND EQUALS 0,454KG.



#### PALLET UNIT



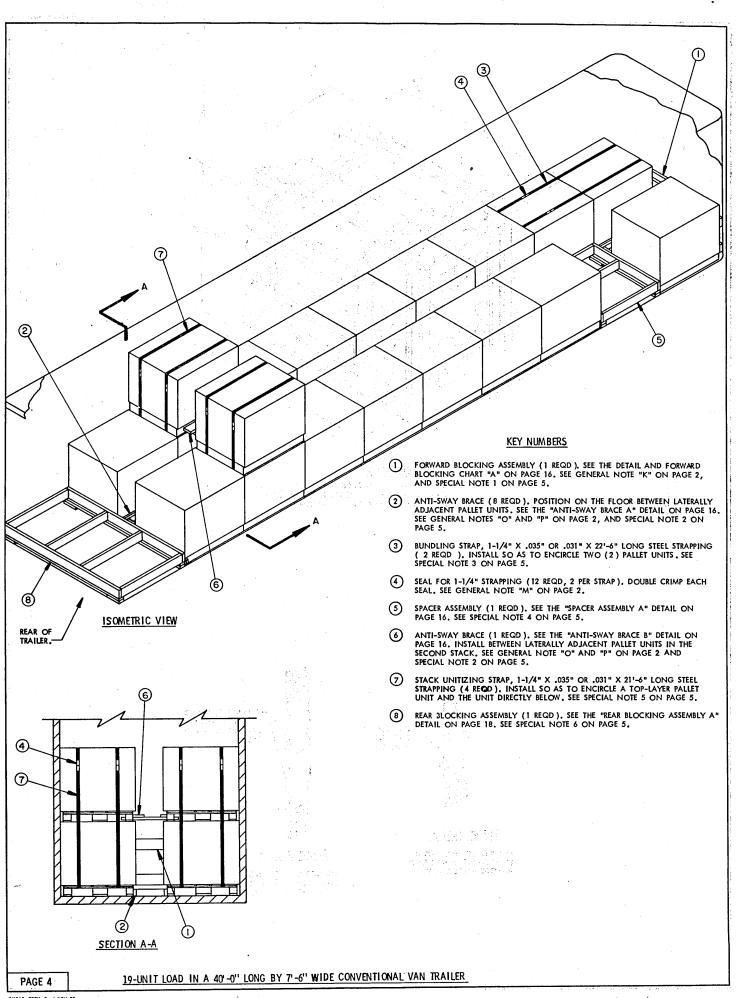
#### STRAP JOINT A

METHOD OF SECURING A STRAP JOINT WHEN USING A NOTCH-TYPE SEALER.



#### STRAP JOINT B

METHOD OF SECURING A STRAP JOINT WHEN USING A CRIMP-TYPE SEALER,



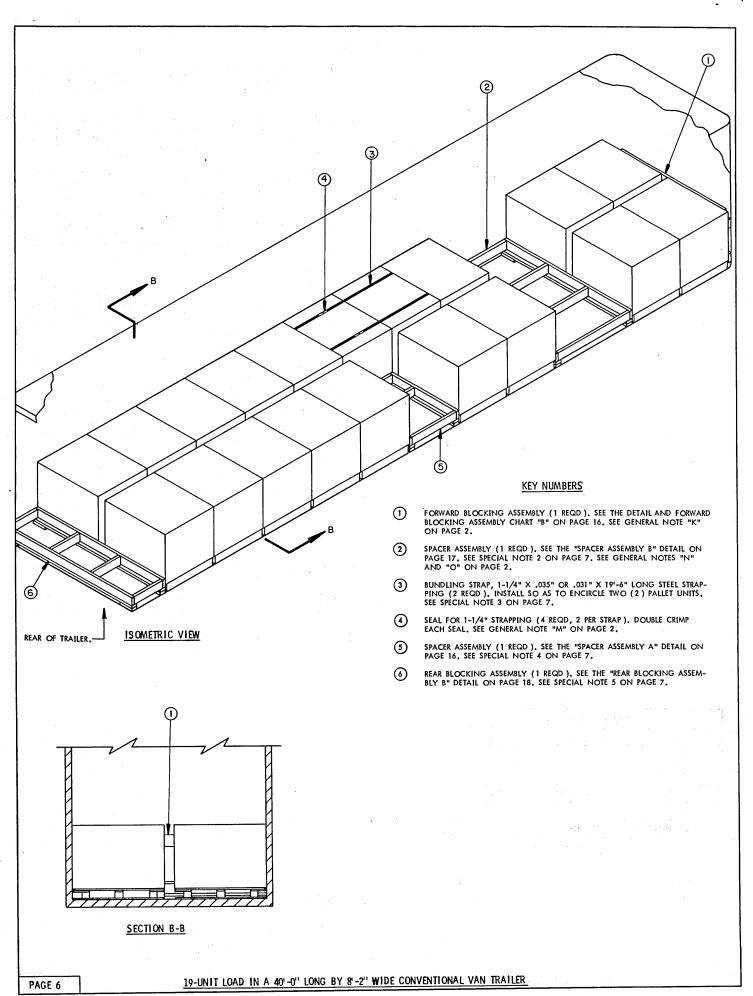
- A 19-UNIT LOAD IS SHOWN IN A 40'-0" LONG BY 7'-6" WIDE (INSIDE DIMEN-SION) CONVENTIONAL TYPE VAN TRAILER. TRAILERS OF OTHER DIMENSIONS CAN BE USED, NOTE THAT TWO (2) ADDITIONAL PALLET UNITS CAN BE POSITIONED AT THE REAR OF THE LOAD, IN LIEU OF IN THE SECOND LAYER AS SHOWN.
- 2. ANTI-SWAY BRACES, SHOWN AS PIECE MARKED ② AND ③ IN THE LOAD ON PAGE 4 ARE REQUIRED BETWEEN ALL LATERALLY ADJACENT PALLET UNITS. IF SPACE PERMITS, ANTI-SWAY BRACE "B" SHOWN AS PIECE MARKED ⑥ SHOULD BE USED IN LIEU OF PIECE MARKED ② . IF ANTI-SWAY BRACE "B" IS USED, THE STOP PIECE ON THE FORWARD BLOCKING ASSEMBLY CAN BE OMITTED.
- A PALLET UNIT THAT DOES NOT HAVE A PALLET UNIT DIRECTLY OPPOSITE MUST BE SECURED BY INSTALLING. A BUNDLING STRAP, SHOWN AS PIECE MARKED (3) IN THE LOAD ON PAGE 4, AROUND THAT PALLET UNIT AND THE PALLET UNIT IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT.
- 4. THE SPACER ASSEMBLY SHOWN AS PIECE MARKED (3) IN THE LOAD VIEW, IS ONLY SHOWN TO DEPICT A TYPICAL INSTALLATION. IF A PALLET UNIT IS LOADED IN PLACE OF THE SPACER ASSEMBLY, BUNDLING STRAMES, PIECE MARKED (3) WILL NOT BE REQUIRED. NOTE THAT A SPACER ASSEMBLY MUST BE POSITIONED WHERE THERE WILL BE A PALLET UNIT AT EACH END; A SPACER ASSEMBLY MUST NOT BE POSITIONED ADJACENT TO THE FORWARD BLOCKING ASSEMBLY, PIECE MARKED (1).
- 5. THE STACK UNITIZING STRAPS, PIECES MARKED (?) IN THE LOAD ON PAGE 4, WILL BE INSTALLED TO SECURE AN UNSUPPORTED PALLET UNIT IN THE SECOND LAYER TO A CORRESPONDING UNIT IN THE FIRST LAYER, EXCEPT AT THE VERY REAR OF THE LOAD. PALLET UNITS MUST NOT BE POSITIONED ON TOP OF THE REAR MOST LOAD UNIT. THE UNITIZING STRAPS MUST BE INSTALLED PRIOR TO FINAL POSITIONING OF THE STACK.
- 6. IF THE VOID AT THE REAR OF THE LOAD BETWEEN THE PALLET UNITS AND THE REAR DOOR MEASURES 1-1/2" OR LESS, REAR BLOCKING IS NOT REQUIRED. IF THE VOID AT THE REAR OF THE LOAD IS GREATER THAN 1-1/2" BUT LESS THAN 9", USE "REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY C" AS DETAILED ON PAGE 18. IF THE VOID AT THE REAR OF THE LOAD IS 9" OR GREATER, USE "REAR BLOCKING AS SEMBLY A" AS SHOWN, SEE SPECIAL NOTE 10.
- 7. IF THE TRAILER TO BE LOADED IS MORE THAN 40' LONG, OR IF DESIRED, SPACER ASSEMBLY "A" SHOWN AS PIECE MARKED (3) ON PAGE 4, AND SPACER ASSEMBLY "B" SHOWN AS PIECE MARKED (2) ON PAGE 6, MAY BE USED TO ADJUST THE LOAD QUANTITY AND/OR FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROVIDING FOR PROPER WEIGHT DISTRIBUTION, SEE SPECIAL NOTE 2 ON PAGE 7 FOR INSTALLATION GUIDANCE FOR SPACER ASSEMBLY "B".
- 8. REFER TO PAGE 15 FOR GUIDANCE IN THE SHIPMENT OF PARTIAL PALLET UNITS.
- LEFTOVER CONTAINERS IN AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED FIVE (5) MAY BE SECURED TO THE TOP OF A FULL PALLET UNIT FOR SHIPMENT, REFER TO THE "PROCEDURES FOR SHIPMENT OF LEFTOVER CONTAINERS", ON PAGE 14 FOR GUIDANCE.
- 10. FOR SHIPMENT OF LESS THAN FULL LOADS, REFER TO THE APPLICABLE GUIDANCE ON PAGES 10 THRU 12.
- 11. TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH ROLL-UP TYPE DOORS MAY BE USED; HOWEVER, SPECIAL REAR BLOCKING MUST BE INSTALLED. SEE THE "PROCEDURES FOR CONVENTIONAL VAN TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH ROLL-UP TYPE DOORS" ON PAGES 19 AND 20 FOR GUI DANCE. THE NAILED-HEADER METHOD IS SHOWN ON PAGE 20 AND THE TYGARD METHOD IS SHOWN ON PAGE 19, NOTE THAT THE SPECIAL REAR BLOCKING FOR TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH ROLL-UP TYPE DOORS MAY ALSO BE USED IN TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH HINGED DOORS.

LUMBER	LINEAR FEET	BOARD FEET
2" X 3" 2" X 4" 2" X 6"	3 150 81	100 81
NAILS	NO. REQD	POUNDS
10d (3")	212	4-1/4

STEEL STRAPPING, 1-1/4" X .035" OR .031" - 131' REGD ------ 19 LBS SEALS FOR 1-1/4" STRAPPING ------ 12 REGD ------ 1/2 LB

#### LOAD AS SHOWN

TOTAL WEIGHT ----- 41,734 LBS

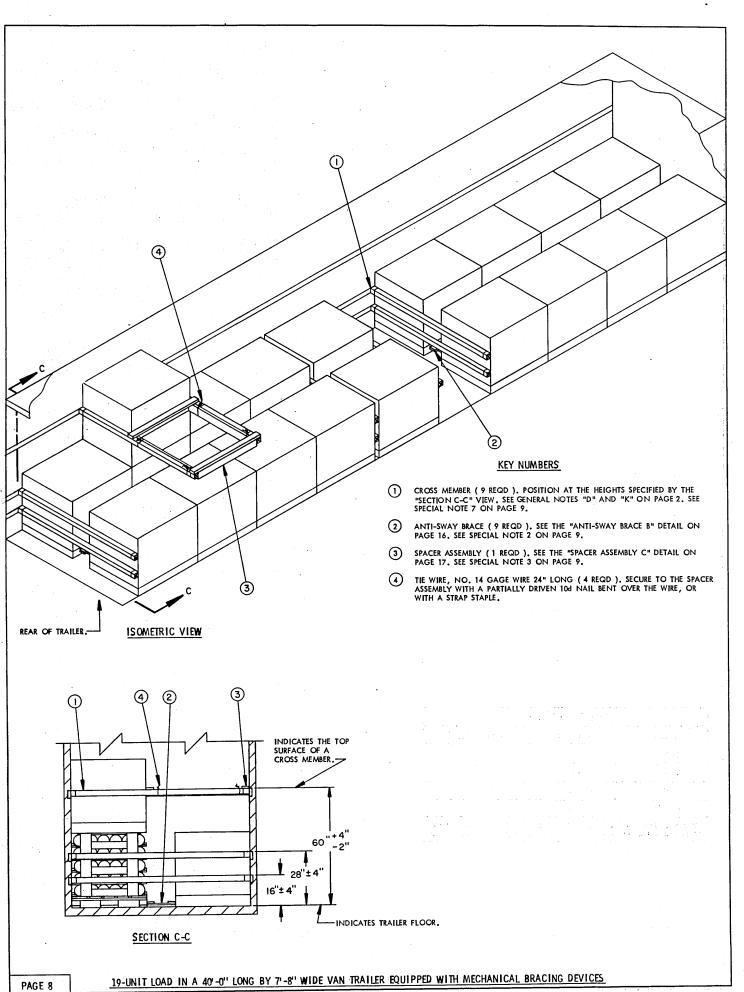


- A 19-UNIT LOAD IS SHOWN IN A 40'-0" LONG BY 8'-2" WIDE (INSIDE DIMENSION) CONVENTIONAL VAN TYPE TRAILER. TRAILERS OF OTHER DIMENSIONS CAN BE USED. SEE SPECIAL NOTE 9.
- 2. THE SPACER ASSEMBLY, SHOWN AS PIECE MARKED ② IN THE LOAD ON PAGE 6 CAN BE USED TO ADJUST THE LOAD QUANTITY AND/OR FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROVIDING FOR PROPER WEIGHT DISTRIBUTION. AND IS SHOWN AS TYPICAL ONLY, IF THE TRAILER TO BE LOADED IS LONGER THAN 40' THE LOCATION OF THE ASSEMBLY, AND/OR THE STRUT LENGTHS, MAY BE DIFFERENT FROM WHAT IS SHOWN, IF A SHORTER TRAILER IS USED FOR THE DEPICTED LOAD, THIS ASSEMBLY MAY NOT BE REQUIRED. NOTE THAT A SPACER ASSEMBLY MUST NOT BE POSITIONED ADJACENT TO THE FORWARD BLOCKING ASSEMBLY, PIECE MARKED ①.
- 3. A PALLET UNIT THAT DOES NOT HAVE A PALLET UNIT DIRECTLY OPPOSITE MUST BE SECURED BY INSTALLING BUNDLING STRAPS, SHOWN AS PIECE MARKED 3) IN THE LOAD ON PAGE 6, AROUND THAT PALLET UNIT AND THE PALLET UNIT IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT.
- 4. THE SPACER ASSEMBLY SHOWN AS PIECE MARKED (3) IN THE LOAD VIEW, IS ONLY SHOWN TO DEPICT A TYPICAL INSTALLATION. IF A PALLET UNIT IS LOADED IN PLACE OF THE SPACER ASSEMBLY, BUNDLING STRAPS, SHOWN AS PIECE MARKED (3), WILL NOT BE REQUIRED, NOTE THAT A SPACER ASSEMBLY MUST BE POSITIONED WHERE THERE WILL BE A PALLET UNIT AT EACH END. A SPACER ASSEMBLY MUST NOT BE POSITIONED ADJACENT TO THE FORWARD BLOCKING ASSEMBLY, PIECE MARKED (1), PIECE MARKED (2) CAN BE USED TO ADJUST THE LOAD QUANTITY AND/OR FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROVIDING FOR PROPER WEIGHT DISTRIBUTION.
- 5. IF THE SPACE AT THE REAR OF THE LOAD BETWEEN THE PALLET UNITS AND THE REAR DOOR IS GREATER THAN 1-1/2" BUT LESS THAN 9", USE REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY "C" AS DETAILED ON PAGE 18. IF THE VOID AT THE REAR OF THE LOAD IS 9" OR GREATER, USE THE REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY "B" AS SHOWN. IF THE VOID AT THE REAR OF THE LOAD MEASURES 1-1/2" OR LESS REAR BLOCKING IS NOT REQUIRED.
- REFER TO PAGE 15 FOR GUIDANCE IN THE SHIPMENT OF PARTIAL PALLET UNITS.
- 7. LEFTOVER CONTAINERS IN AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED FIVE (5) MAY BE SECURED TO THE TOP OF A FULL PALLET UNIT FOR SHIPMENT. REFER TO THE "PROCEDURES FOR SHIPMENT OF LEFTOVER CONTAINERS" ON PAGE 14 FOR GUIDANCE.
- FOR SHIPMENT OF LESS THAN FULL LOADS, REFER TO THE APPLICABLE GUIDANCE ON PAGES 10 THRU 12.
- 9. TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH ROLL-UP TYPE DOORS MAY BE USED; HOWEVER, SPECIAL REAR BLOCKING MUST BE INSTALLED, SEE THE "PROCEDURES FOR CONVENTIONAL VAN TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH ROLL-UP TYPE DOORS" ON PAGES 19 AND 20 FOR GUIDANCE. THE NAILED HEADER METHOD IS SHOWN ON PAGE 20 AND THE TYGARD METHOD IS SHOWN ON PAGE 19, NOTE THAT THE SPECIAL REAR BLOCKING FOR TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH ROLL-UP TYPE DOORS MAY ALSO BE USED IN TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH HINGED DOORS.

LUMBER	LINEAR FEET	BOARD FEET	
2" X 3"	3	2	
2" X 4"	62	42	
2" X 6"	108	108	
NAILS	NO. REQD	POUNDS	
10d (3")	178	2-3/4	

#### LOAD AS SHOWN

TOTAL WEIGHT ----- 41,657 LBS

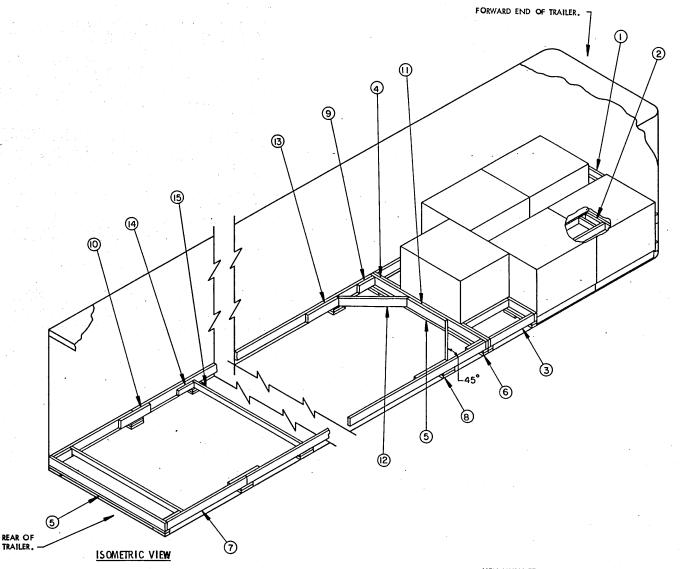


- A 19-UNIT LOAD IS SHOWN IN A 40'-0" LONG BY 7'-8" (INSIDE DIMENSION) VAN TRAILER EQUIPPED WITH MECHANICAL BRACING DEVICES. TRAILERS OF OTHER DIMENSIONS CAN BE USED.
- 2. ANTI-SWAY BRACES, SHOWN AS PIECE MARKED ② IN THE LOAD ON PAGE B ARE TO BE POSITIONED BETWEEN LATERALLY ADJACENT PALLET UNITS, IF SPACE IS LIMITED, OR IF DESIRED, "ANTI-SWAY BRACE A" MAY BE POSITIONED ON THE FLOOR BETWEEN THE PALLETS IN LIEU OF "ANTI-SWAY BRACE B", HOWEVER, CROSS MEMBERS MUST BE INSTALLED AT THE 4" HEIGHT TO PREVENT DISPLACEMENT OF THE ANTI-SWAY BRACE.
- 3. THE SPACER ASSEMBLY, PIECE MARKED ③ IS ONLY REQUIRED WHEN A PALLET UNIT DOES NOT HAVE A PALLET UNIT DIRECTLY OPPOSITE IT IN THE SECOND LAYER, IF THE LOAD IS EITHER INCREASED OR DECREASED BY ONE PALLET UNIT, THE SPACER ASSEMBLY WILL BE OMITTED. IF THE LOAD IS INCREASED BY ONE UNIT, AN ADDITIONAL PIECE MARKED ② WILL BE REQUIRED.
- 4. REFER TO PAGE 15 FOR GUIDANCE IN THE SHIPMENT OF PARTIAL PALLET UNITS.
- LEFTOVER CONTAINERS IN AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED FIVE (5)
  MAY BE SECURED TO THE TOP OF A FULL PALLET UNIT FOR SHIPMENT.
  REFER TO THE "PROCEDURES FOR SHIPMENT OF LEFTOVER CONTAINERS"
  ON PAGE 14 FOR GUIDANCE.
- 6. FOR SHIPMENT OF LESS THAN FULL LOADS, REFER TO THE APPLICABLE GUIDANCE ON PAGE 13.
- 7. IF THE TRAILER BEING LOADED IS EQUIPPED ONLY WITH SHURT WALL MEMBERS AT THE REAR FOR ATTACHMENT OF THE CROSS MEMBERS, THE CROSS MEMBERS LOCATED AT EACH END OF THE FIFTH LOAD UNIT FROM THE REAR OF THE TRAILER WILL BE OMITTED, AND CROSS MEMBERS MUST BE INSTALLED AT THE 38" HEIGHT NEAR THE CENTER, AND AT THE REAR OF THE LOAD.

LUMBER	LINEAR FEET	BOARD FEET
2" X 4" 2" X 6"	99 27	66 27
NAILS	NU. REQD	POUNDS
10d (3")	128	2
WIRE, NO. 14 GAGE	8' REQ	D NIL

#### LOAD AS SHOWN

HTEM	QUANTITY	WEIGHT	( APPROX )
	T 19		
	TOTAL WEIGHT	41.532	LBS



#### (KEY NUMBERS CONTINUED)

- (1) CENTER CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 30" ( 1 REQD ). NAIL TO A HEADER, PIECE MARKED 4 , W/6-10d NAILS.
- (12) DIAGONAL BRACE, 2" X 6" BY CUT-TO-FIT (2 REQD), DOUBLE BEVEL EACH END WITH 45° CUTS, INSTALL AT A 45° ANGLE AS SHOWN AND TOENAIL TO THE ADJACENT HEADER AND SIDE STRUT, PIECES MARKED (4) AND (7), W/2-164 NAILS AT EACH END.
- $\fbox{33}$  BACK-UP CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 24" (2 REQD ). NAIL TO A SIDE STRUT, PIECE MARKED  $\fbox{2}$  , W/8-10d NAILS.
- (4) STRUT BRACE RETAINING CLEAT, 2" X 4" X 12" (AS REQD). NAIL TO A SIDE STRUT, PIECE MARKED (7), W/3-10d NAILS, SEE SPECIAL NOTE 4 ON PAGE
- (5) STRUT BRACE, 2" X 4" BY TRAILER WIDTH MINUS 3" IN LENGTH (MINIMUM OF ONE REQUIRED), NAIL TO THE POCKET CLEATS, PIECES MARKED (9), AND/OR TO THE STRUT BRACE RETAINING CLEATS, PIECES MARKED (14), W/2-12d NAILS AT EACH END. SEE SPECIAL NOTE 4 ON PAGE 11.

#### KEY NUMBERS

- TORWARD BLOCKING ASSEMBLY (1 REQD). SEE THE DETAIL AND FORWARD BLOCKING CHART A ON PAGE 16. SEE GENERAL NOTE "K" ON PAGE 2.
- 2 ANTI-SWAY BRACE (2 REQD), POSITION ON THE FLOOR BETWEEN LATERALLY ADJACENT PALLET UNITS. SEE THE "ANTI-SWAY BRACE "A" DETAIL ON PAGE 16.
- 3 SPACER ASSEMBLY (2 REQD), SEE THE "SPACER ASSEMBLY D" DETAIL ON PAGE 17. NAIL TO A HEADER, PIECE MARKED (4), W/2-10d NAILS. SEE SPECIAL NOTE 2 ON PAGE 11.
- 4 HEADER, 2" X 6" BY TRAILER WIDTH MINUS 1/2" IN LENGTH (2 REGD). SEE SPECIAL NOTES 6 AND 7 ON PAGE 11.
- (5) HEADER AND SIDE STRUT SUPPORT, 2" X 4" BY TRAILER WIDTH MINUS 1/2" IN LENGTH (2 REQD). NAIL TO THE BOTTOM EDGE OF A HEADER, PIECE MARKED
  (4) , W/1-10d NAIL EVERY 8".
- (6) RISER PIECE, 2" X 4" X 9" (4 REQD), POSITION UNDER EACH END OF HEADER AND SIDE STRUT SUPPORT PIECES MARKED (5). NAIL TO PIECE MARKED (5) W/2-100 NAILS.
- (7) SIDE STRUT, 2" X 6" BY CUT-TO-FIT BETWEEN THE FORWARD AND REAR HEADERS, PIECES MARKED (4) (2 REQD). SEE SPECIAL NOTE 3 ON PAGE 11.
- (B) RISER PIECE, 2" X 4" X 9" ( DOUBLED ) (AS REQD ), LAMINATE W/2-10d NAILS.

  CENTER UNDER THE JOINTS OF PIECES MARKED (2) AND (3) , (3) , AND

  (3) AND UNDER THE SPLICE OF PIECES MARKED (7) IF APPLICABLE. NAIL TO

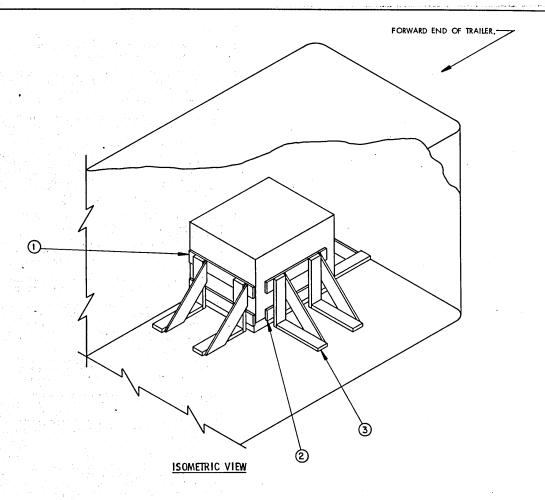
  SIDE STRUT MARKED (7) W/2-10d NAILS.
- POCKET CLEAT, 2" X 6" X 12" (4 REQD). NAIL TO A SIDE STRUT, PIECE MARKED (7), W/3-10d NAILS. TOENAIL TO THE ADJACENT HEADER, PIECE MARKED (4), W/3-12d NAILS.
- (10) SPLICE PIECE, 2" X 6" X 24" (AS REQD), CENTER ON JOINT OF PIECES MARKED (7)
  AND NAIL TO SIDE STRUT MARKED (7) W/4-104 NAILS AT EACH END. SEE SPECIAL
  NOTE 3 ON PAGE 11.

(CONTINUED AT LEFT)

PAGE 10

TYPICAL LTL (5-UNIT LOAD) IN A CONVENTIONAL VAN TRAILER

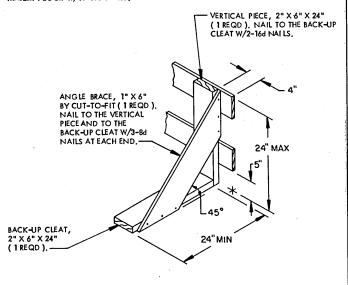
- A 7'-6" WIDE (INSIDE DIMENSION) CONVENTIONAL VAN TRAILER IS SHOWN.
  TRAILERS OF OTHER WIDTHS CAN BE USED.
- THE SPACER ASSEMBLIES, PIECE MARKED (3), ARE SHOWN ONLY TO DEPICT A TYPICAL INSTALLATION, SPACER ASSEMBLIES WILL BE USED WHEN A PALLET UNIT IS OMITTED. THEY MAY OR MAY NOT BE REQUIRED, DEPENDING ON THE QUANTITY OF PALLET UNITS TO BE TRANSPORTED.
- 3. DEPENDING ON THE NUMBER OF UNITS BEING LOADED, EACH OF THE SIDE STRUTS, PIECES MARKED (7) , MAY NEED TO BE FORMED FROM MORE THAN ONE PIECE OF MATERIAL. IF SUCH IS THE CASE, THE SIDE STRUTS MUST BE SPLICED. SPLICING CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED BY CENTERING A 2" X 6" X 24" PIECE ON THE JOINT OF THE SIDE STRUTS AND NAILING IT TO THE SIDE STRUTS W/4-TOO NAILS AT EACH END. CAUTION; A RISER PIECE, PIECE MARKED (8) , MUST BE POSITIONED UNDER EACH SPLICE JOINT. NOTE: IF DESIRED, THE STRUT BRACING PIECE (5), PIECE MARKED (13) , MAY BE NAILED TO THE SPLICE PIECES IN LIEU OF USING ADDITIONAL STRUT BRACE RETAINING CLEATS, PIECES MARKED (13).
- 4. ALL LTL LOADS, REGARDLESS OF THEIR SIZE, REQUIRE ONE STRUT BYACT POSITIONED AT THE REAR OF THE TRAILER AND NAILED TO PECE MARKED (9). IF THE SIDE STRUTS, PIECES MARKED (7). ARE LONGER THAN 7"-0", AN ADDITIONAL STRUT BRACE, PIECE MARKED (13). AND TWO (2) STRUT BRACE RETAINING CLEATS, PIECES MARKED (14). AND TWO (2) RISER PIECES MARKED (18). MUST BE APPLIED FOR EVERY 7"-0" OF SIDE STRUT LENGTH.
- 5. THE "K-BRACE" BLOCKING, SHOWN AS PIECES MARKED (4) THRU (5) , IS ADEQUATE FOR RETAINING A MAXIMUM LTL LOAD OF 20,000 POUNDS.
- 6. TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH ROLL-UP TYPE DOORS MAY BE USED: HOWEVER, SPECIAL REAR BLOCKING MUST BE INSTALLED. SEE THE "PROCEDURES FOR CONVENTIONAL VAN TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH ROLL-UP TYPE DOORS" ON PAGES 19 AND 20 FOR GUIDANCE, THE NAILED-HEADER METHOD SHOWN ON PAGE 20 OR THE TYGARD METHOD SHOWN ON PAGE 19 SHOULD BE USED IF POSSIBLE IN LIEU OF PECES MARKED (4) THRU (5) WHICH APPLY TO TRAILERS HAVING NON-NAILABLE FLOORS. NOTE THAT THE SPECIAL REAR BLOCKING FOR TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH ROLL-UP TYPE DOORS MAY ALSO BE USED IN TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH HINGED DOORS.
- 7. IF DESIRED, IN TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH NAILABLE FLOORS, THE NAILED-HEADER METHOD OF REAR BLOCKING MAY BE USED IN LEU OF THE K-BRACE BLOCKING SHOWN AS PIECES MARKED (4) THRU (5). REFER TO PAGE 20 FOR GUIDANCE. WHEN THE NAILED-HEADER METHOD OF BRACING IS APPLED FOR THE BRACING OF THE DEPICTED 5-JUINT LOAD OR ANY ODD NUMBERED QUANTITY, OMIT THE REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY AND USE 2" X 6" HEADERS IN LIEU OF THE 2" X 4" HEADERS SHOWN IN THE NAILED-HEADER METHOD DETAIL ON PAGE 20, NOTE THAT THE HEADER WILL BE POSITIONED AGAINST THE PALLET, AND THE SPACER ASSEMBLY SHOWN AS PIECE MARKED (3) WILL BE SHORTER THAN DEPICTED IN THE SPACER ASSEMBLY DETAIL. WHEN SHIPPING AN EVEN NUMBERED QUANTITY, THE NAILED-HEADER METHOD WILL APPLY AS IS; AS AN ALTERNATIVE IN NAILABLE FLOOR TRAILERS, OR IN TRAILERS HAVING NON-NAILABLE FLOORS, THE TYGARD METHOD DEPICTED ON PAGE 19 MAY BE USED.
- 8. REFER TO PAGE 15 FOR GUIDANCE IN THE SHIPMENT OF PARTIAL PALLET UNITS.
- LEFTOVER CONTAINERS, IN AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED FIVE (5) MAY BE SECURED TO THE TOP OF A FULL PALLET UNIT FOR SHIPMENT. REFER TO THE "PROCEDURES FOR SHIPMENT OF LEFTOVER CONTAINERS" ON PAGE 14 FOR GUIDANCE.



- A 7'-6" WIDE ( INSIDE DIMENSION ) TRAILER WHICH HAS A NAILABLE FLOOR IS SHOWN. TRAILERS OF OTHER WIDTHS CAN BE USED.
- THE POSITIONING OF A SINGLE PALLET UNIT IS OPTIONAL, IF THE TRAILER HAS A SQUARE FRONT, THE TWO (2) FORWARD LTL BRACES MAY BE OMITTED AND THE UNIT POSITIONED AGAINST THE END WALL.
- MORE THAN ONE PALLET UNIT CAN BE SHIPPED PROVIDING THE
  - MORE THAN ONE PALLET UNIT CAN BE SHIPPED PROVIDING THE CAPACITY OF THE LTL BRACES IS NOT EXCEEDED. THE LOAD SHOULD BE FORMED IN ROWS, WITH THE UNITS POSITIONED AGAINST OPPOSITE SIDEWALLS. ANTI-SWAY BRACE "A" OR "B" DETAILED ON PAGE 16 MUST BE INSTALLED BETWEEN LATERALLY ADJACENT UNITS. NOTE THAT "ANTI-SWAY BRACE A" MUST BE PREVENTED FROM SHIFTING BY NAILING A 2" X 4" X 12" STOP PIECE TO THE TRAILER FLOOR AT EACH END OF THE ASSEMBLY. NAIL TO THE TRAILER FLOOR W/2-10d NAILS, AND TOENAIL TO THE ANTI-SWAY BRACE W/1-10d NAIL.
- EACH LTL BRACE AS APPLIED FOR LONGITUDINAL BRACING WILL SUPPORT 2,000 POUNDS OF LADING, HOWEVER NOT LESS THAN TWO (2) BRACES WILL BE USED AGAINST EACH PALLET UNIT ACROSS THE WIDTH OF THE TRAILER, ADDITIONAL BRACES MAY BE INSTALLED FOR THE RETENTION OF A HEAVIER LOAD.

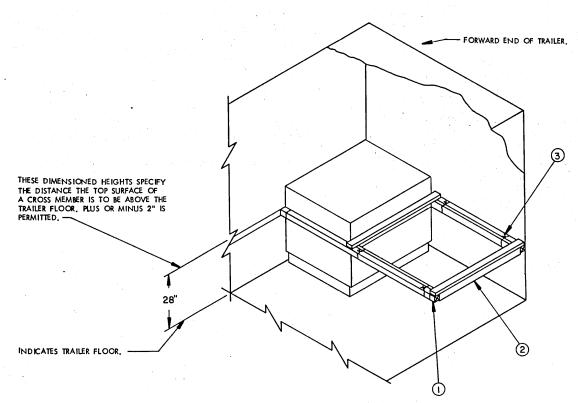
#### KEY NUMBERS

- 1 LOAD BEARING PIECE, 1" X 6" X 37" ( 4 REQD ). LOCATE AT THE HEIGHTS AS SPECIFIED IN THE "LTL BRACE" DETAIL BELOW, NAIL TO THE LTL BRACES W/4-6d NAILS AT EACH JOINT, SEE GENERAL NOTE "O" ON PAGE 2.
- (2) LOAD BEARING PIECE, 1" X 6" X 35" (2 REQD), LOCATE AT THE HEIGHTS AS SPECIFIED IN THE "LTL BRACE" DETAIL BELOW, NAIL TO THE LTL BRACES W/4-6d NAILS AT EACH JOINT.
- (3) LTL BRACE (6 REQD). SEE THE "LTL BRACE" DETAIL BELOW. NAIL TO THE TRAILER FLOOR W/10-10d NAILS.



LTL BRACE

TYPICAL LTL (1-UNIT LOAD) IN A CONVENTIONAL VAN TRAILER

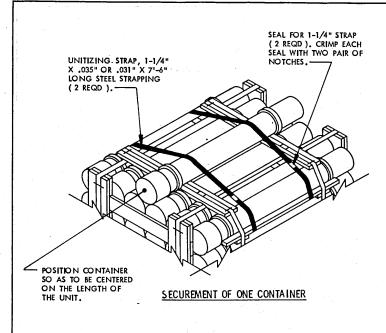


- 1. A 7'-6" WIDE ( INSIDE DIMENSION ) VAN TRAILER EQUIPPED WITH MECHANICAL BRACING DEVICES IS SHOWN, TRAILERS OF OTHER WIDTHS MAY BE USED.
- 2. A TYPICAL LTL LOAD OF ONE (1) PALLETIZED UNIT IS SHOWN. IF TWO (2)
  PALLETIZED UNITS ARE TO BE TRANSPORTED, POSITION THE UNITS TWO ACROSS
  THE WIDTH OF THE TRAILER. OMIT THE SPACER ASSEMBLIES AND THE TE WIRES
  SHOWN AS PECES MARKED (3) AND (4). NOTE: WHEN LOADING TWO (2)
  PALLETIZED UNITS ACROSS THE WIDTH OF THE TRAILER, POSITION THE UNITS
  AGAINST THE FORWARD END WALL (UNLESS THE TRAILER HAS ROUNDED CORNERS) AND OMIT THE CROSS MEMBER AT THE FORWARD END, POSITION ONE
  ANTI-SWAY BRACE, SHOWN AS PIECE MARKED (2) ON PAGE 8, BETWEEN THE
  UNITS.

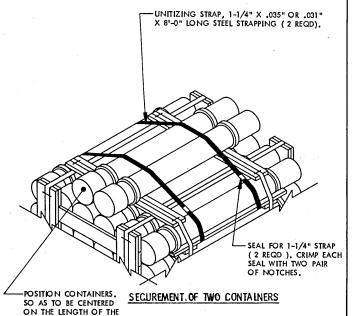
#### ISOMETRIC VIEW

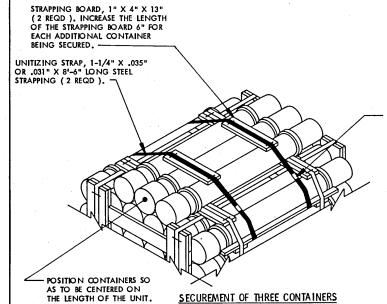
#### KEY NUMBERS

- CROSS MEMBER (2 REQD), POSITION AT THE HEIGHTS AS SPECIFED BY THE ISOMETRIC VIEW ABOVE, SEE GENERAL NOTES "D" AND "K" ON PAGE 2.
- 2 SPACER ASSEMBLY ( 1 REQD ), SEE THE "SPACER ASSEMBLY C" DETAIL ON PAGE 17, SEE GENERAL NOTES "N" AND "O" ON PAGE 2.
- 3 TIE WIRE, NO. 14 GAGE WIRE 30" LONG (4 REQD), INSTALL TO FORM A COMPLETE LOOP AROUND THE CROSS MEMBER AND SPACER ASSEMBLY. BRING THE ENDS TOGETHER AND TWIST TAUT, SECURE TO THE SPACER ASSEMBLY WITH A PARTIALLY DRIVEN 100 NAIL BENT OVER THE WIRE, OR WITH A STRAP STAPLE.



- 1. SHIPMENTS OF COMPLETE ROUNDS SHOULD CONSIST OF FULL-HEIGHT AND FULL-LAYER UNITS TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT POSSIBLE. HOWEVER, THE END OF A LOT, OR THE QUANTITY OF ITEMS NEEDED TO FILL A REQUISITION, MAY NECESSITATE THE SHIPMENT OF ONE OR MORE LEFTOVER CONTAINERS. LEFTOVER CONTAINERS ARE DESCRIBED AS A QUANTITY OF CONTAINERS WHICH IS: INSUFFICIENT TO FORM A FULL-LAYERED PARTIAL UNIT FOR SECUREMENT ON TOP OF A FULL PALLET UNIT AS SHOWN ON PAGE 15.
- 2. SHIPMENT OF LEFTOVER CONTAINERS IS APPLICABLE FOR CONUS AND OCONUS MOTOR CARRIER SHIPMENTS FROM DEPOT TO DEPOT OR FROM DEPOT TO POSTS, CAMPS, AND STATIONS, OR UPON APPROVAL FROM HIGHER HEAD-QUARTERS, FOR SHIPMENTS FROM LOAD, ASSEMBLE, AND PACK PLANTS TO DEPOTS. CAUTION: A LOAD CONTAINING LEFTOVER CONTAINERS IN AN AMOUNT WHICH IS LESS THAN A FULL LAYER, AND SECURED TO THE TOP OF A FULL OR PARTIAL UNIT, MUST NOT BE DESTINED FOR SHIPMENT OVERSEAS BY WATER CARRIER.
- 3. THE PROCEDURES ON THIS PAGE ARE APPLICABLE FOR THE SHIPMENT OF LEFT-OVER CONTAINERS IN ANY OF THE LOADS DEPICTED HEREIN.

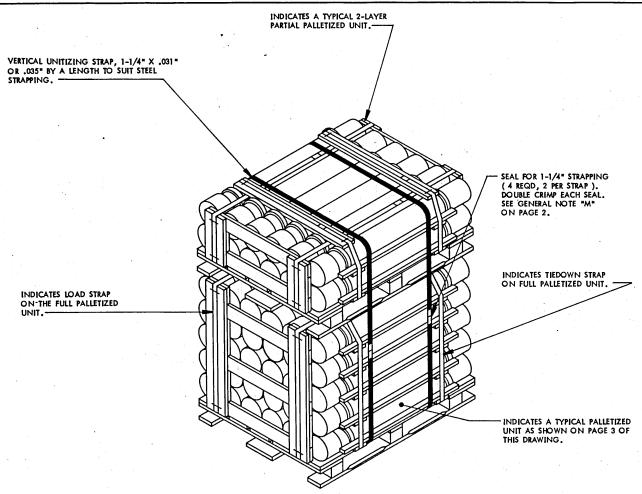




SEAL FOR 1-1/4" STRAP ( 2 REQD ). CRIMP EACH SEAL WITH TWO PAIR OF NOTCHES.

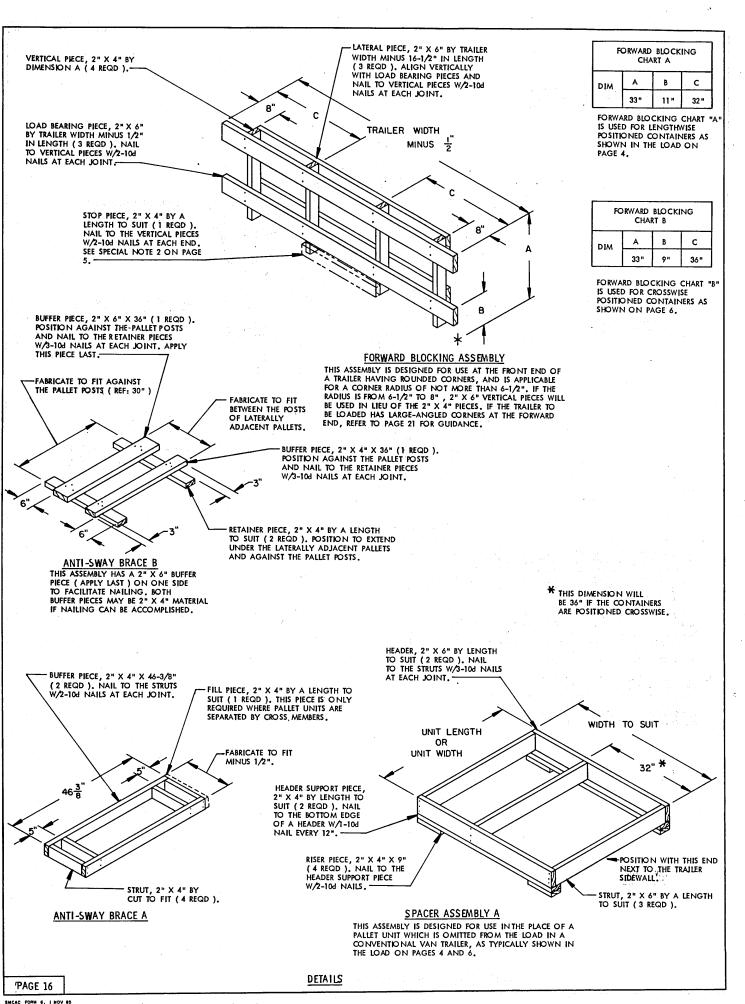
UNIT.

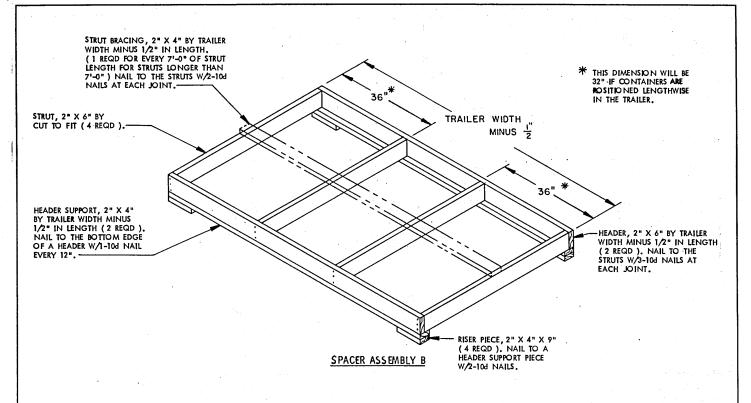
PROCEDURES FOR SHI PMENT OF LEFTOVER CONTAINERS

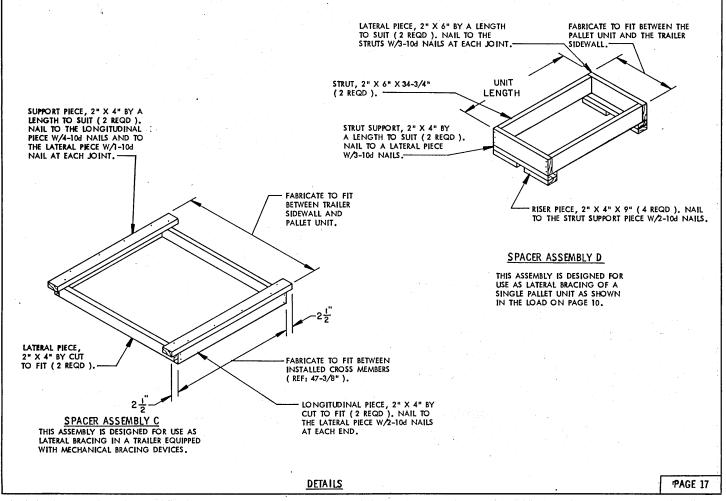


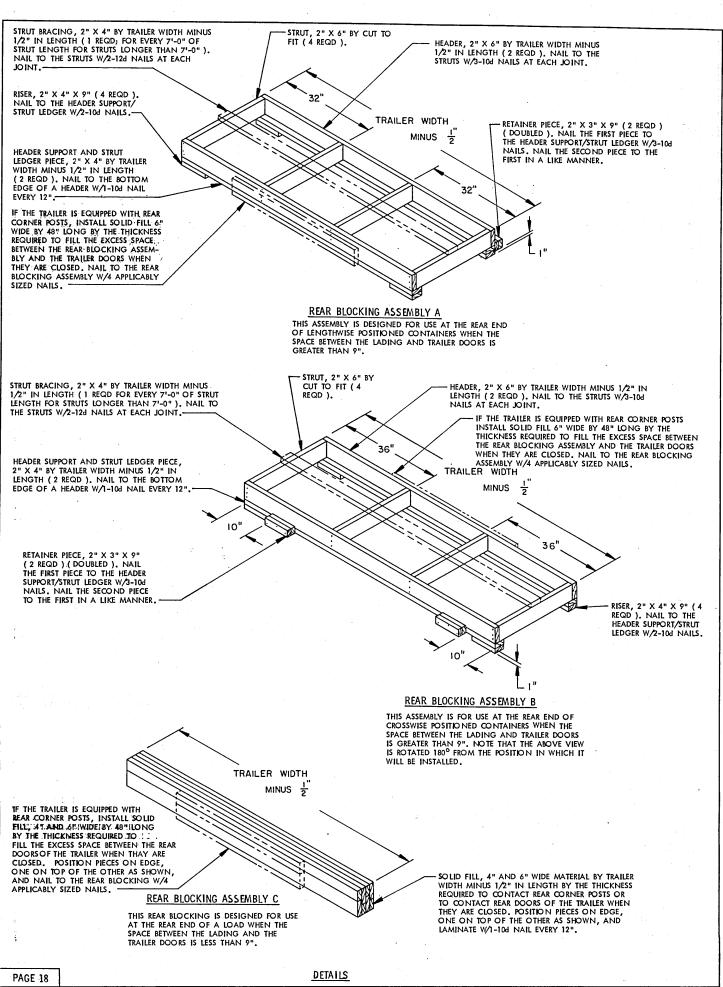
### SECUREMENT OF A PARTIAL PALLET UNIT ON TOP OF A FULL PALLET UNIT

- 1. THE VIEW SHOWN ABOVE DEPICTS A PARTIAL 2-LAYER PALLET UNIT POSITIONED ON TOP OF A FULL-HEIGHT PALLET UNIT AND UNITIZED WITH TWO VERTICAL UNITIZING STRAPS. PLACEMENT WITHIN THE LOAD IS OPTIONAL, EXCEPT THAT IT WILL NOT BE POSITIONED ADJACENT TO SPACER ASSEMBLIES, PIECES MARKED (2) AND (3) IN THE LOAD ON PAGE 6, IN THE REAR LOAD UNIT, OR WITHIN A GROUP WHICH IS BUNDLED TOGETHER.
- 2. SHIPMENTS OF PALLET UNITS SHOULD CONSIST OF FULL-HEIGHT AND FULL-LAYER UNITS TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT POSSIBLE. HOWEVER, THE END OF A LOT, OR THE QUANTITY OF ITEMS NEEDED TO FILL A REQUISITION MAY NECESSITATE THE SHIPMENT OF ONE OR MORE LESS-THAN-FULL PALLET UNITS WITHIN A LOAD, THE PROCEDURES ON THIS PAGE AND ON PAGE 14 ARE PRESENTED AS GUIDANCE IN THE SHIPMENT OF THESE PARTIAL UNITS.
- THE "SHIPMENT OF A PARTIAL PALLET UNIT" PROCEDURES ON THIS PAGE ARE APPLICABLE FOR LOADS IN CONVENTIONAL TYPE VAN TRAILERS AND IN TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH MECHANICAL BRACING DEVICES.
- 4. FOR SHIPMENT OF ONE THRU FIVE "LEFTOVER" CONTAINERS, SEE THE PRO-CEDURES ON PAGE 14 OF THIS DRAWING.









# TYGARD PATCH PIECE. LOAD BEARING GATE (1 REQD). SEE THE "LOAD BEARING GATE" DETAIL BELOW. SEE SPECIAL NOTE 2 AT RIGHT. -36" MIN INDICATES TYGARD MATERIAL. STAPLE TO THE LOAD BEARING GATE TO PREVENT SAGGING. AS AN ALTERNATIVE, A 1" X 4" BY LOAD HEIGHT PIECE MAY BE NAILED THRU THE TYGARD

#### SPECIAL NOTES:

- THE TYGARD METHOD OF REAR BLOCKING DEPICTED, CAN ONLY BE USED IN TRAILERS WHICH HAVE REASONABLY SMOOTH AND ADEQUATLY SECURED SIDE-WALL PANELS IN THE AREA WHERE THE TYGARD MATERIAL IS TO BE APPLIED. NOTE THAT TYGARD MATERIAL MUST BE INSTALLED AT TWO LEVELS ON THE REAR LOAD UNIT.
- A 38" HIGH PLYWOOD GATE MUST BE INSTALLED AT THE REAR OF THE LOAD TO PROVIDE A SMOOTH SURFACE FOR THE TYGARD MATERIAL TO EXTEND AROUND, IF THE REAR LOAD UNIT IS 2-WIDE INSTALL A GATE WHICH IS TRAILER WIDTH MINUS 1/2" IN LENGTH AS SHOWN BY THE "TYGARD METHOD A" DETAIL AT LEFT. IF THE REAR LOAD UNIT IS 1-WIDE, ROTATE THE PALLET, INSTALL ONE (1) PALLET WIDTH GATE, AND ONE (1) TRAILER WIDTH MINUS 1/2" IN LENGTH GATE, AS SHOWN BY THE "TYGARD METHOD B" DETAIL REFLOW.
- THE TYGARD MATERIAL AND THE ADHESIVE FOR ATTACHING IT ARE COMMERCIAL PRODUCTS. FOR A SOURCE OF SUPPLY, CONTACT WALNUT INDUSTRIES, INC., 1344 ADAMS ROAD, P.O. BOX "E", BENSALEM, PA 10920-0860, PHONE 1-800-523-6536. APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS AND GUIDANCE CAN ALSO BE OBTAINED FROM THAT OFFICE,
- THE TYGARD METHOD, ALTHOUGH ESPECIALLY FOR TRAILERS HAVING ROLL-UP TYPE DOORS, MAY ALSO BE USED IN TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH HINGED DOORS.
- NOTICE; IF THE AREA OF A SIDEWALL WHERE THE TYGARD SHOULD BE ATTACHED IS ROUGH AND/OR BROKEN, THE APPLICABLE PIECE (\$) OF TYGARD CAN BE LENGTHENED A SUITABLE AMOUNT AND ATTACHED TO THE SIDEWALL AHEAD OF THE INDICATED PREFERRED LOCATION.

TYGARD METHOD A

PALLET UNITS.

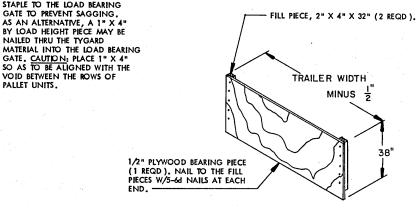
#### RECOMMENDED EQUIPMENT/INSTALLATION PROCEDURES

#### EQUIPMENT REQUIRED

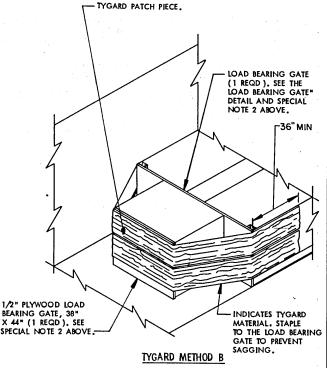
PAINT ROLLER PAN TENSIONING ROD/TOOL PRESSURE ROLLER RATCHET WRENCH (12" TO 15" HANDLE) OPEN END OR BOX WRENCH (12" TO 15" HANDLE)
SCISSORS OR KNIFE TYGARD (15" WIDE ROLL) TYGARD ADHESIVE

#### BASIC INSTALLATION GUIDANCE

- CUT TO LENGTH THE REQUIRED NUMBER OF TYGARD PIECES (FROM 2 TO 8 DEPENDING UPON THE LOAD CONFIGURATION) FOR ATTACHMENT TO THE TRAILER SIDEWALL, PI ECES WILL BE OF A LENGTH AS REQUIRED TO PROVIDE PROPER BONDING TO THE TRAILER SIDEWALL AND TO EXTEND 60" ACROSS THE REAR OF THE LOAD. ALSO, CUT 72" LONG "PATCH" PIECES OF TYGARD MATERIAL, ONE FOR EACH SET OF TWO PIECES PREVIOUSLY CUT.
- PRIOR TO POSITIONING OF THE PALLETS IN THE REARMOST LOAD UNIT, APPLY PRIOR TO POSITIONING OF THE PALLETS IN THE REARMOST LOAD UNIT, APPLY TYGARD ADHESIVE TO THE PROPER PORTIONS OF THE TRAILER SIDEWALLS AND TO THE CORD SIDE OF A CORRESPONDING LENGTH OF EACH OF THE TYGARD PIECES THAT ARE TO BE ATTACHED TO THE SIDEWALLS OF THE TRAILER, ALLOW TIME FOR THE ADHESIVE TO "CURE" BEFORE PLACING A STRIP OF TYGARD ONTO A SIDEWALL (ADHESIVE WILL FEEL ALMOST DRY WHEN TOUCHED), NOTE, ASSILVAND OF THE ADBILICATION OF THE PROPERTY. APPLICATION OF TYGARD IS SIMILAR TO THE APPLICATION OF "FORMICA".
- APPLY THE TYGARD PIECES TO EACH SIDEWALL OF THE TRAILER SO THAT THE PIECES ARE PARALLEL OR NEARLY PARALLEL TO THE FLOOR, ROLL THE TYGARD WITH THE PRESSURE ROLLER TO ENSURE PROPER BONDING IS ACHIEVED, TEMPORARILY SECURE THE LOOSE ENDS TO THE TRAILER SIDEWALL OR TO AN OPEN HINGED TYPE DOOR OR TO THE OUTSIDE WALL, AS APPLICABLE,
- POSITION THE PALLETS OF THE REARMOST LOAD UNIT INTO THE TRAILER AND INSTALL THE SPECIFIED ANTI-SWAY BRACES, IF APPLICABLE.
- UNDO THE PREVIOUSLY SECURED LOOSE ENDS AND BRING A SET OF TWO PIECES TOGETHER ACROSS THE REAR OF THE LOAD. POSITION THE TENSIONING ROD SO THAT THE LOOSE ENDS OF THE TYGARD MATERIAL EXTEND THRU THE SLOT IN ROD, USING THE TWO WRENCHES, ROLL UP THE TYGARD TO TENSION IT ACROSS REAR OF THE LOAD. POSITION A WRENCH SO AS TO MAINTAIN THE TENSION IN THE TYGARD TO THE TYGARD THE TYGARD TO THE TYGARD THE FROM ONE PIECE OF THE TYGARD.
- APPLY TYGARD ADHESIVE TO THE TENSIONED TYGARD PIECES AND ALSO TO THE CORD SIDE OF THE PREVIOUSLY CUT "PATCH" PIECE. APPLY THE "PATCH" AND ROLL WITH THE PRESSURE ROLLER TO ENSURE PROPER BONDING.

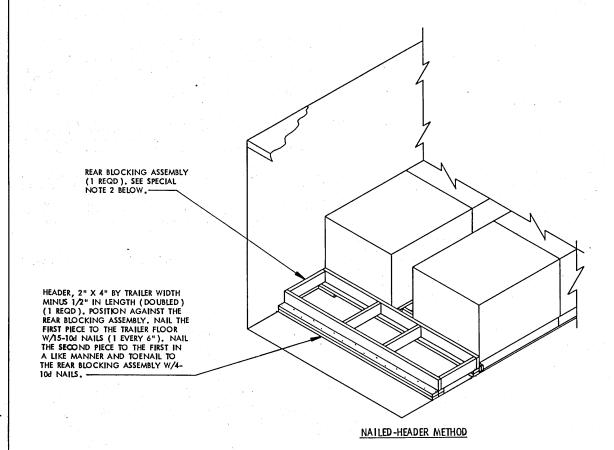


LOAD BEARING GATE

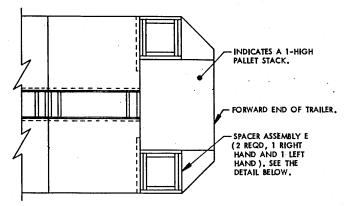


TYGARD METHOD

PROCEDURES FOR CONVENTIONAL VAN:TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH ROLL-UP TYPE DOORS

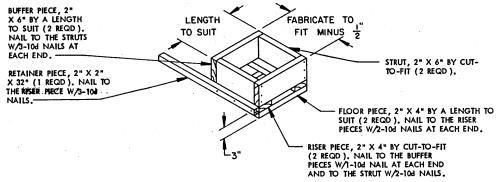


- 1. THE NAILED-HEADER METHOD OF REAR BLOCKING DEPICTED ABOVE CAN ONLY BE USED IN TRAILERS HAVING A NAILABLE FLOOR AREA BETWEEN THE LADING AND THE METAL THRESHOLD, OR A THRESHOLD PLATE IF THE TRAILER IS SO EQUIPPED, OF AT LEAST FOURTEEN INCHES (14").
- 2. REAR BLOCKING ASSEMBLY "A" IS SHOWN FOR A TYPICAL INSTALLATION. CONSTRUCT THE ASSEMBLY USING 6" (MINIMUM) LONG STRUTS.
- 3. THE NAILED-HEADER METHOD OF REAR BLOCKING IS ADEQUATE FOR THE RETENTION OF THE MAXIMUM WEIGHT LOAD.
- 4. THE NAILED-HEADER METHOD, ALTHOUGH DESIGNED ESPECIALLY FOR TRAILERS HAVING ROLL-UP TYPE DOORS, MAY ALSO BE USED IN TRAILERS EQUIPPED WITH HINGED DOORS.



#### ALTERNATIVE FORWARD LOADING PATTERN

THIS PROCEDURE IS APPLICABLE TO THE LOADING OF ONE (1) PALLET UNIT IN THE FORWARD END OF A CONVENTIONAL VAN TRAILER HAVING LARGE ANGLED FRONT CORNERS (REF. 18"). THE PROCEDURES MAY ALSO BE USED IN TRAILERS HAVING SQUARE CORNERS, OR ROUNDED FRONT CORNERS, OR ANGLED CORNERS OF ANOTHER SIZE.



#### SPACER ASSEMBLY E

THIS ASSEMBLY IS DESIGNED FOR LATERAL BRACING OF A SINGLE PALLET UNIT WHICH IS TURNED 90° FROM THE NORMAL LOADING ORIENTATION AND POSITIONED IN THE FRONT OF AN ANGLED-CORNER CONVENTIONAL VAN TRAILER AS SHOWN IN THE "ALTERNATIVE LOADING PATTERN" VIEW ABOVE, RIGHT HAND AND LEFT HAND SPACER ASSEMBLIES ARE REQUIRED.

PAGE 22

PROJECT CA 226/3-85